

<p>

</p>

<div class="post-body entry-content" id="post-body-4204513211356560697" itemprop="description articleBody" style="background-color: white; color: #222222; font-family: Arial, Tahoma, Helvetica, FreeSans, sans-serif; font-size: 13.2px; font-weight: 700; line-height: 1.4; position: relative; width: 855px;">

<div>

<div style="text-align: center;">

[KEMBALI KE MENU SEBELUMNYA]

</div>

<div style="text-align: center;">

</div>

<div style="text-align: center;">

<div style="text-align: start;">

<div style="text-align: center;">

<b style="font-size: large;">APLIKASI DISPENSER KOPI DAN TEH OTOMATIS

</div>

</div>

<div style="text-align: start;"></div>

</div>

<center>

<div style="border: 2px dashed rgb(23, 128, 221); height: 160px; overflow: auto; padding: 10px; width: 330px;">

DAFTAR ISI

<div style="text-align: left;">

1. Tujuan

</div>

```
<div style="text-align: left;">
    <a href="#alat" style="color: #f57c00;">2. Alat dan Bahan</a>
</div>
<div style="text-align: left;">
    <a href="#dasar" style="color: #f57c00;">3. Dasar Teori</a>
</div>
<div style="text-align: left;">
    <a href="#percobaan" style="color: #f57c00;">4. Percobaan</a>
</div>
<div style="text-align: left;">
    <div>
        <a href="#link" style="color: #f57c00;">5. Download
File</a>
    </div>
</div>
</center><span style="font-family: times, &quot;times new roman&quot;,
serif;"><b>
<div>
    <b><br /></b>
</div>
1. Tujuan</b>&nbsp;<a name="tujuan"></a><a href="#home" style="color:
#f57c00;">[Kembali]</a></span>
<div>
<ol style="color: #424242;">
    <li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">
        Mempelajari rangkaian aplikasi multiplexer dan
demultiplexer
    </li>
    <li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">
        Mempelajari prinsip kerja aplikasi dispenser kopi dan teh
otomatis
    </li>
```


<li

style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Dual supply – $\pm 1.5V$ to $\pm 16V$

<li

style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Low Supply current – 700uA

<li

style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Single supply for two op-amps enables reliable operation

<li

style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Short circuit protected outputs

<li

style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Operating ambient temperature – 0°C to 70°C

<li

style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Soldering pin temperature – 260 °C (for 10 seconds – prescribed)


```

                                <br />
                                </div>
                                <div class="separator"
style="clear: both; text-align: left;">
                                &nbsp; &nbsp;
                                </div>
                                </span>
                                </div>
                                </div>
                                </div>
                                <blockquote style="border: none; margin: 0px 0px
0px 40px; padding: 0px;">
                                <div>
                                <span style="text-align: justify;">
                                <div class="separator" style="clear:
both; text-align: left;">
                                <span style="font-family:
inherit;"><span style="color: #4a5054;">Model: 4555</span></span>
                                </div>
                                </span>
                                </div>
                                <div>
                                <span style="text-align: justify;">
                                <div class="separator" style="clear:
both; text-align: left;">
                                <span style="font-family:
inherit;"><span style="color: #4a5054;">Type: CMOS</span></span>
                                </div>
                                </span>
                                </div>
                                <div>
                                <span style="text-align: justify;">

```

```
both; text-align: left;">
                                <div class="separator" style="clear:
                                <span style="font-family:
inherit;"><span style="color: #4a5054;">Logic function: Dual Binary to 1 of 4</span></span>
                                </div>
                                </span>
                                </div>
                                <div>
                                <span style="text-align: justify;">
                                <div class="separator" style="clear:
both; text-align: left;">
                                <span style="font-family:
inherit;"><span style="color: #4a5054;">Decoder/Demultiplexers</span></span>
                                </div>
                                </span>
                                </div>
                                <div>
                                <span style="text-align: justify;">
                                <div class="separator" style="clear:
both; text-align: left;">
                                <span style="font-family:
inherit;"><span style="color: #4a5054;">Supply voltage: 3 - 15 VDC</span></span>
                                </div>
                                </span>
                                </div>
                                <div>
                                <span style="text-align: justify;">
                                <div class="separator" style="clear:
both; text-align: left;">
                                <span style="font-family:
inherit;"><span style="color: #4a5054;">Output current: 4.2 mA</span></span>
                                </div>
                                </span>
                                </div>
```

```
<div>
    <span style="text-align: justify;">
        <div class="separator" style="clear:
both; text-align: left;">
            <span style="font-family:
inherit;"><span style="color: #4a5054;">Power: 500 mW</span></span>
        </div>
    </span>
</div>
<div>
    <span style="text-align: justify;">
        <div class="separator" style="clear:
both; text-align: left;">
            <span style="font-family:
inherit;"><span style="color: #4a5054;">Operating temperature: -55 to +125 C</span></span>
        </div>
    </span>
</div>
<div>
    <span style="text-align: justify;">
        <div class="separator" style="clear:
both; text-align: left;">
            <span style="font-family:
inherit;"><span style="color: #4a5054;">Package/case: DIP16</span></span>
        </div>
    </span>
</div>
<div>
    <span style="text-align: justify;">
        <div class="separator" style="clear:
both; text-align: left;">
            <span style="font-family:
inherit;"><span style="color: #4a5054;">Mounting: THT</span></span>
        </div>
    </span>
</div>
```



```
</div>
</span>
</div>
<div>
  <div style="text-align: left;">
    <span
      style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;';
      font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em;
      line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%);
      transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;">
    <h3 style="margin:
      0px; position: relative; text-align: start;">
    <div
      style="font-weight: 400;">
    <p
      class="MsoListParagraphCxSpMiddle" style="color: black; font-family: inherit; margin-left: 1in;
      text-align: justify; text-indent: -0.25in;">
    <span style="font-family: inherit; font-size: small;"><span
      face="&quot;Arial&quot;,&quot;sans-serif&quot;">10) Gerbang
      AND&nbsp;<o:p></o:p></span><span style="color: #222222; text-align: left;">( IC
      7408)</span></span>
    </p>
    <div
      class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333; font-family: inherit;">
    <span style="color: #222222; font-family: inherit; font-size: small;"><br /></span>
    </div>
    <div
      class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333; font-family: inherit;">
    </div>
    <div
      class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: center;">
```

```

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```
</div>
```

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<div
```

```
class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: center;">
```

```
<span style="font-family: inherit; font-size: small;"><br /></span>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div
```

```
class="separator" style="clear: both;">
```

```
<div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: center;">
```

```

```

```
</div>
```

```
<div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: center;">
```

```
<span style="font-family: inherit; font-size: small;"><br /></span>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div
```

```
class="separator" style="clear: both;">
```

```
<span style="color: #222222; font-family: inherit; font-size: small; text-align: justify;"><br /></span>
```


rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; color: #222222; font-size: 14px; padding: 8px 7px; text-align: center;">Description</th>

</tr>

<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">1</td>

<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">A Input Gate 1</td>

</tr>

<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">2</td>

<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">B Input Gate 1</td>

</tr>

<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">3</td>

<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">Y Output Gate 1</td>

</tr>

<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">4</td>

<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">A Input Gate 2</td>

</tr>

<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">5</td>

<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">B Input Gate 2</td>

</tr>

<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">6</td>

<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">Y Output Gate 2</td>

</tr>

<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial;

```
background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position:
initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing:
border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">7</td>
```

```
<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial;
background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position:
initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing:
border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">Ground</td>
```

```
</tr>
```

```
<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">
```

```
<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid
rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">8</td>
```

```
<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid
rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">Y Output Gate 3</td>
```

```
</tr>
```

```
<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">
```

```
<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial;
background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position:
initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing:
border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">9</td>
```

```
<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial;
background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position:
initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing:
border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">B Input Gate 3</td>
```

```
</tr>
```

```
<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">
```

```
<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid
rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">10</td>
```



```
<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid
rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">A Input Gate 3</td>
```

```
</tr>
```

```
<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">
```

```
<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial;
background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position:
initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing:
border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">11</td>
```

```
<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial;
background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position:
initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing:
border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">Y Output Gate 4</td>
```

```
</tr>
```

```
<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">
```

```
<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid
rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">12</td>
```

```
<td class="pindesc" style="background: rgb(243, 243, 243); border: 1px solid
rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing: border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">B Input Gate 4</td>
```

```
</tr>
```

```
<tr style="box-sizing: border-box;">
```

```
<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial;
background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position:
initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing:
border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">13</td>
```

```
<td class="pindesc alt_pin" style="background-attachment: initial;
background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position:
initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(0, 0, 0); box-sizing:
border-box; font-size: 13px; padding: 7px 5px;">A Input Gate 4</td>
```



```
<div
class="separator" style="clear: both; color: black; font-family: inherit; text-align: center;">
```

```
<span style="font-family: inherit; font-size: small;">
```

```
<table style="color: black; font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif; padding: 3px; text-align: center;
width: 875.885px;">
```

```
<tbody style="box-sizing: border-box;">
```

```
style="box-sizing: border-box; height: 22px;">
```

```
<td style="box-sizing: border-box; padding-left: 15px; width: 250px;">
```

```
<p style="box-sizing: border-box; font-family: verdana; font-size: 13px; line-height:
1.4285; margin: 2px 10px 0px;">Supply Voltage</p>
```

