

Evaluating a Source: Is it CRAAP?

Evaluate sources using the questions below. If you can say “yes” to all of the questions, you have a trustworthy source. If you say “no” to any of these questions, this may not be the best source to use in your research.

Research topic: _____

Title of Source: _____

Author: _____

Currency: the timeliness of the information		
The original date of publication or the last updated date is within the last five years. (If you can't find a date, choose no.)	yes	no
Relevance: the importance of the information to your needs		
The content is closely related to the topic of my research.	yes	no
The information seems neither too simple nor too complex for me to understand.	yes	no
Authority: the source of the information		
The author, publisher, source, or sponsor of the site is named.	yes	no
The author or publisher is an expert on this topic. (If you can't tell what the author's job or the publisher's purpose is, choose no.)	yes	no
Accuracy: the reliability, truthfulness, and correctness if the content		
References are given for where your source got their information. OR The publisher of the site is responsible for creating this information . (e.g. Statistics from a Government Agency)	yes	no
Information is clear with no spelling or grammar mistakes. On websites there are no broken links.	yes	no
Purpose: the reason the information exists		
On websites (not databases), the address ends in .edu , or .gov .	yes	no
The source has few or no advertisements and is not trying to sell you anything.	yes	no

Based on your CRAAP evaluation, is this a source you should use for research?

How do I find .gov or .edu sites?

In google, do a regular search for your topic. Then, under **settings** choose “**Advanced Search.**” Then, use the “**site or domain**” box to limit your search to only .gov or .edu sites.

Then narrow your results

by...

language:

any language

region:

any region

last update:

anytime

site or domain:

|

terms appearing:

anywhere in the page

SafeSearch:

Show most relevant results

file type:

any format

usage rights:

not filtered by license