## **CONDITIONAL SENTENCES**

# (Câu điều kiện)

- -Các trợ động từ hình thái như *will, would, can, could* thường xuất hiện trong các câu điều kiện. Các câu điều kiện thường chứa từ *if* (nếu)
- Cã 2 mÖnh ®Ò trong c©u ®iÒu kiÖn: MÖnh ®Ò chÝnh vμ mÖnh ®Ò ®iÒu ki³n( mÖnh ®Ò if)
- MÖnh ®Ò ®iÒu kiÖn (mÖnh ®Ò if) cã thÓ ®Æt tríc hoÆc sau mÖnh ®Ò chÝnh. Khi nã ®øng tríc mÖnh ®Ò chÝnh, dïng dÊu phÈy ®Ó t,ch 2 mÖnh ®Ò. Khi nã theo sau mÖnh ®Ò chÝnh kh«ng dĩng dÊu phÈy.

Ex: **If** I have money, I will buy a new car.

I will buy a new car if I have money.

## \*Conditional types: (C,c lo¹i hinh c©u ®iau kiÖn)

- Cã 3 lo¹i c©u ®iÒu kiÖn: Lo¹i 1, lo¹i 2 vμ lo¹i 3

### 1. Type 1 (Điều kiên loại 1): Present Real Conditional (Siòu kiÖn cã thEt ë hiÖn t¹i)

- Câu điều kiện có thực là câu mà người nói dùng để diễn đạt một hành động hoặc một tình huống thường xảy ra (thói quen) hoặc sẽ xảy ra (trong tương lai) nếu điều kiện ở mệnh đề chính được thoả mãn. Nếu nói về tương lai, dạng câu này được sử dụng khi nói đến một điều kiện có thể thực hiện được hoặc có thể xảy ra.

Ex: - If he **tries** much more, he **will improve** his English.

- If I have money, I will buy a new motorbike.

IF CLAUSE (Mệnh đề If)	MAIN CLAUSE (Mệnh đề chính)
Simple Present S + V[-e/es] S + don't / doesn't + V(inf)	Simple Future S + will + V(inf) S + will not + V(inf) Will + S + V(inf)?

Dạng bài tập: V(inf)... + OR + Clause (Simple Future)

= Unless you + V(inf)... , Clause (Simple Future)

= If you don't + V(inf)... , Clause (Simple Future)

<u>Ví du</u>: Study hard or you will fail the exam.

= *Unless you* study hard, you will fail the exam.

= If you don't study hard, you will fail the exam.

Cut your hair or they won't let you in.

= *Unless you* cut your hair, they won't let you in.

= If you don't cut your hair, they won't let you in.

Ghi chú :- Sau mệnh đề If hoặc mệnh đề Unless phải có dấu phẩy (,)

- Sau Unless không được dùng d**a**ng phủ định (Ví du : không được viết <del>Unless you don't write</del>)

#### \* Command (Thức mệnh lệnh)

Form: If + S + simple present tense ... + command form of verb + ...

Ex: - If you go to the Post Office, mail this letter for me.

- Please **call** me if you hear anything from Jane.

### 2. Type 2(Điều kiện loại 2): Present Real Conditional (§iÒu kiÖn kh«ng cã thËt ë hiÖn t¹i)

-  $\Si\grave{O}u$  kiÖn kh«ng cã thËt ë hiÖn t¹i &îc dïng  $\&\acute{O}$   $\&\grave{O}$  cËp  $\&\~O$ n nh÷ng t×nh huèng tëng tîng hoÆc lµ kh«ng th $\acute{O}$  x¶y ra ë hiÖn t¹i.

Ex: - If I were rich, I would travel around the world.

(I am not rich) (I'm not going to travel around the world)

## \*Động từ to be phải chia là were ở tất cả các ngôi.

Ex: - If I were you, I wouldn't go to that movie.

## 3. Type 3 (Điều kiện loại 3): Past unreal conditional (§i Òu ki Ön kh«ng cã th Et ë qu, khø)

- $i\grave{O}u$  ki Ön kh<br/>«ng cã th Ët ë qu¸ khø ®îc dïng ®Ó ® $\grave{O}$ c Ëp ®Õn nh÷ng t<br/>×nh huèng ®· kh<br/>«ng thÓ x¶y ra ë qu¸ khø.
  - If I <u>hadn't bee</u>n in a hurry, <u>I wouldn't have had an accident</u>. (I was in a hurry) (I had an accident)
- \* Chú ý rằng cũng có thể thể hiện một điều kiện không có thực mà không dùng *if*. Trong trườnghợp đó, trợ động từ *had* được đưa lên đầu câu, đứng trước chủ ngữ. Mệnh đề điều kiện sẽ đứng trước mệnh đề chính.
  - Ex: <u>Had we known</u> that you were there, we <u>would have written</u> you a letter.
    - <u>Had he studied</u> harder for the test, he <u>would have passed</u> it.

