

NC Invasive Plants List adopted by NC-IPC (nc-ipc.org), Updated 2026

This list has been compiled with input from representatives of the **NC Natural Heritage Program, USDA Forest Service, NC Botanical Garden, NC Department Agriculture & Consumer Services, Piedmont Land Conservancy, NC Native Plant Society, NC Invasive Plant Council**, and other groups & individuals.

Rank 1 – Extreme Threat: Exotic plant species that display the highest degree of invasive characteristics and spread readily into NC native plant communities, displacing native vegetation.

Rank 2 – Severe Threat: Exotic plant species that display a high degree of invasive characteristics, but do not currently appear to present as great a threat to native communities in NC as the species listed in Rank 1.

Rank 3 –Considerable Threat: Exotic plant species that display invasive characteristics and are occasionally observed encroaching upon native plant communities in NC.

Watch List A: Avoid: Exotic plants that naturalize and may become a problem in the future; includes species that are or could become widespread in NC.

Watch List B: Beware: Exotic plant species that cause problems in adjacent states but have not yet been reported to cause problems in NC.

Rank	Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Plant Type
1	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree of Heaven	Woody: Tree
1	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Mimosa	Woody: Tree
1	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard, Hedge Garlic	Forb: Annual/Biennial
1	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligator-weed	Forb: Perennial
1	<i>Ampelopsis glandulosa</i>	Porcelain berry	Woody: Vine
1	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Bittersweet	Woody: Vine
1	<i>Dioscorea polystachya</i>	Cinnamon Vine, Chinese Yam, Air-potato	Forb: Perennial Vine
1	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn Olive	Woody: Shrub
1	<i>Ficaria verna</i>	Fig Buttercup	Forb: Perennial
1	<i>Hedera helix</i> var. <i>helix</i>	English Ivy	Woody: Vine
1	<i>Humulus scandens</i>	Japanese Hops	Forb: Annual/Perennial Vine
1	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla	Forb: Aquatic Perennial
1	<i>Lespedeza bicolor</i>	Bicolor Lespedeza, Shrubby Lespedeza	Woody: Shrub/Sub-Shrub
1	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Sericea or Chinese Lespedeza	Forb: Perennial
1	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Japanese Privet	Woody: Shrub
1	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Glossy Privet	Woody: Shrub
1	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Chinese Privet	Woody: Shrub
1	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	Woody: Vine
1	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Stilt Grass	Graminoid: Annual
1	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Eulalia, Chinese Silver Grass	Graminoid: Perennial
1	<i>Murdannia keisak</i>	Mud-Annie, Marsh Dewflower	Forb: Perennial

1	Myriophyllum aquaticum	Parrot-feather	Forb: Aquatic Perennial
1	Paulownia tomentosa	Princess Tree	Woody: Tree
1	Persicaria perfoliata	Mile-a-minute-vine, Asiatic Tearthumb	Forb: Annual Vine
1	Phragmites australis	Common Reed	Graminoid: Shrub/Sub-Shrub
1	Pueraria montana var. lobata	Kudzu	Woody: Vine
1	Pyrus calleryana	Bradford Pear	Woody: Tree
1	Reynoutria japonica	Japanese Knotweed, Japanese Bamboo	Forb: Perennial/Sub-Shrub
1	Reynoutria sachalinensis	Giant Knotweed, Sachaline	Forb: Perennial
1	Rosa multiflora	Multiflora Rose	Forb: Perennial Sub-Shrub/Vine
1	Salvinia molesta	Water Spangles, Aquarium Water-moss	Forb: Aquatic Annual/Perennial
1	Spiraea japonica	Japanese Spiraea	Woody: Shrub
1	Vitex rotundifolia	Beach Vitex, Roundleaf Chaste-tree	Woody: Shrub
1	Wisteria floribunda	Japanese Wisteria	Woody: Vine
1	Wisteria sinensis	Chinese Wisteria	Woody: Vine
1	Wisteria x formosa {W. floribunda x sinensis}	Hybrid Asian Wisteria	Woody: Vine
1	Youngia japonica	Oriental false hawksbeard	Forb: Annual
2	Akebia quinata	Five-leaf Akebia	Woody: Vine
2	Allium vineale	Field Garlic, Onion-grass, Wild Onion	Forb: Perennial
2	Arthraxon hispidus var. hispidus	Basket Grass, Hairy Jointgrass, Small Carpetgrass, Carpgrass	Graminoid: Annual
2	Arum italicum ssp. italicum	Arum, Italian Lords-and-ladies	Forb: Perennial
2	Berberis thunbergii	Japanese Barberry	Woody: Shrub
2	Broussonetia papyrifera	Paper Mulberry	Woody: Tree
2	Buddleja davidii	Orange-eye Butterfly-bush	Woody: Shrub
2	Causonis japonica	Bushkiller, Sorrel Vine	Forb: Perennial Vine
2	Centaurea stoebe ssp. micranthos	Spotted Knapweed, Bushy Knapweed	Forb: Biennial
2	Cirsium arvense	Canada Thistle, Field Thistle	Forb: Perennial
2	Citrus trifoliata	Trifoliata Orange	Woody: Shrub/Tree
2	Clematis terniflora	Clematis	Forb: Perennial Vine
2	Corydalis incisa	Purple Keman	Forb: Annual/Biennial
2	Cytisus scoparius	Scotch Broom	Shrub: Deciduous To Evergreen
2	Egeria densa	Brazilian Waterweed, "Elodea", "Anacharis"	Forb: Aquatic Perennial
2	Elaeagnus angustifolia	Russian Olive	Woody: Shrub
2	Elaeagnus pungens	Thorny Olive	Woody: Shrub

