Possible Fix for Uploading from Google Drive to Canvas

Google Drive Access Denied

Remove tokens in both Canvas and Google

1.Remove tokens from Google
Go to your Google Account.
On the left navigation panel, select Security.
On the Third-party apps with account access panel, select Manage third-party access.
Select the site or app you want to remove. (GOOGLE DRIVE)
Select Remove Access.
2. Remove Tokens in Canvas
In Global Navigation, click the Account link [1], then click the Settings link [2].
Go to Approved Integrations and

Log out and log back in. You will have to approve google drive in canvas next time.
https://support.google.com/accounts/answer/3466521
https://community.canvaslms.com/t5/Student-Guide/How-do-I-manage-API-access-tokens-as-a-student/ta-p/273

Also, before sharing the link for your Google Docs/Slides/Sheets with your teacher, make sure you have changed the link rights to viewable by anyone with the link or share it with your teacher's email address before you copy and paste the link to submit via Canvas.