```
</td>
```

```
<td style="box-sizing: border-box;">
```

```
<p style="box-sizing: border-box; font-family: verdana; font-size: 13px; line-height:
1.4285; margin: 2px 10px 0px;">7V</p>
```

```
</td>
```

```
</tr>
```

```
style="box-sizing: border-box; height: 22px;">
```

```
<td style="box-sizing: border-box; padding-left: 15px;">
```

```
<p style="box-sizing: border-box; font-family: verdana; font-size: 13px; line-height:
1.4285; margin: 2px 10px 0px;">Input Voltage</p>
```

```
</td>
```

```
<td style="box-sizing: border-box;">
```

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; font-family: verdana; font-size: 13px; line-height: 1.4285; margin: 2px 10px 0px;">5.5V</p>

</td>

</tr>

<tr

style="box-sizing: border-box; height: 22px;">

<td style="box-sizing: border-box; padding-left: 15px;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; font-family: verdana; font-size: 13px; line-height: 1.4285; margin: 2px 10px 0px;">Operating Free Air Temperature</p>

</td>

<td style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; font-family: verdana; font-size: 13px; line-height: 1.4285; margin: 2px 10px 0px;">0°C to +70°C</p>

</td>

</tr>

<tr

style="box-sizing: border-box; height: 22px;">

<td style="box-sizing: border-box; padding-left: 15px;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; font-family: verdana; font-size: 13px; line-height: 1.4285; margin: 2px 10px 0px;">Storage Temperature Range</p>

</td>

<td style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; font-family: verdana; font-size: 13px; line-height: 1.4285; margin: 2px 10px 0px;">-65°C to +150°C</p>

```
</td>

</tr>

</tbody>

</table>

</span>

</div>

<div
class="separator" style="clear: both; color: black; font-family: inherit; text-align: justify;">

<span style="font-family: inherit; font-size: small;"><br /></span>

</div>

<p
style="color: black; font-family: inherit;"></p>

<p
class="MsoListParagraphCxSpMiddle" style="color: black; font-family: inherit; margin-left: 1in;
text-align: justify; text-indent: -0.25in;">

<span style="font-family: inherit; font-size: small;"><span
face="&quot;Arial&quot;,&quot;sans-serif&quot;">11).<span style="font-stretch: normal;
font-variant-east-asian: normal; font-variant-numeric: normal; line-height: normal;">&nbsp;
&nbsp;</span></span></span><span style="color: #222222; font-family: times; font-size: medium;
text-align: start;">Pir Sensor</span>

</p>

<div
style="color: #222222; text-align: center;">

<span style="font-family: times; font-size: small;"></span>
```

</div>

<div

style="color: #222222; text-align: center;">

</div>

<div

style="color: #222222; text-align: center;">

<table style="border-collapse: collapse; border-spacing: 0px; border: 1px solid rgb(221, 221, 221); color: #303030; margin-bottom: 23px; max-width: 100%; width: 772px;">

<tbody style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<tr

style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

<strong style="box-sizing: border-box;">Pin Number

</p>

</td>

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

<strong style="box-sizing: border-box;">Pin Name

</p>

</td>

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

<strong style="box-sizing: border-box;">Description

</p>

</td>

</tr>

<tr

style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

1

</p>

</td>

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

Vcc

</p>

</td>

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

Tegangan input adalah +5V untuk aplikasi umumnya. Memiliki jangkauan 4.5V- 12V

</p>

</td>

</tr>

<tr

style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

2

</p>

</td>

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

High/Low Output (Dout)

</p>

</td>

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

Getaran digital tinggi (3.3V) jika terpicu dan digital rendah (0V) jika diam

</p>

</td>

</tr>

<tr

style="box-sizing: border-box;">

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

3

</p>

</td>

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

Ground

</p>

</td>

<td style="border-color: rgb(221, 221, 221); border-style: solid; border-width: 1px 1px 1px 0px; box-sizing: border-box; line-height: 1.65; padding: 8px; vertical-align: top;">

<p style="box-sizing: border-box; margin: 6px 0px 10px; text-align: justify;">

Terhubung ke ground rangkaian

</p>

</td>

</tr>

</tbody>

</table>

</div>

<div>

<ul

style="box-sizing: border-box; color: #303030; line-height: 1.4; margin: 0px 0px 11.5px 18px; padding: 0px 0px 0px 20px;">

<li style="box-sizing: border-box; list-style: disc; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Wide range on input voltage varying from 4.V to 12V (+5V recommended)

<li style="box-sizing: border-box; list-style: disc; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

TTL

<li style="box-sizing: border-box; list-style: disc; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Can distinguish between object movement and human movement

<li style="box-sizing: border-box; list-style: disc; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Has to operating modes - Repeatable(H) and Non- Repeatable(H)

<li style="box-sizing: border-box; list-style: disc; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Cover distance of about 120° and 7 meters

<li style="box-sizing: border-box; list-style: disc; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Low power consumption of 65mA

<li style="box-sizing: border-box; list-style: disc; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">

Operating temperature from -20° to +80° Celsius


```

        </div>

</div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </h3>
        </span></span>
    </div>
</div>
</span>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<blockquote style="border: none; margin: 0px 0px
0px 40px; padding: 0px;">
                    <blockquote style="border: none; margin:
0px 0px 0px 40px; padding: 0px;">
                        <blockquote style="border: none;
margin: 0px 0px 0px 40px; padding: 0px;">
                            <blockquote style="border:
none; margin: 0px 0px 0px 40px; padding: 0px;">
                                <span
style="text-align: justify;">
                                    <div
style="text-align: left;">
                                        <span
style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;;
font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em;
line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%);
transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;">
                                            <h3
style="margin: 0px; position: relative; text-align: start;">
                                                <div
style="font-weight: 400;">
                                                    <div
class="site-content-inner row" style="--bs-gutter-x: 1.875rem; --bs-gutter-y: 0; box-sizing: border-box;
color: #333e48; display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap; font-family: Inter, '&quot;Open Sans&quot;;
```

HelveticaNeue-Light, "Helvetica Neue Light", "Helvetica Neue", Helvetica, Arial, "Lucida Grande", sans-serif; font-size: 14px; margin-left: calc(var(--bs-gutter-x)/ -2); margin-right: calc(var(--bs-gutter-x)/ -2); margin-top: calc(var(--bs-gutter-y) * -1);">

```
<div class="content-area" style="box-sizing: border-box; flex: 0 0 auto; letter-spacing: 0px; margin-top: var(--bs-gutter-y); max-width: 100%; order: 1; padding-left: calc(var(--bs-gutter-x)/ 2); padding-right: calc(var(--bs-gutter-x)/ 2); width: 900px;">
```

```
<main class="site-main" style="box-sizing: border-box; letter-spacing: 0px;">
```

```
<div class="product type-product post-12241 status-publish first outofstock product_cat-water-flow-and-level-sensor product_tag-water-depth-detection product_tag-water-level-sensor product_tag-water-sensor has-post-thumbnail shipping-taxable purchasable product-type-simple" style="box-sizing: border-box; letter-spacing: 0px; margin-bottom: 0px;">
```

```
<div class="single-product-wrapper row" style="--bs-gutter-x: 1.875rem; --bs-gutter-y: 0; box-sizing: border-box; display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap; letter-spacing: 0px; margin-bottom: 6.429em; margin-left: calc(var(--bs-gutter-x)/ -2); margin-right: calc(var(--bs-gutter-x)/ -2); margin-top: calc(var(--bs-gutter-y) * -1);">
```

```
<div class="product-images-wrapper" style="box-sizing: border-box; flex: 0 0 auto; letter-spacing: 0px; margin-top: var(--bs-gutter-y); max-width: 100%; padding-left: calc(var(--bs-gutter-x)/ 2); padding-right: calc(var(--bs-gutter-x)/ 2); position: relative; width: 375px;">
```

```
<div class="woocommerce-product-gallery woocommerce-product-gallery--with-images woocommerce-product-gallery--columns-5 images electro-carousel-loaded" data-columns="5" style="box-sizing: border-box; letter-spacing: 0px; opacity: 1; position: relative; transition: opacity 0.25s ease-in-out 0s;">
```

```
<div class="flex-viewport" style="box-sizing: border-box; height: 345px; letter-spacing: 0px; margin-bottom: 0.857em; overflow: hidden; position: relative;">
```

```
<figure class="woocommerce-product-gallery__wrapper" style="box-sizing: border-box; letter-spacing: 0px; margin: 0px; transform: translate3d(0px, 0px, 0px); transition-duration: 0s; width: 1380px;">
```

```
<div class="woocommerce-product-gallery__image flex-active-slide" data-thumb-alt="Water Level Sensor Depth of Detection Water Sensor for ArduinoWater Level Sensor Depth of Detection Water Sensor for Arduino" data-thumb="https://robu.in/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/51ENYeK0QOL-100x100.jpg">
```

style="box-sizing: border-box; float: left; letter-spacing: 0px; overflow: hidden; position: relative; text-align: center; width: 345px;">

<a
href="https://robu.in/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/51ENYeK0QOL.jpg" style="box-sizing:
border-box; color: #333e48; letter-spacing: 0px; text-decoration-line: none;">

</div>

</figure>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</main>

```
</div>

</div>

</div>
</h3>

</span></span>

</div>
</span>
</blockquote>
</blockquote>
</blockquote>
</blockquote>
</div>
<div style="text-align: justify;">
<div style="text-align: left;">
<span style="text-align:
justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-stretch:
inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit;
margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease
0s; vertical-align: baseline;">