Lưu ý: Câu điều kiện không phải lúc nào cũng tuân theo qui luật trên. Trong một số trường hợp đặc biệt, một vế của điều kiện là quá khứ nhưng vế còn lại có thểở hiện tại (do thời gian qui định).

Ex: - If she had caught the train, she would be here by now.

**Conditional Sentence Type I:** 

<b>TYPE</b> 2,3 (Lo¹i 2,3)	IF CLAUSE (Mệnh đề If)	MAIN CLAUSE (Mệnh đề chính)
II	Simple Past (Be □ were) S + V-ed/2 S + didn't + V(inf)	S + would / could + V(inf) S + wouldn't / couldn't + V(inf) Would / Could + S + V(inf)?
III	Past Perfect S + had + V-ed/3 S + hadn't + V-ed/3	S + would / could have + V-ed/3 S + wouldn't / couldn't have + V-ed/3 Would / Could + S + have + V-ed/3?

## **EXERCISES**

	harder, he can pass an exam.
2/ She may be late if she	e (not hurry)
3/ Tell him to ring me if	you (see) him.
4/ If you are kind to me,	I (be) good to you.
5/ If he (give)	up smoking, as his doctor orders, he will be soon well again.
6/ If I have money, I	buy a new motorbike
7/ You (not pass)	your driving test unless you drive more carefully.
8/ He'll be ill if he (not	stop) worrying so much.
	tomorrow if it (be) nice.
10/ Jane never( get)	there on time if the train leaves soon.
<b>Conditional Sentence</b>	
1/ He (come) i	f you waited.
2/ If you (ring)	the bell, the servant would come.
3/ If it (not rain)	_ a lot, the rice crop wouln't grow.
4/ If today (be)	Sunday, we wouldn't have to work
5/ You would have to sta	ay in bed unless your health (improve)
6/ If I (have)	a typewriter, I could type it myself.
7/ What (you do)	if you got fat ?
<b>Conditional Sentence</b>	Type III:
1/ If I had known that vo	ou were in hospital I (visit) vou

ten minutes earlier, you would have got a seat.    If you (speak) more slowly, he might have understood you.   If I had known that the baby was hungry, I (feed) him.   If I she had had your address, she (write) to you.   If she (write) more carefully, she might not have made too many mistakes.   EXERCISE II: Rewrite the following sentences, using Conditional Sentences   Conditional Sentence Type I:
□If
3. I don't live in a big city, so I can't go to the cinema very often.     I don't live in a big city, so I can't go to the cinema very often.   If
1. Lan doesn't have a bike, she walk to school. □If
Conditional Sentence Type III:  1. He didn't hurry, so he missed the train.
I. Conditional sentences: type I: Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tenses.  I. If I see him I (give)
7. If he (wash)
11. If he (be)late we'll go without him.  12. If you give my dog a bone he (bury) it at once.  13. If you come late they (not let) you in.  14. We'll have to move upstairs if the river (rise) any higher.  15. If he (work)hard today can he have a holiday tomorrow?  16. If you (not like)this one I'll bring you another.
17. She won't open the door unless she (know)
1 If I had a typewriter I (type)

