

ĐỀ THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2026
Bài thi: NGOẠI NGỮ; Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH
SỞ GIÁO DỤC & ĐÀO TẠO HƯNG YÊN (LẦN 2)

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút, 40 câu trắc nghiệm

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

CLEAN-UP DAY

The Clean-up Day event, (1)_____ to be held this Saturday and organized by the Youth Union, will bring together volunteers to take decisive action against environmental pollution and raise awareness of sustainability. A lot of activities will be implemented, including beach cleanups, recycling campaigns, and educational programs, (2)_____ will foster community engagement in environmental protection. A large (3)_____ of students are expected to join hands to remove waste from public spaces. The event will be successfully (4)_____ thanks to strong collaboration among classes. It is expected to (5)_____ a significant contribution to environmental improvement.

Participants will be encouraged to maintain their environmental commitment in the long term in order to protect the planet (6)_____.

- Question 1. A. be scheduling B. scheduled C. scheduling D. have scheduled
Question 2. A. whose B. who C. that D. which
Question 3. A. deal B. amount C. number D. piece
Question 4. A. brought about B. kept on C. carried out D. taken over
Question 5. A. make B. launch C. help D. do
Question 6. A. responsibility B. responsible C. irresponsibly D. responsibly

(Adapted from www.cool.org)

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

WHY SHOULD YOU VISIT MONTREAL, CANADA?

Discover Montreal - a vibrant and cosmopolitan city known for its unique cultural identity and lively atmosphere. Montreal combines modern development

(7)_____ a rich historical heritage reflected in its architecture and traditions.

What you can experience:

Visitors can immerse themselves in a vibrant and diverse lifestyle in the city.

(8)_____ they can enjoy many recreational and cultural opportunities.

A variety of (9)_____ through famous festivals and landmarks iconic attractions that leave a strong impression on visitors.

Some tourists are interested in iconic landmarks, while (10)_____ local experiences. Montreal is widely regarded as a city of high (11)_____ modern comfort and historical charm. It provides a truly (12)_____ prefer cultural festivals and offering a balance of travel experience.

(Adapted from www.montreal.ca/en)

- Question 7. A. to B. for C. in D. with
 Question 8. A. Because B. Moreover C. However D. Although
 Question 9. A. interactive cultural experiences B. interactive experiences cultural
 C. cultural interactive experiences D. experiences interactive cultural
 Question 10. A. another B. other C. the other D. others
 Question 11. A. capacity B. quality C. diversity D. quantity
 Question 12. A. remarkable B. possible C. considerable D. memorable

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. This improved adaptability has made me feel more confident and better prepared for future challenges.
- b. Before adopting this approach, it had never occurred to me that learning could be done effectively outside the classroom.
- c. To put this into practice, I started taking online courses, reading extensively, and improving my skills in my free time.
- d. Developing a habit of lifelong learning has brought significant benefits to my personal growth and career.
- e. Thanks to these courses and reading habits, I have been able to stay updated and adapt more easily to changes in modern society.

A.b-d-c-a-e B.d-a-b-e-c C.d-b-e-c-a D.d-b-c-e-a

Question 14.

- a. Anna: What are some of the main reasons why people choose to move from rural areas to cities?
- b. Anna: That's understandable. Cities often offer more chances for personal and professional development.
- c. Tom: I think the main reasons are better job opportunities, higher salaries, and access to better education and healthcare.

A.a-b-c B.c-b-a C. a -c- b D. b-c-a

Question 15.

- a. John: I enjoy travelling and discovering new places, and I also like the idea of working in a professional environment.
- b. John: Yes, I'm thinking about becoming a pilot.
- c. Mary: Really? That sounds like an exciting job. Why do you want to become a pilot?
- d. Mary: That makes sense. Although it can be challenging, I think it will be a great career if you keep trying your best.
- e. Mary: I heard you're thinking about your future career. Have you decided what job you want to do?

A. e-a-c-b-d B.e-b-c-a-d C.e-b-d-a-c D.c-b-e-a-d

Question 16.

Dear Lan.