<h3 style="margin: 0px; position:
relative; text-align: start;">

<div style="font-weight: 400;">
<div style="color:
#222222;">

<div>
<span
style="color: #303030; font-family: times; font-size: medium;">spesifikasi :</span>
</div>
<div>
<ol
style="box-sizing: border-box; margin-bottom: 1rem; margin-top: 0px; padding-left: 2rem;">
```


style="box-sizing: border-box; letter-spacing: 0px; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px; ">

Operating voltage: DC3-5V

style="box-sizing: border-box; letter-spacing: 0px; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px; ">

Operating current: less than 20mA

style="box-sizing: border-box; letter-spacing: 0px; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px; ">

Sensor Type: Analog

style="box-sizing: border-box; letter-spacing: 0px; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px; ">

Detection Area: 40mmx16mm

style="box-sizing: border-box; letter-spacing: 0px; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px; ">

Operating temperature: 10°C-30°C

style="box-sizing: border-box; letter-spacing: 0px; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px; ">

Humidity: 10% -90%
non-condensing

- material
- <li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">High current carrying capacity, low core losses
- <li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">Controlled DCR tolerance for sensing circuits
- <li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">Inductance range from 205nH to 950nH
- <li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">Current range from 11.5 to 69 amps
- <li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">Frequency range up to 2MHz

</div>

</div>

</div>

</div>

<div

class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333; font-family: inherit; font-size: 15px; white-space-collapse: preserve;">

<br

style="font-family: "Times New Roman"; text-align: center;" />

</div>


```

        </div>
        <span style="font-family: times, &quot;times new roman&quot;;
serif;"><b>3. Dasar Teori</b>&nbsp;<a name="dasar"></a><a href="#home" style="color:
#f57c00;">[Kembali]</a></span>
    </div>
    <div>
        <span style="font-family: times, &quot;times new roman&quot;;
serif;"><br /></span>
    </div>
    <div>
        <div style="color: #424242;">
            <div>
                <div>
                    <div>
                        <span style="text-align:
justify;"><span style="font-family: inherit;">a. Resistor</span><span style="font-family: inherit;"><br
/></span></span>
                    </div>
                    <div>
                        <span style="text-align: justify;">
                            <p style="border: 0px; color:
#212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
                                <span style="font-family:
inherit;"><span style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding:
0px;">Resistor</span>&nbsp;<span style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;"><span class="wp_keywordlink_affiliate"
style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;"><a
href="http://zoniaelektro.net/tag/fungsi-resistor/" style="border: 0px; color: #212121; margin: 0px;
outline: 0px; padding: 0px; text-decoration-line: none;" target="_blank" title="View all posts in fungsi
resistor">fungsi resistor</a></span></span>&nbsp;<span style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;"><a href="http://zoniaelektro.net/tag/resistor/" style="border: 0px; color:
#212121; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; text-decoration-line: none;" target="_blank"
title="View all posts in resistor">resistor</a></span>&nbsp;<span class="wp_keywordlink_affiliate" style="border: 0px; margin: 0px;
outline: 0px; padding: 0px;"><a href="http://zoniaelektro.net/tag/resistor/" style="border: 0px; color:
#212121; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; text-decoration-line: none;" target="_blank"
title="View all posts in resistor">resistor</a></span>&nbsp;<span class="wp_keywordlink_affiliate" style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;"><a

```


href="http://zoniaelektro.net/tag/resistor/" style="border: 0px; color: #212121; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; text-decoration-line: none;" target="_blank" title="View all posts in resistor">resistor juga memiliki nilai yang lain seperti nilai toleransi dan kapasitas daya yang mampu dilewatkannya. Semua nilai yang berkaitan dengan resistor tersebut penting untuk diketahui dalam perancangan suatu rangkaian elektronika oleh karena itu pabrikan resistor selalu mencantumkan dalam kemasan resistor tersebut.

</p>

<h2 style="border: 0px; color: #212121; font-size: 22px; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;">Simbol Resistor Sebagai Berikut :</h2>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: center;">

</div>

<p></p>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

Resistor dalam suatu teori dan penulisan formula yang berhubungan dengan resistor disimbolkan dengan huruf "R". Kemudian pada desain skema elektronika resistor tetap disimbolkan dengan huruf "R", resistor variabel disimbolkan dengan huruf "VR" dan untuk resistor jenis potensiometer ada yang disimbolkan dengan huruf "VR" dan "POT".

</p>

<h3 style="border: 0px; color: #212121; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform:

capitalize;"><strong style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">Kapasitas Daya Resistor</h3>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

Kapasitas daya pada resistor merupakan nilai daya maksimum yang mampu dilewatkan oleh resistor tersebut. Nilai kapasitas daya resistor ini dapat dikenali dari ukuran fisik resistor dan tulisan kapasitas daya dalam satuan Watt untuk resistor dengan kemasan fisik besar. Menentukan kapasitas daya resistor ini penting dilakukan untuk menghindari resistor rusak karena terjadi kelebihan daya yang mengalir sehingga resistor terbakar dan sebagai bentuk efisiensi biaya dan tempat dalam pembuatan rangkaian elektronika.

</p>

<h3 style="border: 0px; color: #212121; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;"><strong style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">Nilai Toleransi Resistor</h3>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

Toleransi resistor torleransi resistor merupakan perubahan nilai resistansi dari nilai yang tercantum pada badan resistor yang masih diperbolehkan dan dinyatakan resistor dalam kondisi baik. Toleransi resistor merupakan salah satu perubahan karakteristik resistor yang terjadi akibat operasional resistor tersebut. Nilai torleransi resistor ini ada beberapa macam yaitu resistor dengan toleransi kerusakan 1% (resistor 1%), resistor dengan toleransi kesalahan 2% (resistor 2%), resistor dengan toleransi kesalahan 5% (resistor 5%) dan resistor dengan toleransi 10% (resistor 10%).

</p>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

Nilai toleransi resistor ini selalu dicantumkan di kemasan resistor dengan kode warna maupun kode huruf. Sebagai contoh resistor dengan toleransi 5% maka dituliskan dengan kode warna pada cincin ke 4 warna emas atau dengan kode huruf J pada resistor dengan fisik kemasan besar. Resistor yang banyak dijual dipasaran pada umumnya resistor 5% dan resistor 1%.

</p>

<h2 style="border: 0px; color: #212121; font-size: 22px; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;"><strong style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">Jenis-Jenis Resistor</h2>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

Berdasarkan jenis dan bahan yang digunakan untuk membuat resistor dibedakan menjadi resistor kawat, resistor arang dan resistor oksida logam atau resistor metal film.

</p>

<ol style="border: 0px; color: #212121; list-style-image: initial; list-style-position: initial; margin: 0px 0px 5px 3em; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<h3 style="border: 0px; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;">Resistor Kawat (Wirewound Resistor)</h3>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px 0px 0px 30px;">

Resistor kawat atau wirewound resistor merupakan resistor yang dibuat dengan bahan kawat yang dililitkan. Sehingga nilai resistansi resistor ditentukan dari panjangnya kawat yang dililitkan. Resistor jenis ini pada umumnya dibuat dengan kapasitas daya yang besar.

</p>

<ol start="2" style="border: 0px; color: #212121; list-style-image: initial; list-style-position: initial; margin: 0px 0px 5px 3em; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<h3 style="border: 0px; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;">Resistor Arang (Carbon Resistor)</h3>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px 0px 0px 30px;">

Resistor arang atau resistor karbon merupakan resistor yang dibuat dengan bahan utama batang arang atau karbon. Resistor karbon ini merupakan resistor yang banyak digunakan dan banyak diperjual belikan. Dipasaran resistor jenis ini dapat kita jumpai dengan kapasitas daya 1/16 Watt, 1/8 Watt, 1/4 Watt, 1/2 Watt, 1 Watt, 2 Watt dan 3 Watt.

</p>

<ol start="3" style="border: 0px; color: #212121; list-style-image: initial; list-style-position: initial; margin: 0px 0px 5px 3em; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<h3 style="border: 0px; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;">Resistor Oksida Logam (Metal Film Resistor)</h3>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px 0px 0px 30px;">

Resistor oksida logam atau lebih dikenal dengan nama resistor metal film merupakan resistor yang dibuat dengan bahan utama oksida logam yang memiliki karakteristik lebih baik. Resistor metal film ini dapat ditemui dengan nilai toleransi 1% dan 2%. Bentuk fisik resistor metal film ini mirip dengan resistor karbon hanya beda warna dan jumlah cincin warna yang digunakan dalam penilaian resistor tersebut. Sama seperti resistor karbon, resistor metal film ini juga diproduksi dalam beberapa kapasitas daya yaitu 1/8 Watt, 1/4 Watt, 1/2 Watt. Resistor metal film ini banyak digunakan untuk keperluan pengukuran, perangkat industri dan perangkat militer.

</p>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

Kemudian berdasarkan nilai resistansinya resistor dibedakan menjadi 2 jenis yaitu resistor tetap (Fixed Resistor) dan resistor tidak tetap (Variable Resistor)

</p>

```
<ol style="border: 0px; color:
#212121; list-style-image: initial; list-style-position: initial; margin: 0px 0px 5px 3em; outline: 0px;
padding: 0px;">
```

