

## 12.4

### Why Do Services Cluster in Settlements?



#### 12.4

**Clustered** A pattern of rural settlement in which the houses and farm buildings of each family are situated close to each others' fields and surround the settlement.

**Dispersed** Settlement pattern with people living relatively far from each other on their farms

**Enclosure movement** The process of consolidating small landholdings into a smaller number of larger farms in England during the eighteenth century.

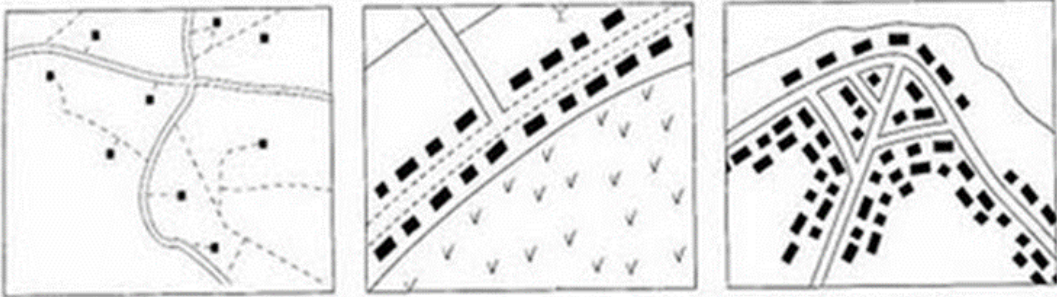
**Linear settlement** A rural land use pattern that creates a long, narrow settlement around a river, coast, or road that looks like a line

**Long Lot** A rural land use pattern that divides land into long, narrow lined up along a waterway or road

**Metes and bounds** A system of describing parcels of land where the metes are the lines (including angle and distance that surround the property) and bound describes features such as a river or public road

**No tillage** A farming practice that leaves all of the soil undisturbed and the entire residue of the previous year's harvest left untouched on the fields.

**Township and range** A system of dividing large parcels of where the townships describe how far north or south from the center point

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| Key Issue#:<br><b>12.4.1</b>                                              | Name _____ Period _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Learning outcome Compare clustered and dispersed rural settlements</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Questions/Main Ideas                                                      | Notes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Clustered rural settlements                                               |  <p>a) Dispersed settlement      b) Linear settlement      c) Nucleated settlement</p> <p>Circular clustered Rural settlements</p> <p>Linear Clustered Rural Settlements</p> |
| Dispersed Rural Settlements                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Pause and reflect                                                         | In which sector of the economy would you expect most of the residents of Newfane Vermont or Luckington U.K. to be employed? Why?                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Summary</b>                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
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| Questions for class                                                       | 1.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |



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|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                            | Early Public Services                                                                                                                  |
| Ancient Urban Settlements  |                                                                                                                                        |
| Medieval Urban Settlements |                                                                                                                                        |
| Pause and reflect          | In prehistoric times, before the invention of settlements, why might caves have played an important role in the lives of early humans? |
| <b>Summary</b>             |                                                                                                                                        |
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| Questions for class        | 1.                                                                                                                                     |
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|                            | 2.                                                                                                                                     |
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|                            | 3.                                                                                                                                     |
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Key Issue#:

**12.4.3**

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

### Essential Question:

| Questions/Main Ideas                               | Notes                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Urbanization                                       | <div>1.</div> <div>2.</div>                                                                                                                         |
| Urban-Rural<br>Differences Large Size              |                                                                                                                                                     |
| Urban-Rural<br>Differences High<br>Density         |                                                                                                                                                     |
| Urban-Rural<br>Differences Social<br>Heterogeneity |                                                                                                                                                     |
| Percentage in Urban<br>Settlements                 |                                                                                                                                                     |
| Pause and reflect                                  | What migration factor might help to explain why the percentage of people in developed countries living in urban areas may not continue to increase? |

[illegible]

Key Issue#:

**12.4.4**

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

### Essential Question:

Questions/Main Ideas

Notes

Megacity

Rapidly-growing cities

Pause and Reflect

How might differences in natural increase rates between Indonesia and Japan impact growth rates for Jakarta and Tokyo?

**Summary**

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| Questions for class | 1. |
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|                     | 2. |
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|                     | 3. |
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