

**MUSYAWARAH GURU MATA PELAJARAN (MGMP)
BAHASA INGGRIS SMP KABUPATEN CILACAP**

**ASESMEN SUMATIF TENGAH SEMESTER
SEKOLAH MENENGAH PERTAMA (SMP)
TAHUN PELAJARAN 2024/2025**

Mata Pelajaran : Bahasa Inggris
Kelas : IX (sembilan)
Hari / Tanggal : **Rabu / 25 September 2024**
Waktu : Pukul 07.30 - 09.30 WIB (120 Menit)

PETUNJUK UMUM :

1. Tulislah terlebih dahulu nomor peserta Anda pada lembar jawaban yang telah disediakan.
2. Periksa soal-soal sebelum Anda menjawabnya, laporkan kepada Pengawas Asesmen Tengah Semester 1 kalau terdapat tulisan yang kurang jelas, rusak, atau jumlah soal kurang.
3. Jumlah soal sebanyak 40 butir, terdiri dari 25 pilihan ganda, 10 pilihan ganda kompleks, dan 5 uraian. Semua soal harus dijawab.
4. Dahulukan mengerjakan soal-soal yang Anda anggap mudah.
5. Kerjakan pada lembar jawaban yang disediakan, dengan menggunakan bolpoint/pulpen yang bertinta biru atau hitam.
6. Apabila ada jawaban yang Anda jawab ternyata salah dan Anda ingin memperbaikinya, coretlah dengan dua garis lurus mendatar pada lembar jawaban Anda yang salah, kemudian beri tanda silang (X) pada huruf yang Anda anggap benar
Contoh : Pilihan semula : a b c d
Dibetulkan : ~~a~~ b c d
7. Periksa pekerjaan Anda sebelum diserahkan kepada Pengawas

I. MULTIPLE CHOICE

Choose the correct answer by crossing a, b, c, or d on your answer sheet.

1. Read the dialog carefully.

Arman	: Did you meet Aldi's twin brother, Aldo?
Budi	: Yes, I did. What is your opinion about him ?
Arman	: He seems so cool, just like Aldi. What do you think?
Budi	: I think so, too. They look alike, but they have different personalities.
Arman	: Yeah, Aldi is more talkative, but his brother is a bit quieter.
Budi	: Exactly. But they are both so nice.

"What do you think of **him**?"

What does the word "him" refer to?

- a. Arman. b. Budi. c. Aldo. d. Aldi.

The dialog below is for questions number 2-3.

Nia	: What is your opinion about the school competition?
Mia	: It is fun! What do you think?
Nia	: I think it is fascinating. The games are interesting. Do you have a favourite part?
Mia	: Yes, I really like the relay race. It is thrilling ! How about you?
Nia	: I enjoy the trivia quiz. It is challenging but enjoyable.
Mia	: That is fun, too. I am glad we both have a good time.

2. The expression of giving opinion in the dialog above is....
a. It is fun! c. Do you have a favourite part?
b. What do you think? d. I am glad we both have a good time.
3. "It is **thrilling!**"
What does the word "thrilling" mean?
a. Tiring. c. Overwhelming.
b. Exciting. d. Inspiring.
4. Read and complete the following dialog.

Delia	: What do you think of the new restaurant on Jalan S. Parman?
Aya	: It is good. The service is great and the atmosphere is nice.
Delia	: How about the food?
Aya	: ... I want to go back and try more dishes.
Delia	: Okay, thanks for your honest opinion.
Aya	: No problem. Let me know how you like it if you go there.

- a. I think it is plain. c. Nothing tastes good.
b. The food is too salty. d. In my opinion, it is tasty.

The text below is for questions number 5-8.

**MooreBrand® Menthol Eucalyptus
Cough Drops**

Drug Facts

Active ingredient (in each drop): Menthol 7.0 mg

Purpose: Antitussive (cough suppressant)/oral anesthetic

Uses

Temporarily relieves:

- cough as may occur with a cold or inhaled irritants
- occasional minor irritation and sore throat

Warnings

Sore throat warning: If sore throat is severe, persists for more than 2 days, is accompanied or followed by fever, headache, rash, nausea, or vomiting, consult a doctor promptly. These symptoms may be serious.