```
<li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
```

```
<h3 style="border:
0px; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;"><span
style="font-family: inherit; font-size: small;">Resistor Tetap(Fixed Resistor)</span></h3>
```

```
</li>
```

```
</ol>
```

```
<p style="border: 0px; color:
#212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px 0px 0px 30px;">
```

```
<span style="font-family:
inherit;">Resistor tetap merupakan resistor yang nilai resistansinya tidak dapat diubah atau tetap.
Resistor jenis ini biasa digunakan dalam rangkaian elektronika sebagai pembatas arus dalam suatu
rangkaian elektronika. Resistor tetap dapat kita temui dalam beberapa jenis, seperti :</span>
```

```
</p>
```

```
<ul style="border: 0px; color:
#212121; line-height: 1.4; list-style: square; margin: 0px 0px 5px 3em; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;
text-align: start;">
```

```
<li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
```

```
<span
style="font-family: inherit;">Metal Film Resistor</span>
```

```
</li>
```

```
<li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
```

```
<span
style="font-family: inherit;">Metal Oxide Resistor</span>
```

```
</li>
```

```
<li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
```

```
<span
style="font-family: inherit;">Carbon Film Resistor</span>
```

```
</li>
```

```
<li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
```

```

                                <span
style="font-family: inherit;">Ceramic Encased Wirewound</span>
                                </li>
                                <li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
                                <span
style="font-family: inherit;">Economy Wirewound</span>
                                </li>
                                <li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
                                <span
style="font-family: inherit;">Zero Ohm Jumper Wire</span>
                                </li>
                                <li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
                                <span
style="font-family: inherit;">S I P Resistor Network</span>
                                </li>
                                </ul>
                                <ol start="2" style="border: 0px;
color: #212121; list-style-image: initial; list-style-position: initial; margin: 0px 0px 5px 3em; outline:
0px; padding: 0px;">
                                <li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
                                <h3 style="border:
0px; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;"><span
style="font-family: inherit; font-size: small;">Resistor Tidak Tetap (Variable Resistor)</span></h3>
                                </li>
                                </ol>
                                <p style="border: 0px; color:
#212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px 0px 0px 30px;">
                                <span style="font-family:
inherit;">Resistor tidak tetap atau variable resistor terdiridari 2 tipe yaitu :</span>
                                </p>
                                <ul style="border: 0px; color:
#212121; line-height: 1.4; list-style: square; margin: 0px 0px 5px 3em; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;
text-align: start;">

```

```
<li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
    <span
style="font-family: inherit;"><strong style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding:
0px;">Potensiometer</strong>, tipe variable resistor yang dapat diatur nilai resistansinya secara
langsung karena telah dilengkapi dengan tuas kontrol. Potensiometer terdiri dari 2 jenis yaitu
Potensiometer Linier dan Potensiometer Logaritmis</span>
    </li>
<li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
    <span
style="font-family: inherit;"><strong style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding:
0px;">Trimer Potensiometer</strong>, yaitu tipe variable resistor yang membutuhkan alat bantu
(obeng) dalam mengatur nilai resistansinya. Pada umumnya resistor jenis ini disebut dengan istilah
"Trimer Potensiometer atau VR"</span>
    </li>
<li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
    <span
style="font-family: inherit;"><strong style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding:
0px;">Thermistor</strong>, yaitu tipe resistor variable yang nilainya resistansinya akan berubah
mengikuti suhu disekitar resistor. Thermistor terdiri dari 2 jenis yaitu NTC dan PTC. Untuk lebih
detilnya thermistor akan dibahas dalam artikel yang lain.</span>
    </li>
<li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
    <span
style="font-family: inherit;"><strong style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding:
0px;">LDR</strong>&nbsp;<strong style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding:
0px;">Light Depending Resistor</strong>), yaitu tipe resistor variabel yang nilai resistansinya akan
berubah mengikuti cahaya yang diterima oleh LDR tersebut.</span>
    </li>
</ul>
<p style="border: 0px; color:
#212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
    <span style="font-family:
inherit;">Jenis-jenis resistor tetap dan variable diatas akan dibahas lebih detil dalam artikel yang
lain.</span>
</p>
```

MENGHITUNG NILAI RESISTOR

View all posts in Menghitung Nilai Resistor

Nilai resistor dapat diketahui dengan kode warna dan kode huruf pada resistor. Resistor dengan nilai resistansi ditentukan dengan kode warna dapat ditemukan pada resistor tetap dengan kapasitas daya rendah, sedangkan nilai resistor yang ditentukan dengan kode huruf dapat ditemui pada resistor tetap daya besar dan resistor variable.

KODE WARNA RESISTOR

View all posts in Kode Warna Resistor

Cicin warna yang terdapat pada resistor terdiri dari 4 ring 5 dan 6 ring warna. Dari cicin warna yang terdapat dari suatu resistor tersebut memiliki arti dan nilai dimana nilai resistansi resistor dengan kode warna yaitu :

Tabel Kode Warna Resistor

Tabel Kode Warna Resistor

Tabel Kode Warna Resistor

kD8avUG-x5G-pZ2Y8XM4G-Rvku2w_2N3f_LlLaRRVV8VZ6sH39U8HV8Wvb2cccv_MNTg_cuxAwHSQjR1RIQXvFVHKhQNC4htnv5cYgpSNPCs9XATeFs37WBG-EgOvHMBgssG7_NFmA5Ugz=s0-d" srcset="https://teknikelektronika.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/Tabel-Kode-Warna-Resistor.png 292w, https://teknikelektronika.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/Tabel-Kode-Warna-Resistor-183x300.png 183w" style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px; box-shadow: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1) 1px 1px 5px; clear: both; color: #0053f9; display: block; font-family: "Open Sans", Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif; font-size: 14px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; height: auto; line-height: inherit; margin: 1.25rem auto; max-width: 100%; opacity: 1; padding: 0px; text-align: start; transition: opacity 400ms ease 0ms; vertical-align: bottom;" width="292" />

</p>

<ol style="border: 0px; color: #212121; list-style-image: initial; list-style-position: initial; margin: 0px 0px 5px 3em; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<h3 style="border: 0px; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;">Resistor Dengan 4 Cincin Kode Warna</h3>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px 0px 0px 30px;">

Maka cincin ke 1 dan ke 2 merupakan digit angka, dan cincin kode warna ke 3 merupakan faktor pengali kemudian cincin kode warnake 4 menunjukkan nilai toleransi resistor.

</p>

<ol start="2" style="border: 0px; color: #212121; list-style-image: initial; list-style-position: initial; margin: 0px 0px 5px 3em; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<h3 style="border: 0px; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;"><span

class="wp_keywordlink_affiliate" style="border: 0px; font-family: inherit; font-size: small; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">Resistor Dengan 5 Cincin Kode Warna</h3>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px 0px 0px 30px;">

Maka cincin ke 1, ke 2 dan ke 3 merupakan digit angka, dan cincin kode warna ke 4 merupakan faktor pengali kemudian cincin kode warna ke 5 menunjukkan nilai toleransi resistor.

</p>

<ol start="3" style="border: 0px; color: #212121; list-style-image: initial; list-style-position: initial; margin: 0px 0px 5px 3em; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

<h3 style="border: 0px; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;">Resistor Dengan 6 Cincin Warna</h3>

<p style="border: 0px; color: #212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px 0px 0px 30px;">

Resistor dengan 6 cincin warna pada prinsipnya sama dengan resistor dengan 5 cincin warna dalam menentukan nilai resistansinya. Cincin ke 6 menentukan koefisien temperatur yaitu temperatur maksimum yang diijinkan untuk resistor tersebut.

</p>

<h3 style="border: 0px; color: #212121; margin: 5px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; position: relative; text-transform: capitalize;"><strong style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;"><span

class="wp_keywordlink_affiliate" style="border: 0px; font-family: inherit; font-size: small; margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">Kode Huruf Resistor</h3>

</p>

</div>

</p>

</p>

```

margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
<li style="border: 0px;
<span
style="font-family: inherit;">R, berarti x1 (Ohm)</span>
</li>
<li style="border: 0px;
<span
style="font-family: inherit;">K, berarti x1000 (KOhm)</span>
</li>
<li style="border: 0px;
<span
style="font-family: inherit;">M, berarti x 1000000 (MOhm)</span>
</li>
</ul>
<p style="border: 0px; color:
#212121; line-height: 20px; margin: 10px 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
<span style="font-family:
inherit;">Kode Huruf Untuk Nilai Toleransi :</span>
</p>
<ul style="border: 0px; color:
#212121; line-height: 1.4; list-style: square; margin: 0px 0px 5px 3em; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;
text-align: start;">
<li style="border: 0px;
<span
style="font-family: inherit;">F, untuk toleransi 1%</span>
</li>
<li style="border: 0px;
<span
style="font-family: inherit;">G, untuk toleransi 2%</span>
</li>
<li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">

