Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities Research in Asia (JSHRA)
Vol. 33, No. x, xxx. - xxx. 2027, pp. xx-xx
ISSN: 2822-0986

The Title of the Paper Should Consist of Only a Few Words That Accurately Describe the Content of The Paper. (Center, Bold, 16pt, Capitalize Each Word Except for Prepositions)

Hareesol Khun-Inkeeree[1], Hasan Akrim Dongnadeng[2] and Tanchanok Prombut[3] (10 pt)

[1] Faculty of Education, Prince of Songkla University, Pattani Campus, Pattani Province, Thailand

[2] Faculty of Political Science, Prince of Songkla University, Pattani Campus, Pattani Province, Thailand

[3] Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, Prince of Songkla University, Pattani Campus, Pattani Province, Thailand

(8 pt, Faculty/Department, University, Province, Country, English only.)

Corresponding Author:

Hareesol Khun-Inkeeree
Faculty of Education, Prince of Songkla University, Pattani Campus, Pattani Province, Thailand
Prince of Songkla University, Pattani Campus 181 Charoen Pradit Rd., Rusamilae, Muang, Pattani 94000
E-mail: hareesol.k@psu.ac.th

(8 pt, Faculty/Department, University, Province, Country, English only.)

Abstract

Traditionally, "state monetary power" has been conceptualized as an inflexible framework of standardized financial networks and central bank regulations intended to enforce domestic control and economic legibility. Mainstream theories assume that authoritarian regimes can enforce domestic stability by monopolizing these financial channels. This paper challenges this structural determinism by applying the concept of plasma, from Actor-Network Theory (ANT), to analyze the financial landscape of post-2021 Myanmar. Following the military coup and the breakdown of the formal banking system, the informal, transnational Hundi system, operating between Thailand and Myanmar, has emerged as a key engine of economic resilience. This paper argues that the fluid, unmapped, and unformatted nature of this financial plasma undermines the domestic authority of the Myanmar Junta. This study maps the hyperlocal, non-linear practices of Hundi actants to show how quotidian cross-border finance dissolves into a resilient background that eludes state surveillance. It maps how human and non-human actants associate with equal symmetry by following the material trajectory of financial inscriptions across borderland economic surveys and investigation reports. Finally, it demonstrates how this untraceable network uncovers a key structural fragility in the military regime's attempts to exert total financial and territorial control.

Article Info

Article history:

Received mm dd, yyyy
Revised mm dd, yyyy
Accepted mm dd, yyyy
Online mm dd, yyyy

Keywords:

First keyword
Second keyword
Third keyword
Fourth keyword
Fifth keyword

Keywords should not exceed five words.

Introduction (Time New Roman, Bold, 12 pt.)

The main text format consists of flat left-right columns on A4 paper (quarto). The margin text from the left and top is 2.5 cm, and from the right and bottom is 2 cm. The manuscript is written in Microsoft Word, single-spaced, with **Time New Roman 12 pt for English articles, or a maximum of 15 pages.**

The title of an article should consist of the fewest possible words that accurately describe the content of the paper. The title should be succinct and informative. Do not use acronyms or abbreviations in your title and do not mention the method you used, unless your paper reports on the development of a new method. Titles are often used in information-retrieval systems. Avoid writing long formulas with subscripts in the title. Omit all waste words such as "*A study of ...*", "*Investigations of ...*", "*Implementation of ...*", "*Observations on ...*", "*Effect of.....*", "*Analysis of ...*", "Design of…", etc.

A concise and factual abstract is required. The abstract should briefly state the purpose of the research, the principal results, and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the

Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities Research in Asia (JSHRA)
Vol. 32, No. x, xxx. - xxx. 2025, pp. xx-xx
ISSN: 2822-0986

article, so it must be able to stand alone. For this reason, references should be avoided, but if essential, cite the author(s) and year(s). Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided; however, if they are essential, they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself. Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 5 keywords, using American spelling and avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (for example, avoid 'and', 'of'). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes. For Thai articles, a Thai abstract is also required

The Introduction section should provide: i) a clear background, ii) a clear statement of the problem, iii) the relevant literature on the subject, iv) the proposed approach or solution, and v) the new value of research, which is innovation (within 3-6 paragraphs). It should be understandable to colleagues from a broad range of humanities and social sciences. Organization and citation of the bibliography should follow the Institute of APA7 (7th edition of the American Psychological Association's Publication Manual). Terms in foreign languages are written in italics. The text should be divided into sections, each with a separate heading and numbered consecutively [3]. The section or subsection headings should be typed on a separate line, e.g., 1. INTRODUCTION. A full article usually follows a standard structure: Introduction, Research Objective, Hypothesis (if applicable), Literature Review, Research Framework (if applicable), Research Methodology, Findings/Results, Discussion, Conclusion and Implications, Acknowledgment, Ethical Approval, and References.

Research Objective (Time New Roman, Bold, 12 pt.)

.....
.....
.....
..... (Times New Roman 12 pt.)

Hypothesis (if applicable) (Time New Roman, Bold, 12 pt.)

.....
.....
.....
..... (Times New Roman 12 pt.)

Literature Review (Time New Roman, Bold, 12 pt.)

.....
.....
.....
..... (Times New Roman 12 pt.)

Research Framework (Time New Roman, Bold, 12 pt.)

.....
.....
.....
..... (Times New Roman 12 pt.)

Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities Research in Asia (JSHRA)
Vol. 32, No. x, xxx. - xxx. 2025, pp. xx-xx
ISSN: 2822-0986

Research Methodology (Time New Roman, Bold, 12 pt.)

..... (Times New Roman 12 pt.)

Results (Time New Roman, Bold, 12 pt.)

..... (Times New Roman 12 pt.)

Discussion (Bold, 12 pt. for English)

..... (Times New Roman 12 pt.)

Conclusion and Implication (Bold, 12 pt. for English)

..... (Times New Roman 12 pt.)

Acknowledgement (if applicable) (Bold, 12 pt. for English)

..... (Times New Roman 12 pt.)

Ethical Approval (Bold, 12 pt. for English)

..... (Times New Roman 12 pt.)

References (Bold, 12 pt. for English, English only)

Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities Research in Asia (JSHRA)
Vol. 32, No. x, xxx. - xxx. 2025, pp. xx-xx
ISSN: 2822-0986

.....
...
.....
.....
.....
...
.....
.....
.....
...
.....
.....
.....
...
.....
.....

(Times New Roman 12 pt., English only)

Examples of presentation of table data and images

The identification of tables and the writing of figures in the article should follow the APA7 system.

Table 1

Table Name. (Times New Roman 12 pt, Italic)

List (Times New Roman 12 pt, normal)	Amount	Percentage
Detail (Times New Roman 12 pt, normal)		

Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities Research in Asia (JSHRA)
Vol. 32, No. x, xxx. - xxx. 2025, pp. xx-xx
ISSN: 2822-0986

Figure 1

Figure Name. (Times New Roman 12 pt, Italic)



Note: This figure illustrates the various dimensions of cognitive processes involved in problem-solving tasks