Ask a doctor before use, if you have:

- persistent or chronic cough such as occurs with smoking, asthma, or emphysema
- cough accompanied by excessive phlegm (mucus)

If pregnant or breast-feeding, ask a health professional before use.

Keep this and all drugs out of the reach of children.

Directions

Do not use more than directed.

Adults and children (12 years and older): Allow 1 drop to dissolve slowly in the mouth. May be repeated every 2 hours as necessary or as directed by a doctor.

Children under 12 years: Do not give to children under 12 years of age.

Other information

- 15 calories per drop
- Store at 59°-86°F (15°-30°C)
- Protect from moisture and heat

Inactive ingredients

Corn syrup, eucalyptus oil, sucrose

Distributed by: Moore Medical LLC, Farmington, CT 06032
Manufacturer: 21305178

5. Why is it important for the label to include the warnings?
 - a. To inform the functions of the medicine.
 - b. To prevent the side effects of the medicine.
 - c. To persuade the people not to buy the medicine.
 - d. To make the patient takes the medicine as frequently as possible.
6. "Temporarily **relieves** cough as may occur with a cold or inhaled irritants."
The word "relieve" has similar meaning with....
 - a. cures.
 - b. replaces.
 - c. checks.
 - d. supports.
7. What is the active ingredient of the medicine?
 - a. Eucalyptus oil.
 - b. Corn syrup.
 - c. Menthol.
 - d. Sucrose.
8. What is the recommended storage for the medicine?
 - a. Put it near the window.
 - b. Store it on a shelf.
 - c. Store it in a bathroom cabinet.
 - d. Put it near the stove.

The text below is for questions number 9-11.

CHOCOLATE MILK Clover Farms	
Ingredients : Milk, fructose, cocoa (processed with alkali), salt, corn starch, carrageenan, vanillin. Shake well. Keep refrigerated. No Artificial Growth Hormones	
Nutrition Facts Serving size : 1 cup (236 ml) Servings per container : 8	
Amount per serving	
Calories 200	Calories from fat 70 % Daily Value
Total Fat 8g	12%
Saturated Fat 5g	25%
Trans Fat 0g	
Cholesterol 30mg	10%
Sodium 220mg	9%
Total Carbohydrate 26g	9%
Dietary Fiber 1g	4%
Sugar 25g	
Protein 8g	
Vitamin A 6%	Vitamin C 4%
Calcium 30%	Iron 0%
Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet.	
Clover Farms P.O.BOX 14627 READING, PA 19612 Processed and packaged by plant #42-169	

9. What is the purpose of reading the drink label above?
- To describe the farm.
 - To know the price of the milk.
 - To find out how the milk was produced.
 - To know the detailed information about the product.
10. What should we do if the milk is not kept refrigerated?
- Shake it well.
 - Throw it away.
 - Add ice cubes before drinking it.
 - Heat it immediately.
11. Which nutrient has the highest percentage of daily value in one serving?
- Vitamin A.
 - Vitamin C.
 - Calcium.
 - Iron.

The text below is for questions number 12-15.

Iodine Tincture 2% Mild USP
First Aid Antiseptic

Alcohol 47%
Helps prevent infection in minor cuts, scrapes, and burns.
Flammable: Keep from spark, heat, or flame.
1 FL OZ (30ml)

Drug Facts
Active ingredient: Iodine Tincture, USP 2% Mild
Purpose: First Aid Antiseptic
Indication: To help prevent infection in minor cuts, scrapes, and burns.
Warnings: For external use only.
Ask a doctor if you have:

- deep or puncture wounds
- animal bites
- serious burns.

Stop use and ask a doctor if:

- the condition persists or gets worse, or if using for longer than one week.

When using this product:

- do not use in the eyes. If contact occurs, flush with large amounts of water while lifting upper and lower lids.
- do not apply over large areas of the body.

Keep out of reach of children. In case of accidental ingestion, give milk then give a starch solution made by mixing 2 tablespoons of cornstarch or flour to a pint of water. Contact a Poison Control Centre immediately.

Directions

- Clean the affected area
- Apply a small amount to the affected area 1-3 times daily. May be covered with a sterile bandage. If bandaged, let dry first.

