

# Open PyLIBBES Xpert AI Expert System Shell

## Introduction

Python Expert System Shell is Expert System Programming Development Using Python. The components of fuzzy expert system; It is necessary to understand the components of Expert system. The Expert System contains knowledge base (rule based), Interference engine, Working memory, Explanation subsystem, User interference, knowledge question, Uncertainty factor.

### ***Python Import Statement***

```
Import string  
Import math
```

### ***Knowledge Acquisition***

#### ***Question Answering***

```
fact1=input('What is fact1 name?\n')  
print fact1  
fact2=input('What is fact2 name?\n')  
print fact2  
fact3=input('What is fact3 name?\n')  
print fact3  
conclusion=input('What is fact4 name?\n')  
print conclusion
```

### ***Knowledge Base***

#### **Facts collection**

```
fact1='fact1'  
fact2='fact2'  
fact n=fact n
```

#### **Meta facts**

```
fact1=input('What is fact1 name?\n')  
fact2=input('What is fact2 name?\n')  
factn=input('What is factn name?\n')
```

#### **Rules collection**

```

if (condition) {
    // block of code to be executed if the condition is true
} else {
    // block of code to be executed if the condition is false
}

if fact1 in facts:
    print fact1
if fact2 in facts :
    print fact2

if fact3 in facts:
    print fact3
    print("if fact1 and fact2 and fact3 then",'conclusion')
else:
    print('Rule not satisfied')

```

### **Meta rules**

```

if s1== "y" && s5== "y" :print('rule satisfied',f)

if fact1=="y":
if fact2=="y" :
if fact3=="y":
    print fact3
    print("if fact1 and fact2 and fact3 then",'conclusion')
else:
    print('Rule not satisfied')

```

### **User interface**

#### **Understanding**

Understanding what is problem

# Rule-1:If fact1 and fact2 and fact3 then conclusion.

#### **Explanation**

Explanation of Solution  
Print

### **Fuzzy Uncertainty**

Given some universe of discourse X, a fuzzy subset A of X is defined by its membership function  $\mu_A$  taking values on unit interval [0,1] , i.e.,

$$\mu_A(x) : X \rightarrow [0,1]$$

Let A, B and C be the fuzzy sets. The operations on fuzzy sets are given as

**Negation**

If x is not A

$$A' = 1 - \mu_A(x)/x$$

**Conjunction**

x is A and x is B

$$A \wedge B = \min(\mu_A(x), \mu_B(y))/x$$

**Disjunction**

x is A or x is B

$$A \vee B = \max(\mu_A(x), \mu_B(y))/x$$

**Implication**

if x is A then y is B

$$A \square B = A = \{\mu_A(x)\}$$

Reddy fuzzy conditional inference is give by

$$\begin{aligned} \text{If } x \text{ is } A_1 \text{ and } x \text{ is } A_2 \text{ and, ..., and } x \text{ is } A_n \text{ then } x \text{ is } B \\ = \min \{A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n\} \end{aligned}$$

## Open PyLIBBES Xpert AI Expert System

```
# if fact1 and fact2 and fact3 then conclusion
import string
rule=input('rule: ')
print rule
facts =rule.split()
print facts
fact1=input('What is fact1 name?\n')
print fact1
fact2=input('What is fact2 name?\n')
print fact2
fact3=input('What is fact3 name?\n')
print fact3
conclusion=input('What is fact4 name?\n')
print conclusion

if fact1 in facts:
    print fact1
if fact2 in facts :
    print fact2

if fact3 in facts:
    print fact3
    print("if fact1 and fact2 and fact3 then",'conclusion')
else:
    print('Rule not satisfied')
```

### Outcome

```
rule: 'if fact1 and fact2 and fact3 then conclusion'
if fact1 and fact2 and fact3 then conclusion
['if', 'fact1', 'and', 'fact2', 'and', 'fact3', 'then', 'conclusion']
What is fact1 name?
'fact1'
fact1
What is fact2 name?
'fact2'
fact2
What is fact3 name?
'fact3'
fact3
What is fact4 name?
'conclusion'
```

```
conclusion
('if fact1 and fact2 and fact3 then', 'conclusion')
```

## Open PyLIBBES Xpert AI Fuzzy Expert System Shell

```
# Blackboard Python XpertAI
# Rule-1:If fact1 and fact2 and fact3 and... then conclusion.
import string
import math
frule=input('rule: ')
print frule
facts=frule.split()
print facts
fact1=str(input('What is fact1 name?\n'))
print fact1
fact2=input('What is fact2 name?\n')
print fact2
fact3=input('What is fact3 name?\n')
print fact3
#More facts continue
conclusion=input('What is fact4 name?\n')
print conclusion
f1 = float(input("fuzziness of fact1: "))
f2 = float(input("fuzziness of fact2: "))
f3 = float(input("fuzziness of fact3: "))
#More facts continue
#More f's add in min function
f=min(f1,f2,f3)
if fact1 in facts:
    print fact1
if fact2 in facts :
    print fact2

if fact3 in facts:
    print fact3
    print("if fact1 and fact2 and fact3 then",'conclusion',f)
else:
    print('Rule is not satisfied')
```

### Outcome

```
rule: 'If fact1 and fact2 and fact3 then conclusion'
If fact1 and fact2 and fact3 then conclusion
['If', 'fact1', 'and', 'fact2', 'and', 'fact3', 'then', 'conclusion']
What is fact1 name?
```

```
'fact1'  
fact1  
What is fact2 name?  
'fact2'  
fact2  
What is fact3 name?  
'fact3'  
fact3  
What is fact4 name?  
'conclusion'  
conclusion  
fuzzy fact1: 0.9  
fuzzy fact2: 0.8  
fuzzy fact3: 0.7  
('conclusion', 0.7)
```