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                                <span
style="font-family: inherit;">J, untuk toleransi 5%</span>
                                </li>
                                <li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
                                <span
style="font-family: inherit;">K, untuk toleransi 10%</span>
                                </li>
                                <li style="border: 0px;
margin: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px;">
                                <span
style="font-family: inherit;">M, untuk toleransi 20%</span>
                                </li>
                                </ul>
                                <strong style="text-align:
start;"><span style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image:
initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial;
background-size: initial; border: 1pt none windowtext; font-weight: normal; padding: 0cm;">
                                <div style="color: #666666;
font-size: 12pt;">
                                <span style="text-align:
justify;"><strong style="font-size: 13px; text-align: start;"><span style="background-attachment:
initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial;
background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1pt none
windowtext; font-size: 12pt; font-weight: normal; padding: 0cm;"><br /></span></strong></span>
                                </div>
                                Rumus
Resistor:</span></strong></span>
                                </div>
                                <div>
                                <span style="text-align: justify;">
                                <h4 style="color: #444444;
font-stretch: normal; font-variant-east-asian: normal; font-variant-numeric: normal; line-height:
normal; margin: 0px; position: relative; text-align: start;">
                                <p class="MsoNormal">
                                <span style="font-family:
Montserrat;"><span style="line-height: 18.4px;"><span style="background-attachment: initial;

```


Mencari resistansi total dalam rangkaian dapat menggunakan :

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<div>

<p class="MsoNormal" style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; color: #666666; font-size: 13px; line-height: normal; text-align: start; text-indent: 36pt; vertical-align: baseline;">

Seri : R_{total} = R_1 + R_2 + + R_n
 R_{total} = R_1 + R_2 + + R_n

</p>

<p class="MsoNormal" style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; color: #666666; font-size: 13px; line-height: normal; margin-left: 72pt; text-align: start; vertical-align: baseline;">

Dimana : R_{total} = Total Nilai Resistor
 R_{total} = R_1 + R_2 + + R_n
 R_{total} = R_1 + R_2 + + R_n

</p>

<p class="MsoNormal" style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; color: #666666; font-size: 13px; line-height: normal; text-align: start; text-indent: 36pt; vertical-align: baseline;">

Seperti penjelasan diatas,
Jenis dioda tergantung dari bahan material yang dipakai saat pembuatannya, dibawah ini adalah contoh gambar dan simbol dari jenis-jenis dioda:


```
<div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: center;">
    <a href="https://1.bp.blogspot.com/-IGf4EZCyAMs/VQEQA2r7xl/AAAAAAAAAh0/GtYdjcqqlZ4/s1600/Simbol%2B%26%2BGambar%2BDioda.jpg" style="color: #cc6611; margin-left: 1em; margin-right: 1em; text-decoration-line: none;"></a>
```

1. Dioda Silicon

Terbuat dari bahan Germanium, memiliki drop tegangan maju (forward volt drop) 0,7V, pada rangkaian elektronika biasa dipakai sebagai penyearah (rectifier). Contoh dioda Germanium adalah: 1N4000 series dan 1N5000 series dll.

Dioda Germanium

Terbuat dari bahan Silicon, memiliki drop tegangan maju (forward volt drop) 0,3V. Biasa diaplikasikan sebagai dioda penyearah. contoh dioda silicon adalah: IN4148 atau 1N914 dll.

</div>


```
text-align: justify;"><br /></span>
<span style="font-family: inherit;
</div>
<div>
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```
text-align: justify;">&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;<br /></span>
</div>
<div>
```

```
text-align: justify;">&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;3). Transistor<br /></span>
</div>
<div>
```

```
text-align: justify;"><br /></span>
</div>
</div>
```

```
text-align: justify;"><span style="color: #656565;">&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</span>&nbsp;    Transistor adalah
komponen semikonduktor yang dipakai sebagai penguat, sebagai sirkuit pemutus dan penyambung
(switching), stabilisasi tegangan, modulasi sinyal atau sebagai fungsi lainnya. Transistor dapat
berfungsi semacam kran listrik, di mana berdasarkan arus inputnya (BJT) atau tegangan inputnya
(FET), memungkinkan pengaliran listrik yang sangat akurat dari sirkuit sumber listriknya.</span>
</div>
```

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<div>
<div>
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text-align: justify;"><br /></span>
</div>
<div>
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text-align: justify;">
<div style="background-attachment:
initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial;
background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px;
outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">
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baseline;">

</div>

<div style="background-attachment:
initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial;
background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px;
outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<span style="background:
0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

</div>

<div style="background-attachment:
initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial;
background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px;
outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<span style="background:
0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">Sudah jelas seperti gambar
di atas bahwa transistor PNP memiliki simbol yang arah panahnya masuk dan sebaliknya untuk NPN
arah panah dari emiter mengarah keluar.

</div>

<div style="background-attachment:
initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial;
background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px;
outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<span style="background:
0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

</div>

<div style="background-attachment:
initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial;
background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px;
outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<div

style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial;
background-origin: initial; background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size:
initial; border: 0px; font-weight: 400; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<span

style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">Bentuk

aliran arus pada sebuah transistor dapat dirumuskan dengan hukum KCL (Kirchoff Current Law) Atau hukum Kirchoff I, yang dirumuskan sebagai berikut.

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style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px; font-weight: 400; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<span

style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">
<b style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">le = Ic + Ib </div>

</div>

<div

style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px; font-weight: 400; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<span

style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">Keterangan :
le = Arus Emitter
Ic = Arus Collector
Ib = Arus Basis

</div>

```
<div style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px; font-weight: 400; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">
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```
<span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">Pada Transistor BJT nilai arus  $I_b$ </span><span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">&nbsp;relatif sangat kecil terhadap  $I_c$ </span><span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">, maka  $I_b$ </span><span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">&nbsp;ini dapat diabaikan. Sehingga persamaan diatas bisa berubah menjadi</span>
```

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</div>
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<div style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px; font-weight: 400; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">
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<span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;"><br /></span>
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<div style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px; font-weight: 400; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">
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<b style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;"> $I_e$ </span><span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">&nbsp; $I_c$ </span></b>
```

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</div>
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<div style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: 0px 0px; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 0px; font-weight: 400; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">
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<span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;"><br /></span><span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">Keterangan :</span><br /><span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;"> $I_e$ </span><span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">&nbsp;= Arus Emitter</span><br /><span style="background: 0px 0px; border: 0px; outline: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">
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baseline;">Ic = Arus Collector

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</div>

<b

style="margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: justify;">Karakteristik input merupakan karakteristik dari <a

href="https://autopower15.blogspot.com/2017/04/diode-zener-dan-regulasi-tegangan.html" style="color: #cc6611; margin: 0px; outline: none; padding: 0px; text-align: justify;

text-decoration-line: none; transition: all 0.2s ease 0s;"><span style="color:

black;">tegangan base dan emitter (VBE) sebagai fungsi arus base (IB) dengan VCE dalam keadaan konstan. Karakteristik ini merupakan karakteristik dari junction emitter-base dengan forward bias atau sama dengan <a

href="https://autopower15.blogspot.com/2017/05/karakteristik-typical-diode.html" style="color: #cc6611; margin: 0px; outline: none; padding: 0px; text-align: justify; text-decoration-line: none;

transition: all 0.2s ease 0s;">karakteristik diode<span

style="text-align: justify;"> pada forward bias. Pada BJT seluruh pembawa muatan akan

melewati junction Base-Emitter menuju Collector maka arus pada basis menjadi jauh lebih kecil dari <a

href="https://autopower15.blogspot.com/2017/04/diode-zener-dan-regulasi-tegangan.html" style="color: #cc6611; margin: 0px; outline: none; padding: 0px; text-align: justify;

text-decoration-line: none; transition: all 0.2s ease 0s;"><span style="color:

black;">diode P-N dengan adanya faktor hfe.

Penambahan nilai VCE mengakibatkan arus IB akan berkurang. Arus IB akan mengalir jika tegangan VBE > 0,7 V

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<b

style="margin: 0px; padding: 0px;">Karakteristik output merupakan karakteristik dengan tegangan emitter (VCE) sebagai fungsi arus kolektor (IC) terhadap arus base (IB) yang tetap seperti ditunjukkan pada Gambar 4. Pada saat IB=0, arus IC yang mengalir adalah <a

href="https://autopower15.blogspot.com/2017/05/efek-panas-arus-listrik.html" style="color: #cc6611; margin: 0px; outline: none; padding: 0px; text-decoration-line: none; transition: all 0.2s

ease 0s;">arus bocor ICBO (pada umumnya


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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: &quot;Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;">&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;<b style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;">Av = ( Rf / Ri ) + 1</b></span></span>
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: &quot;Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><br /></span></span>
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</div>
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: &quot;Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><br /></span></span>
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: &quot;Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;">Gelombang input dan output op-amp</span></span>
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<div>
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: &quot;Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align:
```

center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;">

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<div class="separator" style="clear: both;">

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<span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '"["; font-family: "Open Sans"; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit;

Sensor infrared di proteus

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[](https://1.bp.blogspot.com/-UeD_gXW8dco/YBIW1kYMkJI/AAAAAAAAARE/r-aI3fEoeNsLFTFiVR RSWbr6sArxHF5MACLcBGAsYHQ/s703/Infrared-Sensor-Library-for-Proteus-1.png)

</div>

</div>

<div>Grafik respon</div>

<div>

[](https://1.bp.blogspot.com/-CfwtCU09t2c/YBIPRneJP1I/AAAAAAAAAQ4/BZDhKten3bo7N8NTs)


