

Article type

Title of the article: If your final manuscript has 15 pages or more

Author A^{1,2*} , Author B¹ , Author C¹  and Author D² 

¹Department of E, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia 50603; ²Department of G, ABC Hospital, Yogyakarta, Indonesia 70001

*Corresponding author: authoremail@email.com

Abstract

The abstract should clearly communicate the study's overall importance and key conceptual contribution in a way that is understandable to a wide audience. It must be written as one paragraph only and may be organized using a structured approach such as the IMRAD format. Authors should adapt the abstract format to the requirements of the relevant article type and the journal's instructions. Keep abbreviations to a minimum, and do not include citations or refer to figures or tables. For clinical trial manuscripts, provide the trial's registration identifier and the URL of the publicly accessible registry where it is recorded.

Keywords: Keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3, keyword 4, keyword 5. (Min.5-Max. 8)

Introduction

Clearly state the study objectives and give sufficient background to contextualize the work, while avoiding an extensive literature review or any preview of the results. For Original Research Articles, Clinical Trial Articles, and Technology Reports, the Introduction should be brief and presented as one continuous section without subheadings. For Case Reports, the Introduction should concisely describe the patient's initial symptoms, pertinent physical examination findings, and key laboratory test results.

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Methods

Please provide sufficient detail to allow the work to be reproduced. If the study using a reagent, details of supplier should be provided when appropriate. Methods already published should be indicated by a reference and only relevant modifications should be described. For epidemiology, details of setting, time and place should be provided.

Method section 1

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Results & Discussion

The Results section should be presented in a clear and concise manner, preferably supported by tables and figures. This section should highlight the meaning and relevance of the study findings. Avoid lengthy citations or broad discussions of previously published work; instead, focus on interpreting and explaining what the results show.

Result 1 about figures

All figures should be prepared using Arial and produced at high resolution/quality (see Figure 1). If figures are created in a Microsoft Office program (Word, PowerPoint, or Excel), please submit them in their original/native format and place them at the end of the manuscript after the tables. Figures generated with non-Microsoft Office software must be exported as TIFF or JPEG files at a minimum resolution of 300 dpi. The Borneo in Pharmacology editorial team reserves the right to request figure revisions when necessary.



Figure 1. Table title

Result 2 about table format

Tables must be provided as editable text (not as images) and placed on separate page(s) at the end of the manuscript. Number tables sequentially in the order they are cited in the text, and include any table notes directly beneath the table. Ensure that the information in tables does not repeat results already reported elsewhere in the article. Please avoid vertical lines and cell shading. An example format is shown in **Table 1**.

Table 1. Table title

Conclusion

State the study's key conclusions briefly and ensure they are directly supported by the findings. Please avoid citing prior studies in this section.

Conflict of Interest

Authors must declare any financial, commercial, or other relationships that could be viewed by the academic community as a potential conflict of interest. If none exist, authors should confirm the following statement:

The authors declare that the research was conducted in the absence of any commercial or financial relationships that could be construed as a potential conflict of interest.

Author Contributions

The Author Contributions section is required for every manuscript, including those with a single author. If a suitable statement is not included at submission, a default statement may be added during production. This section should specify each author's role using their initials, and by providing it, all authors confirm their responsibility and accountability for the content of the work.

Funding

Provide complete information on all funding sources, including grant numbers where relevant. Please ensure that all required funding details are included at submission, as changes cannot be made after publication.

Acknowledgments

Acknowledgements should be placed at the end of the article before the references. List here those individuals who provided help during the research such as providing language help, writing assistance or proof reading the article and others.

Declaration of artificial intelligence use

Authors must disclose any use of generative AI or AI-assisted tools (e.g., ChatGPT, Gemini, Copilot, Grammarly, translation or image-generation tools) during manuscript preparation. Please specify the tool name and version, purpose of use, and which sections were affected. Authors remain fully responsible for the accuracy, originality, and integrity of the work, and must verify all AI-assisted content.

References

All manuscripts must use the **APA Style (7th edition)** for in-text citations and the reference list. In-text citations should follow the **author–date** format, for example **(Smith et al., 2021)**. The reference list must be arranged **alphabetically** by the surname of the first author and should include the **DOI** (preferred) or URL when available.

Example:

Journal articles

Vogels, A. G. C., Crone, M. R., Hoekstra, F., & Reijneveld, S. A. (2009). Comparing three short questionnaires to detect psychosocial dysfunction among primary school children: a randomized method. *BMC Public Health*, 9, 489. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-9-489>

Books

Dwee, D., Dion, H. B., & Brown, I. S. (2012). *Information behaviour concept: A basic introduction*. University of Life Press.

Book Chapters

Yura, P. (2020). 'Good or bad': How people think of me is not important. In B. Rudy & H. Dion (Eds.), *Mental health policy* (pp. 368-389). University of Life Press.

Conference Papers

Rowling, L. (1993, September). Schools and grief: How does Australia compare to the United States [Paper presentation]. In Wandarna coowar: Hidden grief. 8th National Conference of the National Association for Loss and Grief (Australia), Yeppoon, Queensland (pp. 196-201). National Association for Loss and Grief.

Datasets

Ryff, C., Almeida, D., Ayanian, J., Binkley, N., Carr, D. S., Coe, C., Davidson, R., Grzywacz, J., Karlamangla, A., Krueger, R., Lachman, M., Love, G., Mailick, M., Mroczek, D., Radler, B., Seeman, T., Sloan, R., Thomas, D., Weinstein, M., Williams, D. (2019). Midlife in the United States (MIDUS 3), 2013-2014 (ICPSR 36346) [Dataset]. <https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR36346.v7>

Internet Documents

Murray, G. (2005). A duty of care to children and young people in Western Australia: Report on the quality assurance and review of unsubstantiated allegations of abuse in care: 1 April 2004 to 12 September 2005. Western Australia, Department of Child Protection. <http://www.community.wa.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/851183A4-A822-4592-AB66-C410E453AEEC/o/DCDRPTGwennMurrayreportwithcover2006.pdf>