Other information: will stain skin or clothing.
Distributed by: CDMA Inc.
41357 W. Nine Mile
www.qualitychoice.com
Questions: 248-449-9300

12. What is the purpose of the text?
- To advertise the medicine.
 - To explain the history of the medicine.
 - To inform how to use the medicine safely.
 - To describe the packaging of the medicine.

13. "If contact occurs, **flush** with large amounts of water while lifting upper and lower lids."
What does the word "flush" mean?
- a. Wash.
 - b. Burn.
 - c. Swallow.
 - d. Discard.
14. How often should we apply the medicine?
- a. Once a week.
 - b. Every hour.
 - c. Only before bedtime.
 - d. Once to three times every day.
15. How long can we use the medicine?
- a. A month.
 - b. Two weeks.
 - c. A week.
 - d. A day.

The text below is for questions number 16-18.

How to Make a Plastic Flower from a Plastic Bag

Materials:

- 1 plastic bag (any colour)
- 1 green paper
- Scissors
- Wire
- Glue or tape

Instructions:

1. Lay the plastic bag flat and cut it into strips about 2-3 inches wide.
2. Fold a strip in half and cut out petal shapes. Unfold the strip to reveal the petals.
3. Pinch the centre of each petal and secure it with glue or tape.
4. Arrange the petals in a circle and glue or tape them together in the centre.
5. Wrap a wire around the base of the flower to create a stem.
6. Cut out leaf shapes from green paper and attach them to the stem.
7. Your plastic flower is ready to be displayed.

Tips:

- Use different colours and shapes for variety.
- Try different types of plastic bags for unique looks.

16. Why does the writer write the text?
- a. To amuse the readers about the beautiful plastic bag.
 - b. To retell the experience of making plastic bag.
 - c. To explain how to make a plastic flower.
 - d. To describe a plastic flower.
17. What will happen if we do not wrap the wire around the base of the flower?
- a. We cannot attach the leaves to the stem.
 - b. The plastic flower will not have a stem.
 - c. There will be no leaves on the stem.
 - d. We cannot secure the petals.
18. "Arrange the petals in a circle and glue or tape **them** together in the centre."
What does the word "them" refer to?
- a. Strips.
 - b. Inches.
 - c. Shapes.
 - d. Petals.

The text below is for questions number 19-21.

How to Use a Tripod

1. Spread the legs apart until the tripod stands on its own. Adjust the legs to the height you need.
2. Secure your camera to the tripod's mounting plate or screw.
3. Move the camera to the angle you want using the tripod's handles. Tighten the handles to keep the camera steady.
4. Make sure the tripod is stable by adjusting the legs or adding weight if needed.
5. Once everything is set, take your photo or video.
6. If you have finished using the tripod, remove the camera, fold the tripod, and store it safely.

19. Who will be interested to read the text above?
- a. Beginner users of tripod.
 - b. Professional filmmakers.
 - c. Experienced photographers.
 - d. Tripod designers.
20. After you have finished using the tripod, what is the first thing you should do?
- a. Fold the legs.
 - b. Remove the camera.
 - c. Adjust the angle.
 - d. Tighten the screws.
21. When you set up the tripod, what should you do if the ground is uneven?
- a. Attach the camera first.
 - b. Move the angle.
 - c. Fold the tripod and try again.
 - d. Adjust the legs.

The text below is for questions number 22-25.

How to Make Mochi

Ingredients:

- | | |
|---|---------------|
| - 1 cup glutinous rice flour (mochiko) | - ¼ cup sugar |
| - Cornstarch or potato starch for dusting | - 1 cup water |

Equipment:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| - Wooden spoon or spatula | - Steamer |
| - Parchment paper or cheesecloth | - Mixing bowl |

Instructions:

1. In a mixing bowl, combine the glutinous rice flour, sugar, and water. Stir until the mixture is smooth and free of lumps.
2. Fill a steamer with water and bring it to a boil. Line the steaming tray with parchment paper or cheesecloth to prevent sticking.
3. Pour the mochi mixture onto the prepared steaming tray. Spread it evenly. Cover the tray and steam for about 20-25 minutes on medium heat until the dough becomes translucent and sticky.
4. Once cooked, carefully remove the tray from the steamer. Let the mochi dough cool for a few minutes until it is warm but not hot to the touch.
5. Dust a clean surface with cornstarch or potato starch. Transfer the mochi dough onto the surface. Dust your hands with starch as well to prevent sticking. Gently knead the dough a few times to make it more pliable.
6. Pinch off small pieces of dough and roll them into balls or flatten them into discs. If desired, you can wrap sweet fillings like red bean paste inside the mochi.
7. Your homemade mochi is ready to enjoy! Dust the mochi pieces with more starch to prevent sticking before serving.