```
OpukiPTCIWF6O9HACLcBGAsYHQ/s964/grafik%2Brespon%2Binfrared.JPG" style="color: #cc6611;
margin-left: 1em; margin-right: 1em; text-decoration-line: none;"></a>
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<div class="separator" style="clear: both;
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text-align: center;">
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&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp; 6).
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Relay<br />
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<div style="text-align: justify;">
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<span face="&quot;Open Sans&quot;;
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Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif" style="font-size: 14px;">&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</span><span
style="font-family: inherit;">Relay adalah Saklar (</span><span style="font-family: inherit;"><em
style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit;
line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">Switch</em>) yang
dioperasikan secara listrik dan merupakan komponen Electromechanical (Elektromekanikal) yang
terdiri dari 2 bagian utama yakni Elektromagnet (Coil) dan Mekanikal (seperangkat Kontak
Saklar/Switch). Relay menggunakan Prinsip Elektromagnetik untuk menggerakkan Kontak Saklar
sehingga dengan arus listrik yang kecil (<em style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit;
font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px;
```

padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">low power) dapat menghantarkan listrik yang bertegangan lebih tinggi. Sebagai contoh, dengan Relay yang menggunakan Elektromagnet 5V dan 50 mA mampu menggerakkan Armature Relay (yang berfungsi sebagai saklarnya) untuk menghantarkan listrik 220V 2A.

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Simbol di proteus

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<div>

Simbol di proteus

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<div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: center;">

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<span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '"["; font-family: "Open Sans"; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align:

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center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><br /></span></span>
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: 'Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><br /></span></span>
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: 'Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><br /></span></span>
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: 'Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;">&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp; 8). Power Supply<br /></span></span>
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: 'Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><br /></span></span>
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: inherit; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit;
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;">
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<div style="text-align: left;">
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<div style="text-align: justify;">
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<br />
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</div>
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```
<div class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #222222; font-family: arial; font-size: 15.4px; text-align: center;">
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<br />
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</span></span>
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: '&quot;Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><br /></span></span>
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: '&quot;Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="font-family: '&quot;Times New Roman&quot;; font-size: medium; text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: '&quot;Open Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;">
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<div class="separator" style="clear: both;
font-size: 13px; text-align: center;">
    &nbsp;<a
href="https://1.bp.blogspot.com/--osmor4KymI/X3LgJFMMkII/AAAAAAAAANM/qA50Fb-ulpYp31MxL
Rb7S_jGbcuj6dP_gCLcBGAsYHQ/s258/dc.png" style="color: #cc6611; margin-left: 1em; margin-right:
1em; text-decoration-line: none;"></a>
    </div>
</div>
<div>
    <span style="text-align: justify;"><span
style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-family: '&quot;Open
Sans&quot;; font-size: 15px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit;
font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align:
center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;">&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;
&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp; 11)</span></span><span style="color: #333333; font-family: inherit; font-size: 15px;
white-space-collapse: preserve;">. LED</span>
    </div>
</div>
<div>
    <div>
        <span style="text-align: justify;"><span
style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-stretch: inherit;
font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit;
margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease
0s; vertical-align: baseline;">
            <div style="text-align: start;">
                <div class="separator" style="clear:
both;">
                    <div style="text-align:
justify;">
                        <div
class="separator" style="clear: both;">
```

```
                <span
style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-stretch: inherit;
font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit;
margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease
0s; vertical-align: baseline;">
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                <div
class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333; font-family: inherit; font-size: 15px; text-align:
left; white-space-collapse: preserve;">
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                <br
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                </div>
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                <div
class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333; font-family: inherit; font-size: 15px; text-align:
left; white-space-collapse: preserve;">
```

```
<span face="&quot;Open Sans&quot;, Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif" style="color: black; font-size: 14px;
white-space-collapse: collapse;">&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;Light Emitting Diode atau sering disingkat
dengan LED adalah komponen elektronika yang dapat memancarkan &nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;cahaya monokromatik
ketika diberikan tegangan maju. LED merupakan keluarga Dioda yang terbuat dari bahan
semikonduktor. Warna-warna Cahaya yang dipancarkan oleh LED tergantung pada jenis bahan
semikonduktor yang dipergunakannya. LED juga dapat memancarkan sinar inframerah yang tidak
tampak oleh mata seperti yang sering kita jumpai pada Remote Control TV ataupun Remote Control
perangkat elektronik lainnya.</span>
```

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                </div>
```

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                <div
class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333; font-family: inherit; font-size: 15px; text-align:
left; white-space-collapse: preserve;">
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<span face="&quot;Open Sans&quot;, Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif" style="color: black; font-size: 14px;
white-space-collapse: collapse;"><br /></span>
```

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                </div>
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                <div
class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333; font-family: inherit; font-size: 15px; text-align:
left; white-space-collapse: preserve;">
```

```
<span face="&quot;Open Sans&quot;, Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif" style="color: black; font-size: 14px;
white-space-collapse: collapse;">simbol di proteus :</span>
```

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                </div>
```

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                <div
class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333; font-family: inherit; font-size: 15px; text-align:
left; white-space-collapse: preserve;">
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```
class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333; white-space-collapse: preserve;"/>
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<br />
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class="separator" style="clear: both;"/>
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```
<p style="border: 0px; color: black; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px 0px 1.25rem; padding: 0px; text-align: justify; vertical-align: baseline;"/>
```

```
<span style="color: #555555; text-align: left;"/>&nbsp;Gerbang AND ini memerlukan dua atau lebih input untuk menghasilkan satu output. Jika semua atau salah satu inputnya merupakan bilangan biner 0, maka outputnya akan menjadi 0. Sedangkan jika semua input adalah bilangan biner 1, maka outputnya akan menjadi 1.</span>
```

```
</p>
```

```
<p style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px 0px 1.25rem; padding: 0px; text-align: justify; vertical-align: baseline;"/></p>
```

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<div>
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<span style="color: #555555;"/><br /></span>
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</div>
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```
<span style="border-color: initial; border-image: initial; border-style: initial; height: auto; margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"/></span>
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        <p></p>

</div>

                                                                    <br
/></span>
                                                                    </div>
                                                                    <div
class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: justify;">

<span style="color: #333333; white-space-collapse: preserve;"><span style="font-family:
arial;">13)</span></span><span style="color: #222222;"><span style="font-family: times;">Water
Sensor</span></span>
                                                                    </div>
                                                                    <div
style="text-align: start;">
                                                                    <p
style="color: #222222;"></p>

<div>

        <div style="color: #333333; text-align: justify; white-space-collapse: preserve;">

                <span style="font-family: times;">Water sensor adalah <span style="color:
#111111;">controller yang bisa mendeteksi volume air, tinggi air, serta kualitas air di dalam tangki,
sungai, danau, dan sejenisnya dengan akurat dan mudah. Sensor ini merupakan </span><span
style="color: #111111;">perangkat yang bisa mematikan atau mengobarkan pompa air secara
otomatis andai air mulai berakhir atau sudah nyaris penuh.</span></span>

                </div>

                <div>

                        <div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: center;">

                                <div class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333;
white-space-collapse: preserve;">

                                        <span style="font-family: times;"><a

```

href="https://1.bp.blogspot.com/-T0UwoQKb10w/X9XFmt7LthI/AAAAAAAAAel/pu3yrDeKSPgp3N61Kat9ijfnqEK3wNyJwCLcBGAsYHQ/s649/sysmlsim_example_twotanks_real.png" style="color: #ff9900; margin-left: 1em; margin-right: 1em; text-decoration-line: none;">

</div>

<div style="color: #333333; font-family: times; text-align: justify; white-space-collapse: preserve;">

</div>

</div>

<div style="text-align: justify;">

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```
<div style="color: #666666; text-align: justify;">
```

```
    <b><span style="font-family: times;">Tabel water temperature  
sensor</span></b>
```

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</div>
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<div style="text-align: center;">
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    <div class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #666666;">
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```
        <a
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```
href="https://1.bp.blogspot.com/-XthrAfsmMP0/X9XGnRNSwGI/AAAAAAAAAec/J5aKKm6zLeQfryFMa  
aGOOE8UcAjelmpjwACLcBGAsYHQ/s524/picture12.jpg" style="color: #ff9900; margin-left: 1em;  
margin-right: 1em; text-decoration-line: none;"><span style="font-family: times;"></span></a>
```

```
    </div>
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```
    <span style="font-family: times;">
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    <div style="text-align: justify;">
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```
        <span style="color: #222222;"><br /></span>
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    </div>
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</span>
```