7. If I (win)
9. I could tell you what this means if I (know)
10. If he knew that it was dangerous he (not come)
11. I could get a job easily if I (have)a degree.
12. If we had more rain our crops (grow) faster.
13. What would you do if the lift (get)stuck between two floors?
14. If you (paint) the walls white the room would be much brighter.
15. I'd climb over the wall if there (not be)so much broken glass on too
it.
III. Conditional sentences: type 3  Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tenses.
1 If I had known that you were in hospital I (visit)you.
2. You would have seen my garden at its best if you (be)
3 I shouldn't have believed it if I (not see) it with my own eyes.
4 If he had asked you, you
(accept)?
5. If I (know)that you were coming I'd have baked a cake.
6. If I (had)a map I would have been all right.
7. The hens (not get) into the house if you had shut the door.
8. If he had known that the river was dangerous he (not try) to swim
across it.
9. If you (speak) more slowly he might have understood you.
10. If he had known the whole story he (not be)so angry.
11. If she had listened to my directions she (not turn)down the wrong
street.
VI. Put "if" or "unless" into these spaces.
1/ we hurry, we'll miss the bus.
2/ Will you phone me you come to England?
3/ you see Jane, ask her to contact me.
4/ You'll never pass your exam you don't work harder.
5/ Liverpool won't win they begin playing better.
V. Use "if" in place of "unless"
1/ We won't go out unless it stops raining.
2/ I will call the police unless you give back my bicycle.
3/ You wouldn't be able to do this exercise unless your English were good.
4/ Unless we had enough rain, we couldn't grow rice.
5/ The fishermen couldn't have caught a lot of fish unless they had had good nets.
VI. Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences.
1. If Ia lot of money now, Ia new car.
a. have /will buy  b. have / would buy
c. had/ will buy  d. had/ would buy.
2. If Iyou, Ido that.

	b. were /would		d. had been/ would.
	ed the job, I think I		
	b. will take		d. would have taken.
	y surprised if he		
	b. refused		
	vould be out of work if		
a. closes	b. had closed	c. closed	d. would close.
6. If she sold her	car, she muc	ch money.	
a. gets	b. would get	c. will get	d. would have got.
7. They would be	e disappointed if we		
	b. wouldn't come		
	angry if Il		
	b. took		d. would take.
	rrible upset if I lost this		
	b. would be		
10. If someone	in here with a g	gun, I would be very fri	ightened.
	b. walks		
	nappen if you		
a. don't go	b. didn't go	c. won't go	d. wouldn't go.
12. We 'll get we	t if weout.		
a. go	b. did go	c. went	d. had gone.
13. If I go shoppi	ng, Isome food	l.	
a. buy	b. will buy	c. would buy	d. would have bought.
14. If I find it, I.			
a. will tell	b. would tell	c. had told	d. told.
	you do if you		
a. would win	b. win	c. had won	d. won.
16. They 'd be hu	ırt if I		
a. don't go	b. didn't go e 6: 30 train, we	c. hadn't gone	d. wouldn't go.
17. If we took the	e 6: 30 train, we	too early.	
a. would have arr	rived b. arrived	c. will arrived	d. would arrive.
18. If I had know	n you were in hospital,	Ito see you	-
a. will go	b. would go	c. went	d. would have gone.
19. If I	, I would have said he	llo.	
a. had seen		c. saw	d. would see.
20. Io	ut if I hadn't been so ti	red.	
a. will go	b. went	c. would have gone	d. would go.
21. If Ia	camera, I would have		
a. have	b. had	c. would have	d. had had.
22. You won't pa	ss the examination	you study mor	e.
a. as long as		c. if	d. whether.
23. If only I	you wanted to inv	est money in business	<u>.</u>
a. had known	b. knew	c. have known	d. know.
	eave my country, I		
a. probably be	b. would have been	c. will be	d. would be.
25. If he hadn't w	vasted too much time, h	nein his ex	kamination.
a. would fail	b. wouldn't fail	c. wouldn't have faile	ed. d. won't fail.
26. If I had taken	that English course, I	much progress	S.
a. had made	b. would have made	c. made	d. would make.
27. If I were in ye	our place, Ia tr	rip to England.	
	b. had made		d. would make.
28. If I	you , I'd save some	of your lottery winning	g.
a. be	b. were	c. am	d. was
29. If the car	larger, we would	have bought it.	