22. What is the text about?

- a. Describing delicious mochi.
 - b. Making mochi.
 - c. Telling the ingredients of mochi.
 - d. Promoting mochi.
23. What should we do immediately after steaming the mochi dough?
- a. Knead the dough.
 - b. Shape the dough into balls.
 - c. Let the dough cool.
 - d. Dust the dough.
24. "Gently **knead** the dough a few times to make it more pliable." (step 5)
What does the word "knead" mean?
- a. Squeeze.
 - b. Rub.
 - c. Crush.
 - d. Twist.
25. "Spread **it** evenly." (step 3)
The word "it" refers to....
- a. the steamer.
 - b. the cheesecloth.
 - c. the mixture.
 - d. the tray.

II. COMPLEX MULTIPLE CHOICE

Choose the correct answer by crossing a, b, c, or d on your answer sheet.

- a. If statement 1, 2, and 3 are correct.
- b. If statement 1 and 3 are correct.
- c. If statement 2 and 4 are correct.
- d. If only statement 4 is correct.

The dialog is for questions number 26-27.

Amri	: I cannot wait until we go to Cilacap next holiday. What do you think of going to Teluk Penyu beach? I have never seen a beach in my life.
Imran	: I think it will be great. How about the other place?
Amri	: What is your opinion about going to Havana Hills? There are many things that we can do there. We can take pictures, play Rainbow slide, or watch VR cinema.
Imran	: It sounds good.
Amri	: The price of the ticket is also reasonable.
Imran	: So, what are we waiting for? Let's go there.

26. What is the dialog about?
- 1. Choosing tourists destination.
 - 2. Doing activities at the beach.
 - 3. Planning for the holiday.
 - 4. Buying the ticket.

The correct answer for the question is

- a. 1, 2, and 3.
- b. 1 and 3.
- c. 2 and 4.
- d. only 4.

27. What will Amri and Imran do?.
- 1. They will not go to the beach.
 - 2. They will visit Havana Hills.
 - 3. They will only go to a tourist attraction.
 - 4. They will spend their holiday in Cilacap.

The correct answer for the question is

- a. 1, 2, and 3.
- b. 1 and 3.

- c. 2 and 4.
- d. only 4.

The dialog is for questions number 28-29.

Andy	: Hey Sam, what do you think of my new T-shirt?
Sam	: It looks cool! Where did you buy it?
Andy	: My dad gave it to me for my birthday. Do you like the colour?
Sam	: Yes, I do. The colour is nice and bright. It suits you.
Andy	: Thanks! I am glad you think so.
Sam	: No problem. It looks good on you!

28. The sentence(s) that express giving opinion is/are...

- 1. Hey Sam, what do you think of my new T-shirt?
- 2. Do you like the colour?
- 3. No problem.
- 4. It looks cool!

The correct answer for the question is

- a. 1, 2, and 3.
- b. 1 and 3.

- c. 2 and 4.
- d. only 4.

29. Andy and Sam are....

- 1. Friends.
- 2. Mates.
- 3. Buddies.
- 4. Siblings.

The correct answer for the question is

- a. 1, 2, and 3.
- b. 1 and 3.

- c. 2 and 4.
- d. only 4.

The text is for questions number 30-32.

BREAKFAST CEREALS Mango, Walnut, and Royal Jelly Low fat breakfast cereals contain mango pieces, walnuts, and royal jelly Ingredients: Whole grain wheat, corn, rolled oats, palm oil, aspartame, mango pieces (mango, mango juice, humectant (glycerol), tartrazine, natural mango flavour), royal jelly, walnuts, minerals (Calcium carbonate, iron sulphate), vitamins (Vitamin C, Vitamin B6, Folic acid, Vitamin B12), and spices. Phenylketonurics: Contains Phenylalanine Warning: The product may not be suitable for asthma and allergy sufferers. Net Weight: 500g Use By: 01/12/2010

Manufactured by:
Brand Food Pte Ltd
18 Food Safety Road Singapore 123456

30. The product is suitable for
1. People who suffer from asthma.
 2. People who try to lose weight.
 3. People who have food allergy.
 4. People who eat healthy food.