- a. It was such a great experience, and it really made me realize that even small actions can make a real difference in the community.
- b. Last weekend, I joined a park clean-up with some friends from school. We picked up trash, planted trees, and also helped raise awareness about protecting the environment.
- c. If you ever get the chance, you should definitely try something like this it's not only fun but also a great way to meet new people and learn new things.
- d. Hope you're doing well! I just wanted to tell you about something I did recently that I think you'd find interesting.
- e. Everything was really well-organized, and everyone worked together enthusiastically, which made the whole experience even more enjoyable and meaningful.

Best regards,

Van

Ad-e-b-a-c

B.b-e-d-a-c

C.d-c-a-e-b

D.d-b-e-a-c

Question 17.

- a. As a result of these measures, the local economy has improved significantly, creating jobs and encouraging greater community participation in tourism activities.
- b. To cope with this rapid growth, the management has developed eco-friendly accommodations and introduced activities such as nature walks and wildlife conservation programs.
- c. Thanks to these positive developments, Green Valley Eco-Park has become a popular and sustainable tourist destination, attracting both local and international visitors.
- d. Over the past few years, Green Valley Eco-Park has undergone remarkable development, transforming from a quiet rural area into a thriving eco-tourism destination.
- e. At the same time, recognising the importance of environmental protection, strict regulations have been implemented to limit waste and preserve natural resources.

A.d-e-b-a-c

B.b-d-e-a-c

C.d-b-e-a-c

D.d-b-a-e-c

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Negative attitudes towards aging, especially internalised ageism, can significantly accelerate both physical and mental decline in older adults. Age discrimination is common in society and appears in three main forms: institutional ageism in social systems and culture, interpersonal ageism in everyday interactions, and internalised ageism, (18)_____ where older people adopt negative beliefs about their own ageing. These three forms are closely linked and tend to reinforce each other.

(19)_____ internalised ageism is considered the most harmful because it shapes how older individuals think about their own health and future. Research shows that people who expect ageing to be negative are more likely to experience faster cognitive and physical decline. (20)_____ those with positive attitudes towards ageing tend to exercise more, maintain healthier diets, and enjoy better overall health.

Studies also indicate that attitudes towards ageing can predict future health outcomes rather than simply reflect current conditions. (21)_____. Negative beliefs are

associated with a higher risk of age- related diseases and increased healthcare costs. Although the exact mechanism is not fully understood, evidence consistently shows that mindset plays an important role in the ageing process. (22)_____.

(Adapted from New Scientist)

Question 18.

- A. being a subtle yet powerful form of self-discrimination
- B. which is the most common manifestation of prejudice in society
- C. having strong societal impacts on younger generations too
- D. considering the pervasive nature of age-related stereotypes

Question 19.

- A. In light of their mutual interdependence and influence
- B. Consequently, and with an undeniable impact
- C. Among these interconnected categories, however
- D. As a direct consequence of this comprehensive discrimination

Question 20.

- A. Given the widespread acknowledgement of these challenges
- B. In sharp opposition to this detrimental mindset
- C. Furthermore, supporting the idea of mental resilience
- D. Reflecting a similar pattern of behavioural changes in individuals

Question 21.

- A. It is also important to consider socio-economic factors in this complex equation of health outcomes
- B. Therefore, current health conditions are merely a reflection of past attitudes and behaviors
- C. Such findings primarily focus on the genetic predispositions of individuals in older age
- D. This highlights the profound influence of one's psychological outlook on long-term physiological well- being

Question 22.

- A. However, individual variations in genetic makeup also significantly influence health trajectories
- B. Consequently, promoting a positive perspective on ageing could be a crucial public health strategy
- C. The financial burden on healthcare systems is expected to increase dramatically in the coming decades
- D. This complex interaction between mind and body requires extensive further scientific investigation

Read the following passage about a new employment trend and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 23 to 30.

In recent years, the Gig Economy has emerged as a prevalent phenomenon, significantly changing the career paths of Gen Z in Vietnam. Deviating from the traditional idea of lifelong loyalty to one company, today's young people prioritize professional **agility** and

independence. From sophisticated digital consultancy to creative content production, the gig economy offers an expansive breadth of opportunities that empower individuals to dictate their own work schedules.