		c. has been	
30. If I had enoug	gh money, I ab	road to improve my Er	nglish.
	b. should go		d. should have go to
31. If it co	onvenient, let's go out f	for a drink tonight.	
a. be	b. was	c. were	d. is
32. If you 1	time, please write to m	e.	
a. have	b. have had	c. had	d. has
33. If you had th	e chance, yo	ou go finishing?	
a. did	b. would	c. may	d. do
34. Trees won't g	grow there is	enough water.	
	b. when		d. as
35. If you	to my advice in the f	first place, you wouldn	't be in this mess right now.
		c. will listen	
36. I wish I	you some money for	your rent, but I'm brol	ke myself.
a. can lend	b. could lend	c. would lend	d. will lend
37. If someone	into the store, sr	nile and say, "May I h	elp you?"
		c. would come	
38. If you stay up		it, you sleepy t	
a. feel	b. to feel	c. feels	d. will feel
		because she wants to m	
		c. does not come	<u> </u>
		to go to the dentist's ag	
a. hurt	b. hurts		c. will hurt
	Tom, tell him I hav		••••
_	b. would meet	_	d. met
		night, turn down the ce	
a. will feel	_		d. feels.
		y, I 'd like to borrow it	
		c. will finish	
	rer the centre, I		d. dre imismig.
		c. won't be	d will be
45 What would	Lan do if she	the Miss world	d. Will be.
a would be	b. were	c will be	d. is.
	her, I would have sai		<b>u</b> . 15.
		c. saw	d had seen
47 If she had rea	of the nassage more slo	owly, the candidate	d. Had Seen.
			cood d. would understand.
	, they will not go ou		d. Would understand.
	, ,	c. rain	d. raining.
		she israrely	
a. tell		c. tells	
	$\mathbf{c}$	Johnto	
a. go	b. went	c. going	d. goes
51. Miss An does	b. went s not want to go on the	c. going trip if nobody	d. goeswith her.
51. Miss An does a. go	b. went s not want to go on the b. goes	c. going trip if nobody c. went	d. goeswith her. d. going.
51. Miss An does a. go 52.If you	b. went s not want to go on the b. goesto go shopping, ple	c. going trip if nobody c. went ase go with your aunt t	d. goeswith her. d. going. this weekend.
51. Miss An does a. go 52.If you a. wants	b. went s not want to go on the b. goesto go shopping, ple b. want	c. going trip if nobody c. went ase go with your aunt t c. wanting	d. goeswith her. d. going. this weekend. d. wanted.
51. Miss An does a. go 52.If you a. wants 53. Mr Smith has	b. went s not want to go on the b. goesto go shopping, ple b. want s to work on weekends	c. going trip if nobody c. went ase go with your aunt t c. wanting if his manager	d. goeswith her. d. going. this weekend. d. wantedhim to.
51. Miss An does a. go 52.If you a. wants 53. Mr Smith has a. tell	b. went s not want to go on the b. goesto go shopping, ple b. want s to work on weekends b. telling	c. going trip if nobody c. went ase go with your aunt t c. wanting if his manager c. told	d. goeswith her. d. going. this weekend. d. wantedhim to. d. tells.
51. Miss An does a. go 52.If you a. wants 53. Mr Smith has a. tell 54. Unless they .	b. went s not want to go on the b. goesto go shopping, ple b. want s to work on weekends b. tellingher to work	c. going trip if nobody c. went ase go with your aunt t c. wanting if his manager c. told c hard, she would not.	d. goeswith her. d. going. this weekend. d. wantedhim to. d. tells.
51. Miss An does a. go 52. If you a. wants 53. Mr Smith has a. tell 54. Unless they . a. encourage	b. went s not want to go on the b. goesto go shopping, ple b. want s to work on weekends b. tellingher to work b. encourage	c. going trip if nobody c. went ase go with your aunt t c. wanting if his manager c. told c hard, she would not. c. encourages	d. goeswith her. d. going. this weekend. d. wantedhim to. d. tells.
51. Miss An does a. go 52.If you a. wants 53. Mr Smith has a. tell 54. Unless they . a. encourage 55. If Ia	b. went s not want to go on the b. goesto go shopping, ple b. want s to work on weekends b. tellingher to work b. encourage king, I would give mo	c. going trip if nobody c. went ase go with your aunt t c. wanting if his manager c. told c hard, she would not. c. encourages ney to the poor.	d. goeswith her. d. going. this weekend. d. wantedhim to. d. tells. d. encouraging.
51. Miss An does a. go 52. If you a. wants 53. Mr Smith has a. tell 54. Unless they a. encourage 55. If Ia a. is	b. went s not want to go on the b. goesto go shopping, ple b. want s to work on weekends b. tellingher to work b. encourage king, I would give mo b. are	c. going trip if nobody c. went ase go with your aunt t c. wanting if his manager c. told c hard, she would not. c. encourages ney to the poor.	d. goeswith her. d. going. this weekend. d. wantedhim to. d. tells. d. encouraging.

