#### **SYLLABUS**

CS630204 - OPERATING SYSTEMS						
Course Category: Programme Core	Course Type: Theory with practical Component	L	Т	P	С	
		2	0	2	3	
COURSE OBJECTIVES:						

- · To gain knowledge about various advanced techniques and concepts involved in operating systems
  - · To incorporate knowledge to processes and threads
  - · To know the concept of semaphore and deadlock
  - · To study about the various storage strategies
  - · To study about the concepts of I/O systems

### **UNIT 1: OPERATING SYSTEMS OVERVIEW**

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Operating system – Main frame systems – Desktop systems – Multiprocessor systems – Distributed systems – Clustered systems – Real-time systems – Handheld systems – Operating System structures: System components – Operating system services - System calls – System programs – System structure

# **UNIT 2: PROCESSES AND THREADS**

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Process: Process concept – Process scheduling – Operations on processes – Cooperating processes – Interprocess communication – Communication in client-server systems - Threads: Overview - Multithreading models – Threading issues – Pthreads - CPU Scheduling: Basic concepts - Scheduling criteria – Scheduling algorithms – Multiple-processor scheduling – Real time scheduling

## **UNIT 3: PROCESS MANAGEMENT**

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Process synchronization: The critical-section problem – Synchronization hardware – Semaphores – Classic problems of synchronization – Critical regions – Monitors – Deadlocks: System model – Deadlock characterization – Methods for handling deadlocks – Recovery from deadlock

### **UNIT 4: STORAGE MANAGEMENT**

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Memory Management: Background - Swapping - Contiguous memory allocation - Paging - Segmentation - Segmentation with paging - Virtual Memory: Background - Demand paging - Process creation - Page replacement - Allocation of frames - Thrashing

#### **UNIT 5: I/O SYSTEMS**

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File-system interface: File concept – Access methods – Directory structure – File-system mounting – File sharing - Protection – File-system implementation: Directory implementation – Allocation methods – Free space management – Mass storage structure: Disk structure - Disk scheduling – Disk management – Swap space management