This transition is driven by a strong desire for a better work-life integration. For many Gen Z individuals, the conventional "9-to-5" office model is increasingly perceived as a constraint on creativity. By embracing gig-based jobs, **they** can cultivate multifaceted portfolios and avoid the boredom of repetitive corporate tasks. Nevertheless, this newfound autonomy is accompanied by a daunting set of challenges.

Perhaps the most acute disadvantage is the absence of institutionalized social safety nets. Gig workers typically operate in a precarious state, devoid of health insurance or pension schemes. Furthermore, income in this field is often unpredictable, depending on the whims of market volatility. Young workers must also navigate the pressure of self-regulation and the increasingly **blurred** lines between their private and professional lives. Without a robust legal framework, many find themselves vulnerable to exploitation.

Looking ahead, the rise of the gig economy signifies a profound change in the modern labor contract. While it encourages "self-entrepreneurship," it also necessitates heightened resilience and financial acumen. **The stark reality is that the allure of independence often masks a precarious existence marked by a constant struggle for financial viability.** This transformation suggests that the future of work will be defined not by tenure, but by the tangible impact of one's output.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in paragraph 1 as a feature of the gig economy?

- A. The requirement of lifelong loyalty to a single institution.
- B. A significant shift in the professional trajectories of young people.
- C. A wide breadth of ventures from consultancy to content production.
- D. The ability for individuals to dictate their own work schedules.

Question 24. The word "**agility**" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to

- A. intimacy B. stability C. rigidity D. adaptability

Question 25. The word "**they**" in paragraph 2 refers to

- A. corporate tasks B. Gen Z individuals
- C. multifaceted portfolios D. gig-based jobs

Question 26. The word "**blurred**" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to

- A. distinct B. faint C. ambiguous D. obscure

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

The stark reality is that the allure of independence often masks a precarious existence marked by a constant struggle for financial viability.

- A. Being independent in the gig economy always leads to a life of financial freedom and success.

B. The constant struggle for money is what makes the independence of the gig economy so attractive.

C. The fascinating freedom of freelance work often conceals the reality of a difficult and unstable life.

D. Most workers struggle with financial viability because they are too focused on their professional allure

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. The fluctuations of the global market have a limited impact on the stability of a freelancer's income.

B. Gig workers are guaranteed to receive health insurance and retirement plans similar to those in formal jobs.

C. The traditional office environment is often seen as a barrier to the creative potential of the younger generation.

D. Thriving in the future labor market depends on how many years an employee can remain loyal to a single firm.

Question 29. Which paragraph mentions the psychological and self-management pressures of gig work?

A. Paragraph 4

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 1

Question 30. Which paragraph mentions a reconfiguration of the labor contract due to gig economy?

A. Paragraph 4

B. Paragraph 3

C. Paragraph 2

D. Paragraph 1

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Viet Nam's green transport transition is taking place amid global energy instability. In response to sharp rises in global energy prices, Viet Nam is accelerating the shift to green transport to safeguard energy security and reduce emissions. This is important because the transport sector consumes vast quantities of fuel and is a major source of emissions in urban areas. This transition not only helps protect the environment but also forms part of a strategy to build new industrial value chains and enhance economic resilience. [I] At the same time, global energy markets are experiencing significant volatility, and improving energy efficiency as well as reducing dependence on fossil fuels have become strategic, **imperatives** for many countries.

Geopolitical tensions in several regions, especially the Middle East, where many critical energy transit routes are located, have put global energy supplies at risk. This has led to significant price fluctuation in global energy markets. For developing economies such as Viet Nam, where energy demand continues to rise sharply, ensuring energy security is becoming increasingly urgent. In this context, efforts to conserve energy and accelerate the transition to clean and sustainable energy sources are seen as crucial pathways to mitigate external risks and strengthen economic autonomy. [II]

The transport sector is among the largest energy-consuming sectors. With tens of millions of petrol- and diesel-powered vehicles in use, **it** consumes large amounts of fuel and is also a significant source of emissions, especially in major cities such as Ha Noi and Ho Chi Minh City. Therefore, the shift to clean- energy transport, particularly electric vehicles, is perceived to be an inevitable trend in the broader energy transition. [III]
In Viet Nam, the push for green transport is reflected in national development strategies that are aligned with green growth objectives and the commitment to achieving net-zero emissions by 2050.