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<div class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #666666;">
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    <a
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```
href="https://1.bp.blogspot.com/-fdP3HV2ZJ_w/X9XHk7aLKSI/AAAAAAAAAeo/3FRYsxjavhcPMzoh-O  
enJOiaZJN_zC1OACLcBGAsYHQ/s722/grafik-tegangan-keluaran-sensor-terhadap-ketinggian-air%2B%  
25281%2529.webp" style="color: #ff9900; margin-left: 1em; margin-right: 1em; text-decoration-line:
```


none;">

</div>

<div style="text-align: justify;">

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<div class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #222222;">

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<div class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #222222;">

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style="text-align: start;">

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style="color: #222222;">

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<div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: center;">

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<div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: justify;">

</div>

Sensor ini biasanya digunakan dalam perancangan detektor gerakan berbasis PIR. Karena semua benda memancarkan energi radiasi, sebuah gerakan akan terdeteksi ketika sumber infra merah dengan suhu tertentu (misal: manusia) melewati sumber infra merah yang lain dengan suhu yang berbeda (misal: dinding), maka sensor akan membandingkan pancaran infra merah yang diterima setiap satuan waktu, sehingga jika ada pergerakan maka akan terjadi perubahan pembacaan pada sensor.

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style="color: #222222;">

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<div class="MsoNormal" style="text-align: justify;">

Sensor PIR terdiri dari beberapa bagian yaitu
:

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<div class="MsoNormal" style="text-align: justify;">

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<div class="MsoNormal" style="text-align: justify;">

1. Fresnel Lens<o:p></o:p>

</div>

<div class="MsoNormal" style="text-align: justify;">

Lensa Fresnel pertama kali digunakan pada tahun 1980an. Digunakan sebagai lensa yang memfokuskan sinar pada lampu mercusuar. Penggunaan paling luas pada lensa Fresnel adalah pada lampu depan mobil, di mana mereka membiarkan berkas parallel secara kasar dari pemantul parabola dibentuk untuk memenuhi persyaratan pola sorotan utama. Namun kini, lensa Fresnel pada mobil telah ditiadakan diganti dengan lensa plain polikarbonat. Lensa Fresnel juga berguna dalam pembuatan film, tidak hanya karena kemampuannya untuk memfokuskan sinar terang, tetapi juga karena intensitas cahaya yang relative konstan diseluruh lebar berkas cahaya.<o:p></o:p>

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<div class="MsoNormal" style="text-align: justify;">

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<div class="MsoNormal" style="text-align: justify;">

2. IR Filter<o:p></o:p>

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<div class="MsoNormal" style="text-align: justify;">

IR Filter dimodul sensor PIR ini mampu menyaring panjang gelombang sinar infrared pasif antara 8 sampai 14 mikrometer, sehingga panjang gelombang yang dihasilkan dari tubuh manusia yang berkisar antara 9 sampai 10 mikrometer ini saja yang dapat dideteksi oleh sensor. Sehingga Sensor PIR hanya bereaksi pada tubuh manusia saja.<o:p></o:p>

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<div class="MsoNormal" style="text-align: justify;">

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<div class="MsoNormal" style="text-align: justify;">

3. Pyroelectric Sensor<o:p></o:p>

</div>

<div class="MsoNormal" style="text-align: justify;">

Seperti tubuh manusia yang memiliki suhu tubuh

kira-kira 32 derajat celcius, yang merupakan suhu panas yang khas yang terdapat pada lingkungan. Pancaran sinar inframerah inilah yang kemudian ditangkap oleh Pyroelectric sensor yang merupakan inti dari sensor PIR ini sehingga menyebabkan Pyroelectric sensor yang terdiri dari galium nitrida, caesium nitrat dan litium tantalate menghasilkan arus listrik. Mengapa bisa menghasilkan arus listrik? Karena pancaran sinar inframerah pasif ini membawa energi panas. Material pyroelectric bereaksi menghasilkan arus listrik karena adanya energi panas yang dibawa oleh infrared pasif tersebut. Prosesnya hampir sama seperti arus listrik yang terbentuk ketika sinar matahari mengenai solar cell.

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style="color: #222222; text-align: justify;">

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<div style="color: #222222; text-align: justify;">

 *Grafik respon sensor PIR

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<div style="text-align: justify;">

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1. Respon terhadap arah, jarak, dan kecepatan<br style="text-align: justify;" />

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<span face="Arial, Tahoma, Helvetica, FreeSans, sans-serif" style="text-align: justify;"><br /></span><br style="text-align: justify;" />
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</span>
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<div class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #222222; text-align: center;"></div>
```

```
<div class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #222222; text-align: center;">
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```
<span style="font-family: times;"><span style="margin-left: 1em; margin-right: 1em;"></span></span>
```

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</div>
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<div class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #222222; text-align: center;">
```

```
<span style="margin-left: 1em; margin-right: 1em;"><span style="margin-left: 1em; margin-right: 1em;"><span style="font-family: times;"></span></span></span>
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</div>
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</div>
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```
<div style="color: #222222;">
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<div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: justify;">
```

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<span style="font-family: times;"><br /></span>
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</div>
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<div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: justify;">
```

`Pada grafik tersebut ; (a) Arah yang berbeda menghasilkan tegangan yang bermuatan berbeda ; (b) Semakin dekat jarak objek terhadap sensor PIR, maka semakin besar tegangan output yang dihasilkan ; (c) Semakin cepat objek bergerak, maka semakin cepat terdeteksi oleh sensor PIR karena infrared yang ditimbulkan dengan lebih cepat oleh objek semakin mudah dideteksi oleh PIR, namun semakin sedikit juga waktu yang dibutuhkan karena sudah diluar jangkauan sensor PIR.`

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`2. Respon terhadap suhu `

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Demultiplexer juga bisa diartikan dengan rangkaian logika yang menerima satu input data yang mendistribusikan input tersebut yang beberapa output yang telah disediakan juga merupakan kebalikan multiplexer

</p>

<p

Perangkat elektronik yang fungsi untuk memilih salah satu yang ada pada data yang diberikan pada data yang menggunakan bentuk dari suatu input. Demultiplexer memang banyak disebut dengan perangkat yang sedikit input dan banyak nya output, karena yang berfungsi memilih saluran output yang banyak di jalur input yang sedikit . Contoh yang diaplikasikan di digital (TTL) yang berada di IC yang fungsinya sebagai demultiplexer seperti IC74LS138 yang berbentuk demultiplexer 8 arah. Demultiplexer 74LS138 yang banyak digunakan untuk memilih salah satu dari 8 arah yang diberikan data BCD 3 bit yang arah masukan A0-A2. Demultiplexer 74LS138 juga memiliki arai keluaran Q0-Q7 , 3 arah masuk A0-A2 dan arah kontrol ekspansi E1-E3.

</p>

</div>

<div

class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333; white-space-collapse: preserve;">

<div

<span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content:

`<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: justify;">1μF = 1.000nF (nano Farad)`

`<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: justify;">1μF = 1.000.000pF (piko Farad)`

`<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: justify;">1nF = 1.000pF (piko Farad)`

``

`</div>`

``

`</div>`

`<div style="color: #222222; text-align: justify; white-space-collapse: collapse;">`

`Rumus Kapasitor:`

`</div>`

`<div style="color: #222222; text-align: justify; white-space-collapse: collapse;">`

`
`

`</div>`

`<div style="color: #222222; text-align: justify; white-space-collapse: collapse;">`

```
<span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="border: 0px; color: #333333; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: start;"><span style="font-style: italic; font-weight: 400;"><span style="font-family: inherit;">Q = C.V</span></span></span></span>
```

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</div>
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style="color: #222222; text-align: justify; white-space-collapse: collapse;">
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<span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="border: 0px; color: #333333; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: start;"><span style="font-style: italic; font-weight: 400;"><span style="font-family: inherit;"><br /></span></span></span></span></span>
```

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```
style="color: #222222; text-align: start; white-space-collapse: collapse;">
```

```
<span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;[&quot;; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: start;"><span style="font-family: inherit;">
```

```
<p style="border: 0px; color: #333333; margin: 0px 0px 1.5em; padding: 0px; text-align: justify;">Keterangan:</p>
```

```
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```

```
<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: justify;">Q = Muatan dengan satuan Coloumb</li>
```

```
<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: justify;">C = Kapasitas dengan satuan Farad</li>
```

<li style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: justify;">V = Tegangan dengan satuan Volt

<div style="color: #333333; text-align: justify;">

Rumus Kapasitor Rangkaian Paralel:

</div>

<div style="color: #333333; text-align: justify;">

</div>

<div style="color: #333333; text-align: justify;">

Ctotal = C1 + C2 + C3

</div>

<div style="color: #333333; text-align: justify;">

</div>

<div style="color: #333333; text-align: justify;">

Rumus Kapasitor Rangkaian Seri:

</div>

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<div style="color: #333333; text-align: justify;">
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```
</div>
```

```
<div style="color: #333333; text-align: justify;">
```

```
    <span style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px;"><span style="font-style: italic; font-weight: 400;">1/C Total = 1/C1 + 1/C2 + 1/C3</span></span>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div style="color: #333333;">
```

```
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</div>
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<div style="color: #333333;">
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```
    <span style="border: 0px; margin: 0px; padding: 0px;"><span style="font-weight: 400;">Simbol kapasitor :</span></span>
```

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</div>
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<div>
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```
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```

```
    <div class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #333333; font-style: italic; text-align: center;">
```

```
        <a href="https://lh3.googleusercontent.com/-cffiWQQDteg/YF7Hm0zd5AI/AAAAAAAAAgM/_0IO4uvbXiAK-L3UU3JlepgNfgDP0wBQgCLcBGAsYHQ/image.png" style="color: #cc6611; margin-left: 1em;
```


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<div class="MsoNormal" style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

ebuah Induktor jika diberikan arus listrik maka disekitar induktor tersebut akan timbul medan magnet. Medan magnet tersebut akan disimpan sementara dalam kumparan,sampai adanya perubahan arah Arus listrik.

</div>

<div class="MsoNormal" style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<br style="margin: 0px; padding: 0px;" />

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<span style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style:

inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">Ketika dalam sebuah induktor terjadi perubahan arah arus, maka medan magnet yang tersimpan pada induktor tersebut akan bertransformasi menjadi tegangan listrik. Semakin besar medan magnet yang dihasilkan sebuah induktor maka semakin besar pula potensi tegangan yang dihasilkan.

</div>

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<br style="margin: 0px; padding: 0px;" />

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<div class="MsoNormal" style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

Sebuah induktor dapat terdiri dari sebuah lilitan tunggal atau beberapa lilitan dalam satu inti. Jika induktor hanyalah sebuah kumparan tunggal, maka jika induktor tersebut dialiri arus maka setiap lilitan kumparan tersebut akan menginduksi kumparan yang lain sehingga menimbulkan medan magnet. Fenomena ini iistilahkan <i style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">self induction</i> atau induksi diri.