The correct answer for the question is

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| a. 1, 2, and 3. | c. 2 and 4. |
| b. 1 and 3. | d. only 4. |

31. “..... **natural** mango flavour), royal jelly, walnuts...”
What does the word “natural” mean?

1. Real.
2. Pure.
3. Organic.
4. Synthetic.

The correct answer for the question is

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| a. 1, 2, and 3. | c. 2 and 4. |
| b. 1 and 3. | d. only 4. |

32. When should we consume the product?
1. Before December 1st, 2010.
 2. After December 1st, 2010.
 3. Earlier than December 1st, 2010.
 4. Later than December 1st, 2010.

The correct answer for the question is

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| a. 1, 2, and 3. | c. 2 and 4. |
| b. 1 and 3. | d. only 4. |

The text is for questions number 33-35.

Indonesian Coconut Rice

Ingredients:

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| - 2 cups jasmine rice | - 1 can (400 ml) coconut milk |
| - 2 cups water | - 2 lemongrass stalks, smashed |
| - 4 kaffir lime leaves, torn | - 2 pandan leaves, knotted |
| - 3 cloves garlic, minced | - 2 shallots, minced |
| - 1 tsp salt | - 1 tsp sugar |

Methods:

1. Wash the jasmine rice under cold water until the water runs clear. Drain well.
2. In a pan, sauté the minced garlic and shallots over medium heat until fragrant and golden brown.
3. In a large pot or rice cooker, combine the rinsed rice, sautéed garlic and shallots, coconut milk, water, lemongrass, kaffir lime leaves, pandan leaves, salt, and sugar.
4. If using a rice cooker, set it to the “cook” function and let it run. If using a pot, bring the mixture to a boil over medium heat. Reduce the heat to low, cover, and let it simmer for

about 15-20 minutes or until the rice is tender and the liquid is absorbed. Avoid stirring during cooking.

5. Once cooked, let the rice sit covered for about 10 minutes. This helps to make the rice fluffy and allows the flavours to meld.
6. Fluff the rice with a fork before serving. The Indonesian coconut rice can be enjoyed with various side dishes like fried chicken, tempeh, or sambal. Enjoy your flavourful coconut rice!

33. Who really need the recipe of Indonesian coconut rice?

1. Nutrition experts.
2. Professional bakers.
3. Restaurant managers.
4. Beginner cooks.

The correct answer for the question is

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| a. 1, 2, and 3. | c. 2 and 4. |
| b. 1 and 3. | d. only 4. |

34. From the recipe, we conclude that...

1. We add pandan leaves to make the rice fragrant.
2. We use salt and sugar to make the rice sticky.
3. We let the rice rest after cooking to make the rice fluffy.
4. We rinse the rice before cooking to soften the rice grains.

The correct answer for the question is

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| a. 1, 2, and 3. | c. 2 and 4. |
| b. 1 and 3. | d. only 4. |

35. *"If using a rice cooker, set **it** to the 'cook' function and let it run."*

What does the word "**it**" refer to?

1. The function.
2. The pot.
3. The mixture.
4. The rice cooker

The correct answer for the question is

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| a. 1, 2, and 3. | c. 2 and 4. |
| b. 1 and 3. | d. only 4. |

III. ESSAY

36. Arrange the sentences into a good dialog of asking and giving opinion.

1. Really? Why do you like it?
2. I'll read it, too. Thank you for telling me about it!
3. What do you think of this new book?
4. Enjoy the reading!
5. The characters are interesting and there are surprises until the end. But some parts are slow.
6. It's good.

