

**The title should be written in: Cambria, font size 16 pt., bold, aligned left and preferably not more than 15 words**

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## Abstract

**Introduction to the Problem:** State the problem statements of the article briefly and concisely.

**Purpose/Study Objectives:** State the article's purpose/objective briefly and concisely.

**Design/Methodology/Approach:** State the article's design/methodology/approach used in the paper.

**Findings:** Present the article's findings based on the analysis and discussion done in the paper.

**Paper Type:** Research Article or General Review

**Keywords:** List the article's 3-5 keywords using the semicolons (;) to separate one word from another. Begin each word with a capital letter.

Note: The total of word accounts in the abstract should not be more than 300 words



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## Introduction

The introduction should be clear and set the stage for the topic discussed in the manuscript. Before stating the objectives, authors should give a brief background and a concise literature review. This helps to capture the current scenario, showcase the standout previous research, identify limitations in past studies, propose how to address those limitations, and highlight the scientific significance or innovations of the paper. The paragraph should end with the author/s reflecting on the importance of identifying the issue and the research objectives.

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and maintain 1.15 line spacing for the main body of the manuscript (Introduction to Conclusion).

The Articles section is expected to span between 4000 and 6000 words in length. It should incorporate a minimum of 25 references, and a total of at least 50 body notes, of which no less than 80% should be sourced from journal articles.

How to write a Bodynote:

(the author/contributor's last name, year)

Examples: (Skogly, 2021) or (Larsson & Teigland, 2019) or (Woodside et al., 2021).

If there is more than one, the references remain in one column, separated by a semicolon (;), examples: (Heeks, 2017; Kim et al., 2023) or (Aleksynska, 2021; Au-Yeung & Qiu, 2022; Mäntymäki et al., 2019; Woodside et al., 2021).

If the author is on behalf of an institution/organization, the name should be written in full or use an abbreviated name, examples: (European Commission, 2021) or (The Jakarta Post, 2023) or (East Asia Forum, 2022) or (UN, 2019) or (UNODC, 2022).

### Methodology

The inclusion of this approach is optional for original research articles. It is presented in a descriptive manner. The approach, method, or process being discussed is explained in a way that provides a clear and detailed description. It is crucial to provide a general, step-by-step explanation of the research methodology. The primary purpose of employing this method is to offer readers a comprehensive understanding of the techniques employed in the study. It is important to note that this is only applicable to original research articles; it is not required in papers categorised as General Reviews.

### Results and Discussion

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### *The subheading of the Analysis and Results*

Following the main headings should be bold and italic (if any).

Tables and Figures are presented center and cited in the manuscript. The figures should be readable and at least have a resolution of 300 DPI (Dots Per Inch) for excellent printing quality. Table made with the open model (without the vertical lines) as shown below:

**Table 1.** Table title

Title	Title	Title	Title	Title	Title
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Source/s: .....

### Conclusion

The conclusion contains a description that should answer the objectives of the research. Provide a clear and concise conclusion. Do not repeat the Abstract or describe the results of the research. Give a clear explanation regarding the possible application and suggestions related to the research findings.

### Acknowledgement

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### Declarations

Author contribution :  
Funding statement :  
Conflict of interest :  
Additional information :

### Example:

### Acknowledgement

The authors would like to thank Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Hukum (STIH) Adhyaksa for the funding and resources provided to conduct this research. Sincere gratitude also goes to anonymous reviewers and editors who have provided constructive feedback, which has enhanced the quality of this paper, making it worth reading and referencing.

### Declarations

Author contribution : Author 1: initiated the research ideas, instrument construction, data collection, analysis, and draft writing;

Author 2: revised the research ideas, literature review, data presentation and analysis, and the final draft.

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Conflict of interest : The authors declare no conflict of interest.

Additional information : No additional information is available for this paper.

## References

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