</div>

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font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<br style="margin: 0px; padding: 0px;" />

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Nilai induktansi sebuah induktor dipengaruhi oleh 4 faktor yaitu :

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<ul style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: 1.4; list-style-image: initial; list-style-position: outside; margin: 0.5em 0px; padding: 0px 2.5em; text-align: left; vertical-align: baseline;">

<li style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<div class="MsoNormal" style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

Jumlah lilitan, berbanding lurus dengan induktansinya.

</div>

<li style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<div class="MsoNormal" style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

Diameter kawat Lilitan, berbanding lurus dengan induktansinya

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<li style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<div class="MsoNormal" style="border: 0px;

font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">>

Permeabilitas Inti, yaitu bahan inti yang digunakan seperti ferrit, besi maupun udara

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<li style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<div class="MsoNormal" style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

Panjang lilitan induktor, semakin pendek maka induktansinya semakin tinggi.

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<div class="MsoListParagraphCxSpFirst" style="border: 0px;

font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: left; text-indent: -0.25in; vertical-align: baseline;">

<br style="margin: 0px; padding: 0px;" />

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<div class="MsoNormal" style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

Simbol Induktor :

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<table align="center" cellpadding="0" cellspacing="0" class="tr-caption-container" style="background-attachment: initial; background-clip: initial; background-image: initial; background-origin: initial; background-position: initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border-collapse: collapse; border-spacing: 0px; border: 0px; box-shadow: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1) 1px 1px 5px; color: #222222; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; height: auto; line-height: inherit; margin: 1.5em auto 0.5em; max-width: 100%; padding: 4px; position: relative; text-align: center; vertical-align: baseline;">

<tbody style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<tr style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

<td style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-style: inherit; font-variant: inherit; font-weight: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

</td>

</tr>

</tbody>

</table>

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<div id="post26499305815052310907" style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

 17).
Logicstate

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<div id="post26499305815052310907" style="border: 0px; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; vertical-align: baseline;">

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<div class="separator" style="clear: both; color: #222222; text-align: center;">

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font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: justify; vertical-align: baseline;">

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15px;">

<div style="color: #424242; font-family: Roboto, sans-serif; font-size:

</div>

4. Percobaan [Kembali]

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<div>

<div>

```
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box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;&quot;; font-stretch: inherit; font-variant-east-asian: inherit;
font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit; margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align:
center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span
style="font-family: inherit;"><span style="font-size: medium;">&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;</span><b>4.1
Prosedur Percobaan</b><br /></span></span></span>
```

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</div>
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<ul style="line-height: 1.4; margin: 0.5em 0px; padding: 0px
2.5em;">
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<li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">
```

```
<span style="text-align: justify;"><span
style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;&quot;; font-stretch: inherit;
font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit;
margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease
0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="font-family: inherit;">Siapkan komponen-komponen yang
diperlukan</span></span></span>
```

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</li>
```

```
<li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">
```

```
<span style="text-align: justify;"><span
style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;&quot;; font-stretch: inherit;
font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit;
margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease
0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="font-family: inherit;">Letakkan komponen tersebut, seperti
gambar rangkaian</span></span></span>
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</li>
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<li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">
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<span style="text-align: justify;"><span
style="border: 0px; box-sizing: border-box; content: '&quot;&quot;; font-stretch: inherit;
font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit;
margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease
0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="font-family: inherit;">Rangkai komponen
tersebut</span></span></span>
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</li>
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```
<li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;
text-align: left;">Jalankan simulasinya</li>
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</ul>
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 4.2 Rangkaian Simulasi

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2.5em;">

<ul style="line-height: 1.4; margin: 0.5em 0px; padding: 0px

Rangkaian

<li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">Foto

<div><div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align:

center;"></div>

<div class="separator" style="clear: both;">

</div>

large;">
</div>

<div class="separator" style="clear: both; font-size:

<div class="separator" style="clear: both; font-size: large;">

</div>

<div class="separator" style="clear: both; font-size: large;">

</div>

initial; background-repeat: initial; background-size: initial; border: 1px solid rgb(238, 238, 238); box-shadow: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1) 1px 1px 5px; padding: 5px; position: relative;" width="320" />

</div>

<p class="MsoNormal" style="color: #424242;">

saat kaki A berlogika 1 dan kaki B berlogika 0, maka output O1 akan berlogika 1, sehingga arus akan mengalir menuju resistor R1 lalu ke kaki base transistor. Dikarenakan tegangan pada kaki base melebihi 0.78 V dimana cukup mengaktifkan Transistor, maka arus akan mengalir dari power supply menuju kaki collector lalu ke kaki emiter lalu ke ground. Adanya arus yang mengalir menyebabkan relay berpindah, sehingga motor pengeluar teh dan LED menyala.<br style="color: #222222;" />

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<div>

 Pada saat seseorang ingin minum kopi, gelas diletakkan dan terdeteksi oleh sensor touch. PIR akan mendeteksi orang, menyebabkan touch dan PIR berlogika 1. Dengan tegangan keluaran PIR sebesar +5V dan tegangan keluaran sensor touch sebesar +5 V. Kemudian dihubungkan ke gerbang AND 2 input. Dengan kedua sensor berlogika 1, dengan prinsip gerbang AND, hanya akan berlogika 1 apabila kedua inputnya berlogika 1, maka kaki AND berlogika 1. Yang diumpankan ke kaki input B demux 4555, berdasarkan tabel kebenaran diatas, saat kaki B berlogika 1 dan kaki A berlogika 0, maka output O2 akan berlogika 1, sehingga arus akan mengalir menuju resistor R3 lalu ke kaki base transistor. Dikarenakan tegangan pada kaki base melebihi 0.78 V dimana cukup mengaktifkan Transistor, maka arus akan mengalir dari power supply menuju kaki collector lalu ke kaki emiter lalu ke ground. Adanya arus yang mengalir menyebabkan relay berpindah, sehingga motor pengeluar kopi dan LED menyala.

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<div>

 Water sensor berguna, Ketika gelas terisi sebanyak 95%, tegangan keluaran akan sebesar +4.47 yang kemudian diumpankan ke resistor R5 yang dihubungkan ke kaki non inverting op amp, dimana dengan memakai detektor inverting dengan V_{ref} sebesar +4.70, menggunakan rumus $V_o = (V_i - V_{ref}) A_oI$, didapatkan tegangan sebesar +3.84 V. Diumpankan ke resistor R12 lalu ke kaki base transistor. Dikarenakan tegangan pada kaki base melebihi 0.78 V dimana cukup mengaktifkan Transistor, maka arus akan mengalir dari power supply menuju kaki collector lalu ke kaki emiter lalu ke ground. Adanya arus yang mengalir

menyebabkan relay berpindah. Dengan berpindahnya relay maka loop motor teh dan kopi tidak terhubung, sehingga teh atau kopi tidak lagi keluar.

```
</div>
</div>
<div>
  <br />
</div>
<div>
  <ul style="line-height: 1.4; margin: 0.5em 0px; padding: 0px
2.5em;">
    <li style="margin: 0px 0px 0.25em; padding: 0px;">
      <span style="font-family: times, &quot;times new
roman&quot;, serif;">&nbsp;Video</span>
    </li>
  </ul>
</div>
<div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: center;">
  <br />
</div>
<br />
<div>
  <br />
</div><div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align: center;"><object
class="BLOG_video_class" contentid="42361e890bc553ad" height="266"
id="BLOG_video-42361e890bc553ad" width="320"></object></div><br />
<div>
  <div style="text-align: center;">
    <br />
  </div>
  <div style="text-align: center;">
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      <div class="separator" style="clear: both; text-align:
center;">
```

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                <br />
            </div>
        <br />
    </div>
</div>
    <span style="font-family: times, &quot;times new roman&quot;,
serif;"><b>6. Link Download</b>&nbsp;<a name="link"></a><a href="#home" style="color:
#f57c00;">[Kembali]</a></span>
    </div>
<div>
    <br />
</div>
<div style="text-align: right;">
    <div style="text-align: start;">
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box-sizing: border-box; content: &quot;&quot;; font-family: inherit; font-stretch: inherit;
font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit;
margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease
0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="font-family: inherit;">&nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; Download
HTML&nbsp;<a href="k" style="color: #cc6611 none;">[Download]</a></span></span></span>
    </div>
    <div style="text-align: start;">
        <span style="text-align: justify;"><span style="border: 0px;
box-sizing: border-box; content: &quot;&quot;; font-family: inherit; font-stretch: inherit;
font-variant-east-asian: inherit; font-variant-numeric: inherit; left: -0.1em; line-height: inherit;
margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease
0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="font-family: inherit;">&nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; Download File
Rangkaian&nbsp;<a
href="https://drive.google.com/file/d/12NUUGD8dQQfJOipwaWN32EoT6CSWOVtJ/view?usp=drive_
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0s; vertical-align: baseline;"><span style="font-family: inherit;">&nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; Download Video
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margin: 0px; padding: 0px; text-align: center; transform: translateX(-100%); transition: color 0.2s ease 0s; vertical-align: baseline;"> Download Datasheet 7408 (gerbang AND) [Download]

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