

## IRREGULAR VERBS

### 1. THEY ARE ALL THE SAME

|        |              |              |                 |
|--------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| bet    | bet/betted   | bet/betted   | apostar         |
| cost   | cost         | cost         | costar          |
| cut    | cut          | cut          | cortar          |
| hit    | hit          | hit          | golpear         |
| hurt   | hurt         | hurt         | herir, doler    |
| let    | let          | let          | dejar           |
| put    | put          | put          | poner           |
| quit   | quit/quitted | quit/quitted | abandonar       |
| read   | read (red)   | read (red)   | leer            |
| set    | set          | set          | fijar           |
| shut   | shut         | shut         | cerrar          |
| split  | split        | split        | partir/ separar |
| spread | spread       | spread       | extenderse      |

### 2. SAME SIMPLE PAST AND PAST PARTICIPLE FORM

|            |               |               |                 |
|------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| get        | got           | got           | tener, obtener  |
| hang       | hung          | hung          | colgar          |
| have       | had           | had           | tener           |
| hold       | held          | held          | tener, mantener |
| lead       | led           | led           | encabezar       |
| leave      | left          | left          | dejar           |
| lose       | lost          | lost          | perder          |
| make       | made          | made          | hacer           |
| pay        | paid          | paid          | pagar           |
| say        | said          | said          | decir           |
| shoot      | shot          | shot          | disparar        |
| shrink     | shrank/shrunk | shrunk        | encoger         |
| sit        | sat           | sat           | sentarse        |
| slide      | slid          | slid          | deslizar        |
| spell      | spelt/spelled | spelt/spelled | deletrear       |
| spill      | spilt/spilled | spilt/spilled | derramar        |
| sell       | sold          | sold          | vender          |
| tell       | told          | told          | decir           |
| stand      | stood         | stood         | estar de pie    |
| understand | understood    | understood    | entender        |

## 2. 1. SIMPLE PAST AND PAST PARTICIPLE FORM WITH OUGHT/AUGHT

|              |         |         |         |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>bring</b> | brought | brought | traer   |
| <b>buy</b>   | bought  | bought  | comprar |
| <b>catch</b> | caught  | caught  | atrapar |
| <b>fight</b> | fought  | fought  | pelear  |
| <b>teach</b> | taught  | taught  | enseñar |
| <b>think</b> | thought | thought | pensar  |

## 2.2 ADD +T/D TO THE INFINITIVE TO MAKE SIMPLE PAST AND PAST PARTICIPLE FORM

|              |                |                |               |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| <b>deal</b>  | dealt          | dealt          | dar, repartir |
| <b>dream</b> | dreamt/dreamed | dreamt/dreamed | soñar         |
| <b>learn</b> | learnt/learned | learnt/learned | aprender      |
| <b>mean</b>  | meant          | meant          | significar    |
| <b>spoil</b> | spoilt/spoiled | spoilt/spoiled | estropear     |
| <b>hear</b>  | heard          | heard          | oír           |

## 2.3 CHANGE –D IN THE INFINITIVE FOR –T IN SIMPLE PAST AND PAST PARTICIPLE FORM

|              |       |       |           |
|--------------|-------|-------|-----------|
| <b>build</b> | built | built | construir |
| <b>lend</b>  | lent  | lent  | prestar   |
| <b>send</b>  | sent  | sent  | enviar    |
| <b>spend</b> | spent | spent | gastar    |

## 2.4 CHANGE –i IN THE INFINITIVE FOR –U IN THE SIMPLE PAST AND PAST PARTICIPLE FORM

|               |             |        |           |
|---------------|-------------|--------|-----------|
| <b>find</b>   | found       | found  | encontrar |
| <b>grind</b>  | ground      | ground | moler     |
| <b>sting</b>  | stung       | stung  | picar     |
| <b>stink</b>  | stank/stunk | stunk  | apestar   |
| <b>strike</b> | struck      | struck | golpear   |
| <b>wring</b>  | wrung       | wrung  | retorcer  |

## 2.5.1 CHANGE –EE IN THE INFINITIVE FOR –E IN THE SIMPLE PAST AND PAST PARTICIPLE FORM

|              |      |      |                    |
|--------------|------|------|--------------------|
| <b>bleed</b> | bled | bled | sangrar            |
| <b>feed</b>  | fed  | fed  | alimentar          |
| <b>flee</b>  | fled | fled | huir               |
| <b>meet</b>  | met  | met  | conocer, encontrar |
|              |      |      |                    |

## 2.5.2 CHANGE *-EE* IN THE INFINITIVE FOR *-E* IN THE SIMPLE PAST AND PAST PARTICIPLE FORM AND ADD *-T*

|              |       |       |              |
|--------------|-------|-------|--------------|
| <b>creep</b> | crept | crept | arrastrarse  |
| <b>feel</b>  | felt  | felt  | sentir       |
| <b>keep</b>  | kept  | kept  | guardar      |
| <b>kneel</b> | knelt | knelt | arrodillarse |
| <b>sleep</b> | slept | slept | dormir       |
| <b>sweep</b> | swept | swept | barrer       |
| <b>weep</b>  | wept  | wept  | llorar       |