			c. emigrate	d. emigrating.
	57. If I had to the	party last night, I	her.	
			c. would have met	d. will meet.
			ne teacherl	
	a would	h may	o will	d. might.
	a. would	U. Illay	c. will	a. mignt.
	59. Please do not	go out if it		
	a. rain	b. rains	c. rained	d. raining.
	60. If you	me with this ex	xercise, I will do the sar	ne for you one day.
			c. help	
			your study.	
			c. care about	
			won't pass the final ex	
	a. unless			d. without.
	62. If the weather	fine, we v	will go on a picnic.	
	a. is	b. were	c. would be	d. will be.
	63 If he	harder the	results will be better.	
			c. has worked	
				eneral healthbetter.
	a. be		c. is	
	65. If she hadn't o	overslept, she	late for the interview	•
	a. wouldn't be	b. wouldn't have b	een c. hadn't been	d. would have been
	66. I'd have told v	you if Itl	he book.	
	-	b. would have seen		d. see.
			ss, weto see	
	a. came		ne c. would come	
	68. If I found a w		take it to police	
	a. will	b. should	c. would	d. shall
	69. Ith	at coat if I were you	1.	
		b. didn't buy		d. won't buy.
		do this, you		d. Woll tody.
		. •	<del>-</del>	4 -1 1 1 1 -
	a. are	b. Will be	c. would be	a. snould be.
VI	I. Identify the one	that has a mistake	by circling the correspo	onding letter a, b, c, d.
	71. If we will redu	uce the speed of por	oulation growth, there w	rill be <u>less</u> pressure <u>on</u> the earth.
	A	_		$\frac{1}{c}$ $\frac{1}{d}$
	72 Unless we les	ve a howl of water i	under the sun, it will eva	anorata
	12. Officss we lea	ve <u>a bowl ol</u> water <u>t</u>	under the sun, it will eva	aporate.
	Α	b	c a	
	73. If we continue	to use fuels at the	current rate, we <u>would</u> s	oon have to face a fuel crisis.
	A	b	c	d
	74. If I am 10 cen	timeters taller, I wo	uld play basketball.	
		<u>h</u> c	d	
	75 If the doctors	could find in the rea	nedy, <u>a lot of</u> people <u>wo</u>	ould be caved
	73. 11 <u>uic doctors</u>	1-	nedy, <u>a lot of</u> people <u>we</u>	saved.
	A 76 16 1 1 1 1	D	C	a
	76. If she bought	that house <u>now</u> , she	<u>ran</u> out <u>of</u> money.	
	A	b	c d	
	77. What you wo	<u>uld do</u> if you <u>could</u> s	speak French well?	
	A h		<u>d</u>	
	78 If I had known	n ha is not at homa	I <u>wouldn't have gone</u> al	Il the way to his house
	/ 0. 11 1 <u>Hau Khowi</u>	<u>1</u> He <u>18 Hot</u> at Hollie,	1 wouldn't have gone an	if the way to his house.
	A	D	C	a
	79. If I <u>had know</u> i	<u>n</u> that the road <u>were</u>	<u>flooded</u> , I <u>would</u> never	have taken that way.
	A		b c	d
	80. If I were vou.	I will go to the dent	tist's and have the tooth	checked.
	<u>a</u>	b c	<del></del>	d
	••	-		

81. If you hadn't <u>left</u> the car <u>unlocked</u> , it <u>wouldn't</u> have <u>be</u> stolen.
a. b. c. d
82. What <u>would</u> happen <u>because</u> I pressed <u>that</u> red <u>button</u> ?
a. b. c. d
83. <u>If the weather is fine today</u> , we <u>would go</u> to the beach.
a. b c. d.
84. If you will study harder, you will surely pass the coming exams with good results.
a. b. c. d
85. <u>If</u> the weather <u>weren't</u> too bad, we <u>would to go</u> swimming.
a. b. c. d
86. If he <u>weren't</u> too old, he <u>would</u> apply <u>to the</u> job <u>as a</u> war reporter.
a. b c. d
87.If <u>drivers</u> obeyed the <u>speed limit</u> , <u>fewer accidents occur.</u>
a. b. c. d
88. If I <u>would have studied</u> Russian <u>at school</u> , I would have <u>understood</u> him <u>easily</u> .
a. b. c. d
89. If <u>tomorrow</u> the weather <u>will be</u> bad, <u>the match</u> will be <u>postponed</u> .
a. b. c. d.
90. <u>If you will see</u> Mike today, please <u>ask</u> him to <u>phone</u> me.
a. b. c. d.