2	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Burning Bush	Woody: Shrub
2	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Wintercreeper	Woody: Shrub/Vine
2	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Gill-over-the-ground, Ground-ivy	Forb: Perennial
2	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Cogongrass, Japanese Blood Grass	Graminoid: Perennial
2	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Water Flag, Yellow Flag	Forb: Perennial
2	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Common Privet, European Privet	Woody: Shrub
2	<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i>	Fragrant Honeysuckle, Sweet-breath-of-spring	Woody: Shrub
2	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Amur Honeysuckle	Woody: Shrub
2	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow's Honeysuckle	Woody: Shrub
2	<i>Lonicera standishii</i>	Standish's Honeysuckle	Woody: Shrub
2	<i>Lonicera x bella</i> { <i>L. morrowii</i> x <i>tatarica</i> }	Pretty Honeysuckle	Woody: Shrub
2	<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	Japanese Climbing Fern	Fern: Perennial Vine
2	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Moneywort, Creeping Jenny, Creeping Charlie	Forb: Perennial
2	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	Forb: Perennial/Sub-Shrub
2	<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	Mahonia	Woody: Shrub
2	<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry, Silkworm Mulberry	Woody: Tree
2	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian Water-milfoil	Forb: Aquatic Perennial
2	<i>Nandina domestica</i>	Nandina	Woody: Shrub
2	<i>Oshuna crassipes</i>	Water Hyacinth	Forb: Aquatic Perennial
2	<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	Perrilla, Beefsteak Plant, Shiso	Forb: Annual
2	<i>Persicaria longiseta</i>	Longbristle Smartweed, Bristly Lady's-thumb	Forb: Annual
2	<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Lady's-thumb, Heart's-ease	Forb: Annual/Perennial
2	<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>	Golden Bamboo, Fishpole Bamboo	Graminoid: Shrub/Vine
2	<i>Rosa luciae</i>	Memorial Rose	Forb: Perennial Sub-Shrub/Vine
2	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Wineberry	Woody: Shrub/Sub-Shrub
2	<i>Solanum viarum</i>	Tropical Soda Apple	Forb: Perennial/Sub-Shrub
2	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnson Grass	Graminoid: Perennial
2	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Forb: Annual/Perennial
2	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>	Chinese Tallow-tree	Woody: Tree
2	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Coltsfoot	Forb: Perennial
2	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Chinese Elm	Tree: Deciduous
2	<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i>	Clasping Mullein, Orange Mullein	Forb: Biennial
2	<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i>	Linden arrow-wood	Woody: Shrub
2	<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle	Forb: Perennial/Vine
2	<i>Vinca minor</i>	Common/Lesser/Dwarf Periwinkle, Myrtle	Forb: Perennial/Vine

