

Template of JPPGPS : Journal of Public Policy, Government and Political Science

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Abstract—The abstract should be fully justified, as this paragraph is, and must stand alone without any citations. It serves as a concise summary of the manuscript, providing readers with essential information about the purpose, methods, findings, and value of the research. The purpose section should clearly state the research objectives or questions addressed in the study. The methods section should briefly describe the research design, data collection, and analysis techniques used, ensuring clarity without excessive technical detail. The findings should highlight the key results, emphasizing their significance and relevance. Finally, the value of the research should be articulated, explaining how the study contributes to the existing body of knowledge or addresses a specific gap in the field. The abstract should be written in a nontechnical yet precise manner, making it accessible to informed readers while maintaining academic rigor. It must be typed in a single paragraph and single-column format, with a length of 100-150 words (Times New Roman 9pt)

Keyword : *Short Term Abstract; Content*

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I. INTRODUCTION

Do not indent the first paragraph of every new section but indent the first paragraph of every new subsection. The target population (community) is highlighted, explaining the context in which the target population takes shelter. Discussing the facts or phenomena in the target population that are the basis for implementing community empowerment activities. Things that have been done by other parties in overcoming the problem. The research objective and target of community empowerment activities are related to problems, challenges or community needs.

It is necessary to also explicitly explain the form of participation and interaction with the communities in the community engagement program. In strengthening the background of the study or activity, authors are required to add

empirical backgrounds and conceptual frameworks/backgrounds that are constructed from reviews of relevant previous studies which are published no later than 5 years.

Indent the subsequent paragraphs throughout. The article should be typed using Times New Roman, size 12pt, double spacing, and submitted in docx or doc format. The article does not exceed 4,500 words, including References (excluding tables, figures, and appendix). The file size should not exceed 7 MB (.docx). Either British or American English spelling can be used, but do not mix both. The abbreviation should be explained at the first appearance and should be consistently used until the end part of the article.

II. RESEARCH METHOD

Describing the method used to solve problems, challenges or problems, answer the research objectives. This should consist of data collection techniques (including sample selection techniques, validity, and reliability of data collection tools), data analysis technique, location, time and duration of activities. In this section, Authors are required to justify the condition/situation before the programs/activities are implemented and the expected result.

Abbreviation should be explained at the first appearance and should be consistently used until the end part of the article. Please cite the previous method publication, if you refer to the published article, and explain the detail, if you modify the article, and explain the detail, if you modify the method. Example of cited sentence (Dillard, 2020). Or Based on Mamur et al. (2014) the cited sentence is.....

III. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

Relevant documentation with a focus on community empowerment activities. The minimum resolution of photos and images is 300 dpi with JPEG extensions (.jpg). Results must be presented correctly and accompanied by an explanation without reference to the literature. Original and important findings must be stated. Results must be illustrated with numbers or tables if necessary, but must be kept to a minimum. Detailed discussion, speculation, and interpretation of data are not included in the results, but in the discussion section. Each sub-titles have to be written in sentence case. For example “4.3 The relationship between disease activity and depression and anxiety score in patients with SLE”.

In this section, Authors are required to emphasize the analysis of the condition before and after the programs/activities of community engagement are implemented. The analysis should be completed with a further discussion on the participation of the community as well as the impacts that are gained by the community. It will be good additional content if the Authors also include the adoption of innovation by the community.

3.1 Tables

All tables included in this manuscript have to be cited and integrated with analysis and/or its justification/significance with the programs/activities of the community engagement. All tables should be relevant with the study. Tables are made in single spacing. Use only horizontal lines for borders. For example:

Table 2. The mean of LDL-cholesterol

Group	Mean±SD, mg/dl	
	Pre-test	Post-test
Control	50±6 ^a	24.23±4 ^a
Non-exercise	51±4 ^a	97.99±4 ^b
Exercise	54±6 ^a	29.40±2 ^a
p	0.013	< 0.001

^{a,b} Significant ($p > 0.05$).

All graphs included in this manuscript have to be cited and integrated with analysis and/or its justification/significance with the programs/activities of the community engagement. All graphs should be relevant with the study. Graphs created with Microsoft Excel should also be sent in their original Excel file. Present graphs in 2D (not 3D), without shadows or other effects, and without gridlines.

3.3 Photos and figures

All figures and photos included in this manuscript have to be cited and integrated with analysis and/or its justification/significance with the programs/activities of the community engagement. All photos and figures should be

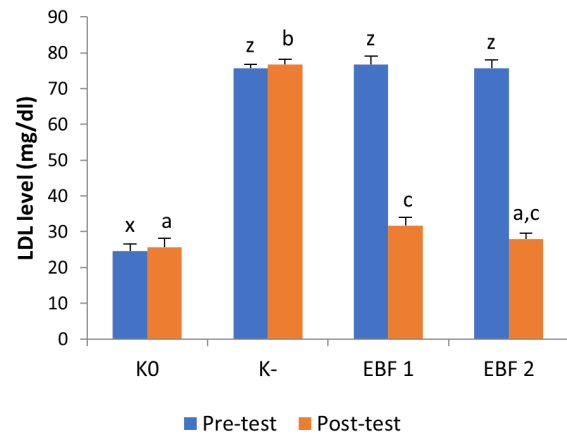


Figure 6. LDL level pre-test and post-test. Different notation shows significant differences ($p < 0.05$). K0:

relevant with the study. If a group of photos or figures shows a process, the group is considered 1 (one) figure. Each group of figures have to be prefaced with a description which links the figures. Relevant documentation with a focus on community empowerment activities. The minimum resolution of photos and images is 300 dpi with JPEG extensions (.jpg). Use image processing software to check dpi.



Figure 7. The appearance of Desa Bondowoso: (1) Majority of house type owned by the community; (2) Grass appearance of the community field.

The discussion must interpret the findings expressed in the results obtained with the background of existing knowledge (not repeat the result). The discussion must highlight what's new. Each assumption must be clearly stated. Linkages between results and the context of the target population and possible generalizations to other populations. The advantages and disadvantages of community empowerment activities that are carried out with the conditions of the surrounding community.

IV. CONCLUSION

Provide conclusions on the level of achievement of targets for community empowerment activities. Providing conformity to methods of community empowerment with problems, needs, and challenges that exist in the area of community empowerment activities. Give conclusions about the impact and benefits of community empowerment activities. Provide advice for further community empowerment.

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