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<sup>1</sup> Paul Bergman and Sara J. Berman-Barrett, *The Criminal Law Handbook: Know Your Rights, Survive the System*, ed. Richard Stim, 9th Editio (Berkeley: Nolo, 2024), 27, <http://ndl.ethernet.edu.et/bitstream/123456789/46234/1/152.pdf>; Eddy O S Hiarij, *Prinsip-Prinsip Hukum Pidana: Edisi Penyesuaian KUHP Nasional, Rajawali Pers* (Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2024), 10.

<sup>2</sup> Anis Widyawati et al., "The Urgency of Supervision Institutions in Implementing Prisoners' Rights as an Effort to Restructure Criminal Execution Laws," *Jambura Law Review* 7, no. 1 (2025): 130, <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.33756/jlr.v7i1.27595>; Septhian Eka Adiyatma, "Legal Paradox: Protection of Victims Taking the Law into Vigilantism," *Ius Poenale* 4, no. 2 (2023): 100, <https://doi.org/10.25041/ip.v4i2.3004>.

<sup>3</sup> Luz Milagros Delgado Iglesias and Nayelli Violeta Viera Moreno, "La Càmara Gesell y El Delito de Violaciòn Sexual de Menor de Edad En El Estado Peruano," *Universidad Peruana Los Andes* (2022), 30, [https://repositorio.ucv.edu.pe/bitstream/handle/20.500.12692/136037/Delgado\\_ILM-Viera\\_MN\\_V-SD.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y](https://repositorio.ucv.edu.pe/bitstream/handle/20.500.12692/136037/Delgado_ILM-Viera_MN_V-SD.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y).

<sup>4</sup> Lintang Budiyantri Prameswari and Petir Garda Bhwana, "KPAI Records 3,883 Cases of Children's Rights Violations in 2023," *Tempo.Co*, 2024, <https://en.tempo.co/read/1824525/kpai-records-3883-cases-of-childrens-rights-violations-in-2023>.

<sup>5</sup> Indonesia, "Law of the Republic of Indonesia Number 12 of 2022 Concerning Sexual Violence Crimes," Pub. L. No. 12 of 2022 (2022).

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		Category Correctional Officer Performance Level		Total
		Low	High	
Level category leadership style	Low	1	1	2
	High	0	18	18
		50%	50%	100%
Total		1	19	20
		5%	95%	100%

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### Book

- Bergman, Paul, and Sara J. Berman-Barrett. *The Criminal Law Handbook: Know Your Rights, Survive the System*. Edited by Richard Stim. 9th Edition. Berkeley: Nolo, 2024.  
<http://ndl.ethernet.edu.et/bitstream/123456789/46234/1/152.pdf>.
- Hiariej, Eddy O S. *Prinsip-Prinsip Hukum Pidana: Edisi Penyesuaian KUHP Nasional*. Rajawali Pers. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2024.

### Journal

- Adiyatma, Septhian Eka. "Legal Paradox: Protection of Victims Taking the Law into Vigilantism." *Ius Poenale* 4, no. 2 (2023).  
<https://doi.org/10.25041/ip.v4i2.3004>.
- Widyawati, Anis, Muhammad Azil Maskur, Rohadhatul Aisy, Papontee Teerapan, and Heru Setyanto. "The Urgency of Supervision Institutions in Implementing Prisoners' Rights as an Effort to Restructure Criminal Execution Laws." *Jambura Law Review* 7, no. 1 (2025): 127–51.  
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.33756/jlr.v7i1.27595>.

**Thesis**

Delgado Iglesias, Luz Milagros, and Nayelli Violeta Viera Moreno. "La Càmara Gesell y El Delito de Violaciòn Sexual de Menor de Edad En El Estado Peruano." *Universidad Peruana Los Andes*, 2022. [https://repositorio.ucv.edu.pe/bitstream/handle/20.500.12692/136037/Delgado\\_ILM-Viera\\_MNV-SD.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y](https://repositorio.ucv.edu.pe/bitstream/handle/20.500.12692/136037/Delgado_ILM-Viera_MNV-SD.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y).

**Website**

Prameswari, Lintang Budiyanti, and Petir Garda Bhwana. "KPAI Records 3,883 Cases of Children's Rights Violations in 2023." *Tempo.Co*, 2024. <https://en.tempco.co/read/1824525/kpai-records-3883-cases-of-childrens-rights-violations-in-2023>.

**Statute**

Indonesia. Law of the Republic of Indonesia Number 12 of 2022 concerning Sexual Violence Crimes, Pub. L. No. 12 of 2022 (2022).

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