Notably, the Prime Minister has called for a nationwide energy-saving campaign, emphasising the promotion of electric vehicles and other forms of clean energy. [IV]
In conclusion, Viet Nam's transition towards green transport embodies a comprehensive and forward-looking strategy to address the complexities of global energy volatility. This shift not only exemplifies the country's capacity to navigate external pressures but also reaffirms its commitment to fostering sustainable and resilient economic development in the long term.

(Adapted from <https://len.nhandan.vn>)

Question 31. According to paragraph 1, what is one of the primary drivers for Viet Nam's accelerated shift to green transport?

- A. The need to establish new international trade agreements.
- B. The imperative to safeguard energy security.
- C. The global decline in fossil fuel production.
- D. The desire to become a leader in automotive technology.

Question 32. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 2?

- A. Developing economies face unique challenges in energy security due to their rapidly increasing energy demand.
- B. Global energy market instability, driven by geopolitical factors, necessitates energy conservation and clean energy transition to enhance national autonomy.
- C. The Middle East's role in global energy supply is diminishing due to rising geopolitical tensions and price volatility.
- D. Geopolitical conflicts primarily affect energy transit routes in the Middle East, leading to localized price fluctuations.

Question 33. Which of the following is NOT cited as a benefit or reason for Viet Nam's green transport transition?

- | | |
|---|---|
| A. Enhancing economic resilience | B. Strengthening economic autonomy |
| C. Reducing reliance on imported technology | D. Building new industrial value chains |

Question 34. The word "**imperatives**" in paragraph 1 is CLOSEST in meaning to

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| A. potential advantages | B. temporary trends |
| C. optional considerations | D. urgent requirements |

Question 35. The pronoun "**it**" in paragraph 3 refers to

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| A. a significant source of emissions | B. clean-energy transport |
| C. the use of petrol- and diesel-powered vehicles | D. the transport sector |

Question 36. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

This transition not only helps protect the environment but also forms part of a strategy to build new industrial value chains and enhance economic resilience.

- A. Economic resilience and new industrial value chains are prerequisites for a successful green transport transition.
- B. Environmental protection is a secondary outcome of the economic strategies driven by green transport.
- C. The shift towards green transport is associated with environmental protection, with economic development playing a subordinate role.
- D. Green transport transition contributes to environmental protection while simultaneously fostering economic growth and stability.

Question 37. According to paragraph 3, the shift to clean-energy transport, particularly electric vehicles, is described as

- A. a voluntary initiative by local governments.
- B. an inescapable trend in the wider energy transition.
- C. an experimental approach to urban planning.
- D. a temporary measure to address fuel shortages.

Question 38. What can be inferred about Viet Nam's long-term energy strategy from the passage?

- A. Viet Nam views energy security as intrinsically linked to its economic independence and stability.
- B. Viet Nam aims to phase out fossil fuel use across all sectors by 2050.
- C. Viet Nam plans to rely on international assistance and technology transfer in its green transition.
- D. The primary focus of Viet Nam's strategy is to reduce urban air pollution, with energy security being a secondary concern.

Question 39. Where in the passage would the following sentence best fit?

"This commitment reflects a profound understanding of both global challenges and domestic opportunities."

- A. [III]
- B. [I]
- C. [IV]
- D. [II]

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the main idea of the passage?

- A. Viet Nam's green transport transition, particularly towards electric vehicles, is a strategic response to global energy volatility, aiming for energy security, emission reduction, and economic resilience.
- B. Global geopolitical tensions influence Viet Nam's energy policy decisions within a broader set of economic and environmental considerations.
- C. The transport sector in Viet Nam is the largest contributor to emissions, necessitating immediate and drastic measures for decarbonisation.
- D. Electric vehicles are a technological breakthrough that will single-handedly solve Viet Nam's energy security issues and environmental concerns.