



ARTICLE TITLE, ABOUT 14 WORDS, GIVING THE RESEARCH DESCRIPTION (BALTICA 12, BOLD, LINE SPACING 1, SPACING AFTER 6pt)



The First Author's Name¹ , The Second Author's Name² , and soon^{3*}
(Baltica 10, Line spacing 1)

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(Baltica 8pt, Line spacing
1)

Article History :

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Keywords : Use 5 keywords
separated by commas (.).
Keywords that reflect the
idea of your article. (Baltica
8pt, Line spacing 1)

Abstract (Baltica 10, Bold, Line Spacing 1, Spacing before 3pt, Spacing after 3pt)

The abstract is written in a single paragraph and must include five elements: (1) Research objectives, (2) Methodology, (3) Findings/results, (4) Conclusion, and (5) Academic contribution. Authors may also include other elements deemed highly important in the abstract, while still adhering to the maximum word limit of 200–250 words. Additional significant aspects discussed in the paper that contribute meaningfully to the final research outcomes may also be noted here, but their inclusion must be considered carefully due to the limited space of the abstract. The abstract must be written in two languages: English and Indonesian. It should be typed using single spacing, font size 9, Baltica font style, with narrower margins compared to the left and right margins of the main text. Keywords should also be included to reflect the area of inquiry and the main concepts underlying the research. Keywords may consist of single words or phrases. The number of keywords should range from 3 to 7 words.

Abstrak (Baltica 10, Bold, Line Spacing 1, Spacing before 3pt, Spacing after 3pt)

Abstrak ditulis dalam satu paragraf yang mencakup lima hal: (1) Tujuan penelitian, (2) Metode, (3) Temuan/hasil, (4) Kesimpulan, dan (5) Kontribusi akademik. Penulis juga dapat mencantumkan hal-hal yang dianggap sangat penting dalam abstrak ini, dengan tetap memperhatikan batas maksimal jumlah kata, yaitu 200–250 kata. Hal-hal penting lain yang dibahas dalam makalah ini yang secara signifikan berkontribusi pada hasil akhir penelitian dapat dicatat di sini, tetapi anda harus mempertimbangkan penulisannya dalam ruang abstrak yang terbatas. Abstrak ditulis dalam dua bahasa; Bahasa Inggris dan Bahasa Indonesia, pengetikan abstrak dilakukan dengan spasi 1 front 9 jenis huruf Baltica dengan margin yang lebih sempit dari margin kanan dan kiri teks utama. Kata kunci perlu dicantumkan untuk menggambarkan ranah masalah yang diteliti dan istilah-istilah pokok yang mendasari pelaksanaan penelitian. Kata-kata kunci dapat berupa kata tunggal atau gabungan kata. Jumlah kata-kata kunci 3-7 kata.

INTRDUCTION (Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15)

The introduction must be written using Baltica font, size 11pt, with 1.15 line spacing. It should consist of four paragraphs, with each paragraph containing a minimum of 10 lines and a maximum of 15 lines. The first paragraph explains social facts that explain why the topic or phenomenon chosen is very important to discuss or study. The second paragraph contains an explanation of literature facts that explain the gaps or shortcomings of studies that have discussed the issues or phenomena being discussed or studied. The third paragraph contains



an explanation of the evaluation of previous studies that serve as the basis for positioning the focus of the study. The fourth paragraph explains the questions and arguments/hypotheses to answer or achieve the study objectives. The introduction must be written as a coherent narrative without using bullet points or numbering. For Arabic texts or Qur'anic verses, use Traditional Arabic font, size 16pt. Foreign words or phrases must be italicized, and Arabic-Latin transliteration must follow the SKB 3 Ministers guidelines to ensure consistency and compliance with scientific writing standards in Indonesian.

METHODS (*Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15*)

The methodology section should be written using Baltica font, size 11pt, with 1.15 line spacing. It should offer a comprehensive account of the data collection methods, research duration, and procedures for data analysis, employing either quantitative, qualitative, or mixed-methods approaches, as appropriate to the research objectives. The description must be sufficiently detailed to permit replication of the study. Where previously published methods are applied, proper citations should be provided, and only relevant modifications need to be described. Information concerning participants should specify the sample size as well as the month and year of data collection. The data collection section must detail the instruments, techniques, and procedures utilized to obtain information, including the location, duration, and personnel responsible for conducting the research. Furthermore, the data analysis section should explain how the data were processed, interpreted, or statistically examined, specifying any software or analytical frameworks employed and providing justification for their selection. Emphasis should be placed on ensuring methodological rigor, particularly with regard to reliability and validity.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION (*Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15*)

RESULT (*Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15*)

The results section should be written using Baltica font, size 11pt, with 1.15 line spacing. It must incorporate three key characteristics in explaining the issue or phenomenon under investigation: First, the results must describe in detail the forms or manifestations of the issue or phenomenon being studied. Second, the results should critically explain the factors that influence the emergence of the issue or phenomenon. Third, the results must demonstrate the implications of the issue or phenomenon in a transformative manner.

