

Name: _____

Period: _____

World History Unit 2: Study Guide

Directions:

Review the assigned pages in the *Modern History: Patterns of Interaction* textbook and your notes. Answer everything on a separate sheet of paper. All answers must be arrived at independently, written completely in your own words, and be written in terms you understand. Make sure your answers are labeled and numbered the same as the study guide and are hand written. For “**Key Terms, People, Concepts,**” write a brief description in your own words including the most important information and the significance. For “**Essential Questions,**” write your answer in your own words using 1-2 complete sentences. You should be able to understand your answer without rereading the question.

Note: You will earn a grade of zero and receive additional consequences if any part of your study guide is copied or paraphrased directly from any source or person.

Unit 2. The Age of Enlightenment and Revolutions (p. 564-573, 582-583)

A. Key Terms, People, Concepts

1. Enlightenment
2. Social Contract
3. Natural rights
4. Philosophes
5. Hobbes
6. Locke
7. Rousseau
8. Montesquieu
9. Voltaire
10. Beccaria
11. Wollstonecraft
12. Kant
13. Petition of Right
14. English Civil War
15. English Bill of Rights
16. Glorious Revolution
17. Causes of the American Revolution
18. Declaration of Independence
19. Thomas Jefferson
20. George Washington
21. Preamble to the Constitution
22. Checks & Balances
23. The Bill of Rights

B. Essential Questions

1. How did the ideas of Hobbes and Locke differ?
2. How did the ideas of the Enlightenment challenge existing political beliefs?
3. How were the English Civil War and Glorious Revolution steps toward democracy?
4. How did the Enlightenment influence modern democracies?