In this document there are presented resources from well recognized parties such as:
- governmental agencies
- research institutes
- World Wide Web Consortium (W3C)
- Google, Yahoo, BBC

1.1 .GOV

1.1.1 Section 508 Standards Guide

http://www.section508.gov/index.cfm?fuseAction=stdsdoc#Application

1.1.2 Guide to the Section 508 Standards for Electronic and Information Technology

http://www.access-board.gov/sec508/guide/index.htm

More specifically - Web-based Intranet and Internet Information and Applications:
http://www.access-board.gov/sec508/guide/1194.22.htm

Information on the website claims the last update was June 21, 2001. Technology has changed since then (HTML5, AJAX)...

1.1.3 Section 508 Reference Guide

http://www.uspto.gov/about/offices/cio/section508/03web.jsp

1.1.4 Best Practice Guide for Accessible Web Pages

http://www.section508.va.gov/docs/Accessible_Web_Page_Guide.pdf
http://www.section508.va.gov/docs/checklist_1194_22.pdf *(interactive PDF)*

1.2 W3C

Most generic document WAI Guidelines and Techniques: http://www.w3.org/WAI/guid-tech.html

1.2.1 An introduction to rich Internet application accessibility challenges and solutions

http://www.w3.org/TR/wai-aria-primer/

1.2.2 Understanding and implementing Accessible Rich Internet Applications

http://www.w3.org/TR/wai-aria-practices/

1.2.3 HTML5: Techniques for providing useful text alternatives

http://dev.w3.org/html5/alt-techniques/

1.2.4 Techniques and Failures for Web Content Accessibility Guidelines 2.0

http://www.w3.org/TR/WCAG20-TECHS/complete.html

1.2.5 Quick reference to Web Content Accessibility Guidelines 2.0 requirements and techniques

http://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG20/quickref/

1.3 Well recognized third parties

1.3.1 Illinois Center for Information Technology and Web Accessibility

They also provide an amazing set of samples how to implement accessibility features: http://test.cita.illinois.edu/aria/live/index.php

1.3.2 Web Accessibility in Mind

- Screen Reader survey from 2012: http://webaim.org/projects/screenreadersurvey4/
- User friendly checklist: http://webaim.org/standards/508/checklist

1.3.3 BBC Accessibility Guidelines

http://www.bbc.co.uk/guidelines/futuremedia/accessibility/

1.3.4 Section 508 Overview

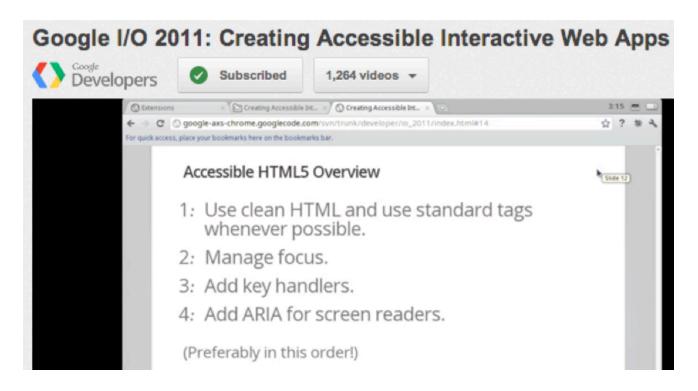http://www.joefreelance.com/508background.html

Helpful resource mostly because of column "Laymen's Terms" that explains convoluted terms in plain English.

1.3.5 Yahoo

Resource on how to make HCM-friendly icons
http://yaccessibilityblog.com/library/high-contrast-friendly-icons.html

1.3.6 Google

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lMrkCoqgoxw

These are some general guidelines from the video for interactive web apps (which is related, but not equal to Section 508). Most of the sites nowadays are interactive web app and improving these features will improve Section 508 compliance as well.

1.4 Target.com

There has been a lawsuit against target.com. The main cause was their inaccessible website and the final settlement was $6 million.
There are a few requirements, while primarily intended for blind and low vision users, which may provide benefits to those with other disabilities.
http://www.dralegal.org/downloads/cases/target/Final-Exhibit-C-TOATG-1.DOC