DISCUSSION (*Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15*)

The discussion section should be written using Baltica font, size 11pt, with 1.15 line spacing. It should consist of five paragraphs, each containing a minimum of 10 lines and a maximum of 15 lines. The first paragraph is a summary of the overall data presented in the results section. The second paragraph is a reflection explaining the causes that emerged or applied to the data summarized in the previous section. The third paragraph is an interpretation describing the effects that resulted from the reflected data. The fourth paragraph compares and highlights the differences between the findings of this study and those of previous studies. The fifth paragraph is an action or recommendation paragraph that offers solutions in terms of conceptual, methodological, or policy contexts.

Figures and Tables

Tables, figures and graphs can be used to clarify the presentation of the research findings in writing. The writers must comment or discuss the tables and graphs. Place the table label above the table, while the figure label below it. Write down the tables specifically, for example Table 1, name of the table, (font size 11, bold) while table columns with font size 10.

Table 1. Table Format

Heading of table	Heading of ColumnTable	
	Subheading of ColumnTable	Subheading of ColumnTable
Content	Content of table	Content of table

Source: BPS Data

As for a chart or figure, the presentation is different from the table based on the following example:

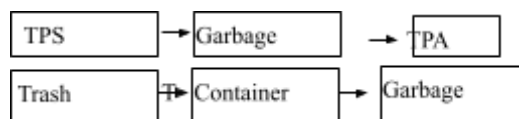


Figure 1. Waste Service System

CONCLUSION (Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15)

The conclusion should be written using Baltica font, size 11pt, with 1.15 line spacing. It should consist of two paragraphs, each containing a minimum of 10 lines and a maximum of 15 lines. The first paragraph should present the key findings relevant to the focus or research questions posed in the study. The second paragraph should explain the significance or contribution of the study in terms of its conceptual, methodological, or theoretical relevance to the subject matter. A third paragraph may be included to address the limitations of the study, which can serve as recommendations for future research.

DECLARATIONS (Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15)

AUTHOR CONTRIBUTION STATEMENT (Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15)

Specifies the exact contributions of each author in a narrative form.

FUNDING STATEMENT (Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15)

The funding agency should be written out in full and include the grant number, which can be included in brackets. The funding agency needs to be listing in the "Organization Name." If there is only one funding agency: This research was supported by the Organization Name [grant number xxxxxx]. If there are multiple agencies or grant numbers, then it should be formatted as such: This research was supported by the Organization Name [grant numbers xxxxxx]; the Organization Name [grant number xxxxxx]; and the Organization Name [grant number xxxxxx]. If there is no funding information, they should state: This research received no specific grant from any funding agency in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors. If an organization providing support that was not monetary (maybe they provided facilities, survey samples, etc.), please mention that that organization supported the research.

DATA AVAILABILITY STATEMENT (*Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15*)

Data availability statements provide a statement about where data supporting the results reported in a published article can be found - including, where applicable, hyperlinks to publicly archived datasets analyzed or generated during the study.

DECLARATION OF INTERESTS STATEMENT (*Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15*)

The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have influenced the work reported in this paper. Alternatively, the authors declare the following financial interests/personal relationships, which may be considered as potential competing interests.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (*Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15*)

Additional information in a narrative form.

ORCID (*Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15*)

Author Name 

Author Name 

Author Name 

REFERENCES (*Baltica 12 pt, Bold, Line Spacing 1.15*)

References must be complete and in accordance with the references presented in the body of the article. All references mentioned in the body of the article must be included in the bibliography. To indicate the quality of the scientific articles, the sources from scholarly journals must be 80% of sources cited. Our journal recommends references of approximately 20-30 sources, whether from books, journals and other sources. Journal references are arranged alphabetically and are grouped based on the type of references, such as textbooks, scientific journals, papers and articles, interviews and online sources. Reference writing style uses Mendely reference manager with the the *American Psychological Association 7th edition*. The Baltica font size is 11 with top margin 0 inch and bottom margin 1, line spacing 1, space before 6 pt, and space after 6 pt. The author's last name is put in the beginning of references. Since the settings for writing the books and the journals in the Mendeley application system is automatic, only specific sections need to be explained as follows:

Example References:

Book

Kooria, M. (2022). Islamic Law in Circulation: Shafi'i Texts across the Indian Ocean and the Mediterranean. Cambridge University Press. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009106825>

Journal

Tanjung, A., Afnaini, A., & Wita Suryani, R. (2026). Proposing Customary Criminal Offences As The Absolute Competence Of The Nagari Customary Court With Legal Certainty In West Sumatra. *Iustitia Criminal Science*, 1(1), 205–236. <https://doi.org/10.68374/ics.v1i1.11>.

Interview

Sinangguli, Sinaga (Leader community), *Personal Communication*, Sunday, 16 Februari 2025.