The correct arrangement is

37. Read the food label below. Then, complete the table based on the label.

CHEEZ-IT ORIGINAL Baked Snack Crackers	
Ingredients: Enriched flour, vegetable oil, cheese made with skim milk. Contains 2% or less of salt, paprika, yeast, paprika extract colour, soy lecithin. CONTAINS WHEAT, MILK, AND SOY INGREDIENTS. Use By: 12/11/2025	
Nutrition Facts	
Serving size	1 Pouch (42g)
Amount per serving	
Calories	210
	% Daily Value
Total Fat 11g	14%
Saturated Fat 2.5g	13%
Trans Fat 0g	
Polyunsaturated Fat 5g	
Monounsaturated Fat 3g	
Cholesterol 0mg	0%
Sodium 320mg	14%
Total Carbohydrate 24g	9%
Dietary Fiber <1g	3%
Total Sugars 0g	
Includes 0g Added Sugars	0%
Protein 5g	
Vitamin D 0mcg	0%
Iron 1.6mg	8%
Calcium 55mg	4%
Potassium 45mg	0%

No.	Facts	Statements
1.	Brand of the product	...
2.	Name of the product	...
3.	Content / Amount	...
4.	Description	...
5.	Ingredients	...
6.	Expiration date	...

38. Fill in the blanks with the suitable words.

Parkers Instant Hand Sanitizer	
Active Ingredient: Ethyl Alcohol 62%	
Purpose: Antiseptic	
Uses: For hand-washing to decrease bacteria on the skin, only when water is not available.	
Directions:	
1.	(a) ... a small amount to the palm of your hand.

2. Rub hands together until (b)

Warnings:

- For external use only.
- Keep away from eyes.
- Keep out reach of (c)
- If swallowed, find medical help (d)

Storage: In a cool, dry place.

Distributed by: Play-On Products

39. Arrange the following sentences into a good procedure text.
1. Remove from heat and strain the liquid into a cup or mug.
 2. Peel the ginger and slice it thinly.
 3. Enjoy your hot ginger drink!
 4. Reduce the heat and let it simmer for about 10-15 minutes.
 5. Add the ginger slices to the boiling water.
 6. In a pot, bring 2 cups of water to boil.
 7. Add palm sugar or honey to taste.

The correct arrangement is....

40. Fill in the blanks with the suitable words.

How to Iron Clothes

Procedure:

1. Set up the ironing board in a flat area. Plug in the iron.
2. Check the clothing label. (a) ... the iron to the right temperature.
3. Lay the clothes flat. Start ironing the (b) ... areas, like the front and back. Then, iron the smaller parts, like collars and sleeves.
4. After ironing, hang or fold the clothes (c) ... to prevent wrinkles.
5. Unplug the (d) ... and let it cool.

MATA PELAJARAN : BAHASA INGGRIS
KELAS : IX (SEMBILAN)
KURIKULUM : MERDEKA

1.	c	6.	a	11.	c	16.	c	21.	d
2.	a	7.	c	12.	c	17.	b	22.	b
3.	b	8.	b	13.	a	18.	d	23.	c
4.	d	9.	d	14.	d	19.	a	24.	a
5.	b	10.	b	15.	c	20.	b	25.	c

26.	b	31.	a
27.	c	32.	b
28.	d	33.	d
29.	a	34.	b
30.	c	35.	d

36. The correct arrangement is 3-6-1-5-2-4
3. What do you think of this new book?
 6. It's good.
 1. Really? Why do you like it?
 5. The characters are interesting and there are surprises until the end. But some parts are slow.
 2. I'll read it, too. Thank you for telling me about it!
 4. Enjoy the reading!
37. All possible answer.
38. a. Apply, Use c. children
b. dry d. immediately, soon, right away
39. The correct arrangement is 2-6-5-4-7-1-3
2. Peel the ginger and slice it thinly.
 6. In a pot, bring 2 cups of water to boil.
 5. Add the ginger slices to the boiling water.
 4. Reduce the heat and let it simmer for about 10-15 minutes.
 7. Add palm sugar or honey to taste.
 1. Remove from heat and strain the liquid into a cup or mug.
 3. Enjoy your hot ginger drink!
40. a. Set, Adjust c. neatly, smoothly
b. big, large d. iron

NORMA PENILAIAN			
Skor Nilai			Keterangan
No Soal	Jenis Soal	Skor Maksimal @Soal	
Soal No 1 - 25	a. Pilihan Ganda	2	a
Soal No 26 - 35	b. Pilihan Ganda Kompleks	3	b
Soal No 35 - 40	c. Essei	4	c
	Nilai Total		a + b + c