## 2.6 CHANGE *-i* IN THE INFINITIVE FOR *-O* IN THE SIMPLE PAST AND PAST PARTICIPLE FORM

|              |       |       |         |
|--------------|-------|-------|---------|
| <b>win</b>   | won   | won   | ganar   |
| <b>shine</b> | shone | shone | brillar |

## 3. ALL DIFFERENT BUT ADD *+EN/N/ NE* IN THE PAST PARTICIPLE FORM

|                |            |           |           |
|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>arise</b>   | arose      | arisen    | surgir    |
| <b>be</b>      | was / were | been      | ser       |
| <b>beat</b>    | beat       | beaten    | golpear   |
| <b>bite</b>    | bit        | bitten    | morder    |
| <b>blow</b>    | blew       | blown     | soplar    |
| <b>break</b>   | broke      | broken    | romper    |
| <b>choose</b>  | chose      | chosen    | elegir    |
| <b>do</b>      | did        | done      | hacer     |
| <b>draw</b>    | drew       | drawn     | dibujar   |
| <b>drive</b>   | drove      | driven    | conducir  |
| <b>eat</b>     | ate        | eaten     | comer     |
| <b>fall</b>    | fell       | fallen    | caer      |
| <b>forget</b>  | forgot     | forgotten | olvidar   |
| <b>forgive</b> | forgave    | forgiven  | perdonar  |
| <b>forsake</b> | forsook    | forsaken  | abandonar |
| <b>freeze</b>  | froze      | frozen    | congelar  |

|              |        |              |               |
|--------------|--------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>give</b>  | gave   | given        | dar           |
| <b>go</b>    | went   | gone         | ir            |
| <b>grow</b>  | grew   | grown        | crecer        |
| <b>hide</b>  | hid    | hidden       | escondarse    |
| <b>know</b>  | knew   | known        | saber         |
| <b>ride</b>  | rode   | ridden       | montar, ir    |
| <b>rise</b>  | rose   | risen        | elegar        |
| <b>see</b>   | saw    | seen         | ver           |
| <b>sew</b>   | sewed  | sewn/sewed   | coser         |
| <b>shake</b> | shook  | shaken       | sacudir       |
| <b>show</b>  | showed | shown/showed | mostrar       |
| <b>sow</b>   | sowed  | sown/sowed   | sembrar       |
| <b>speak</b> | spoke  | spoken       | hablar        |
| <b>steal</b> | stole  | stolen       | robar         |
| <b>swear</b> | swore  | sworn        | jurar         |
| <b>take</b>  | took   | taken        | tomar         |
| <b>tear</b>  | tore   | torn         | romper        |
| <b>throw</b> | threw  | thrown       | lanzar        |
| <b>tread</b> | trode  | trodden/trod | pisar         |
| <b>wake</b>  | woke   | woken        | despertarse   |
| <b>wear</b>  | wore   | worn         | llevar puesto |
| <b>weave</b> | wove   | woven        | tejer         |
| <b>write</b> | wrote  | written      | escribir      |

#### 4. INFINITIVE WITH *-i*, SIMPLE PAST WITH *-A*, AND PAST PARTICIPLE WITH *- U*

|               |               |        |                     |
|---------------|---------------|--------|---------------------|
| <b>begin</b>  | began         | begun  | comenzar            |
| <b>drink</b>  | drank         | drunk  | beber               |
| <b>ring</b>   | rang          | rung   | llamar por teléfono |
| <b>shrink</b> | shrank/shrunk | shrunk | encoger             |
| <b>sing</b>   | sang          | sung   | cantar              |
| <b>sink</b>   | sank          | sunk   | hundir              |
| <b>stink</b>  | stank/stunk   | stunk  | apestar             |
| <b>swim</b>   | swam          | swum   | nadar               |

#### 5. SAME INFINITIVE AND PAST PARTICIPLE FORM

|               |        |        |             |
|---------------|--------|--------|-------------|
| <b>become</b> | became | become | convertirse |
| <b>come</b>   | came   | come   | venir       |
| <b>run</b>    | ran    | run    | correr      |

## 6. DIFFERENT

|     |      |       |       |
|-----|------|-------|-------|
| fly | flew | flown | volar |
| lie | lay  | lain  | yacer |

## 7. THEY CAN ALSO BE REGULAR

|       |                |                |           |
|-------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| bet   | bet/betted     | bet/betted     | apostar   |
| quit  | quit/quitted   | quit/quitted   | abandonar |
| sew   | sewed          | sewn/sewed     | coser     |
| show  | showed         | shown/showed   | mostrar   |
| sow   | sowed          | sown/sowed     | sembrar   |
| spell | spelt/spelled  | spelt/spelled  | deletrear |
| spill | spilt/spilled  | spilt/spilled  | derramar  |
| spoil | spoilt/spoiled | spoilt/spoiled | estropear |
| learn | learnt/learned | learnt/learned | aprender  |
| dream | dreamt/dreamed | dreamt/dreamed | soñar     |