3	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Redtop, Black Bentgrass	Graminoid: Perennial
3	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugleweed, Carpet Bugle	Forb: Perennial
3	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass	Graminoid: Annual
3	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort, Common Wormwood	Forb: Perennial
3	<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Graminoid: Perennial
3	<i>Bromus catharticus</i> var. <i>catharticus</i>	Bromegrass, Rescue Grass	Graminoid: Annual/Perennial
3	<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	Meadow Brome, Hairy Chess	Graminoid: Annual
3	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Japanese Brome, Japanese Chess	Graminoid: Annual
3	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	Cheat, Common Chess, Rye-brome	Graminoid: Annual
3	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Downy Brome, Downy Chess, Cheatgrass	Graminoid: Annual
3	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Balloon Vine, Heartseed	Annual/Biennial/Perennial Vine
3	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chickory, Succory, Blue-sailors	Forb: Biennial/Perennial
3	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull Thistle	Forb: Biennial
3	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Poison-hemlock	Forb: Biennial
3	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermuda Grass, Scutch Grass	Graminoid: Perennial
3	<i>Daucus carota</i> ssp. <i>carota</i>	Wild Carrot, Queen-Anne's-lace	Forb: Biennial
3	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Wild Teasel, Common Teasel	Forb: Biennial
3	<i>Emblica urinaria</i>	Chamber-bitter, Gripeweed	Forb: Annual
3	<i>Eremochloa ophiuroides</i>	Centipede Grass	Graminoid: Perennial
3	<i>Fatoua villosa</i>	Crabweed, Mulberry-weed, Foolish-weed	Forb: Annual
3	<i>Firmiana simplex</i>	Chinese Parasol-tree	Woody: Tree
3	<i>Helleborus</i> spp.	Hellebore, Christmas-rose, Lenten-rose	Forb: Perennial
3	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	Rose-of-Sharon	Woody: Shrub
3	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Common Velvet Grass	Graminoid: Perennial
3	<i>Ilex cornuta</i> and varieties (e.g., Burford)	Chinese Holly, Burford Holly	Tree: Evergreen
3	<i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i>	Korean-clover, Korean Lespedeza	Forb: Annual
3	<i>Kummerowia striata</i>	Japanese-clover, Common Lespedeza	Forb: Annual
3	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Purple Dead-nettle, Red Dead-nettle	Forb: Annual
3	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy, White Daisy, Marguerite	Forb: Perennial
3	<i>Liriope muscari</i>	Liriope, Big Blue Lilyturf, Monkeygrass	Forb: Perennial
3	<i>Lolium pratense</i>	Meadow Fescue	Graminoid: Perennial
3	<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>	Common Water-primro	Forb: Perennial/Sub-Shrub
3	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Chinaberry, Carolina Mahogany	Woody: Tree
3	<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Sweetclover, White Melilot	Forb: Annual/Biennial/Perennial
3	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow Sweetclover, Yellow Melilot	Forb: Annual/Biennial/Perennial
3	<i>Mosla dianthera</i>	Miniature Beefsteak plant, Mosla	Forb: Annual

3	Najas minor	Spinyleaf Naiad, Brittle Naiad	Forb: Aquatic Annual
3	Nymphoides peltata	Yellow Floating Heart	Forb: Aquatic Perennial
3	Ornithogalum umbellatum	Star-of-Bethlehem, Snowflake, Nap-at-noon	Forb: Perennial
3	Paspalum dilatatum ssp. dilatatum	Dallis Grass	Graminoid: Perennial
3	Paspalum notatum	Bahia Grass	Graminoid: Perennial
3	Paspalum urvillei	Vasey Grass	Graminoid: Perennial
3	Pastinaca sativa	Wild Parsnip	Forb: Biennial/Perennial
3	Phleum pratense ssp. pratense	Timothy, Cat's-tail	Graminoid: Perennial
3	Poa compressa	Flat-stemmed Bluegrass	Graminoid: Perennial
3	Poa pratensis ssp. pratensis	Kentucky Bluegrass, Junegrass, Speargrass	Graminoid: Perennial
3	Poa trivialis ssp. trivialis	Rough Bluegrass	Graminoid: Perennial
3	Populus alba	Silver Poplar, White Poplar	Woody: Tree
3	Potentilla indica	Wolf Strawberry, Indian Strawberry	Forb: Perennial
3	Rhamnus cathartica	European Buckthorn, Common Buckthorn	Woody: Shrub
3	Rhodotypos scandens	Jetbead	Woody: Shrub
3	Securigera varia	Crown-vetch	Forb: Perennial Herb/Vine
3	Senecio vulgaris	Common Groundsel	Forb: Annual/Biennial
3	Setaria faberi	Nodding Foxtail-grass, Giant Foxtail-grass	Graminoid: Annual
3	Setaria pumila ssp. pumila	Yellow Foxtail, Yellow Bristlegrass	Graminoid: Annual
A	Acer ginnala	Amur Maple	Woody: Tree
A	Acer platanoides	Norway Maple	Woody: Tree
A	Aegopodium podagraria	Goutweed	Forb: Perennial
A	Alnus glutinosa	Black Alder, European Alder	Woody: Tree
A	Asparagus aethiopicus	Sprenger's Asparagus-fern, Emerald-fern	Forb: Perennial
A	Azolla pinnata ssp. asiatica	Asian Mosquito Fern	Fern: Aquatic Annual
A	Bromus inermis	Smooth Brome, Hungarian Broome	Graminoid: Perennial
A	Buddleja lindleyana	Lindley's Butterfly-bush	Woody: Shrub
A	Buglossoides arvensis ssp. arvensis	Corn-gromwell	Forb: Annual
A	Campanula rapunculoides	Creeping Bellflower, Rampion Bellflower	Forb: Perennial
A	Camphora officinarum	Camphortree	Woody: Shrub/Tree
A	Carduus acanthoides	Plumeless Thistle	Forb: Biennial
A	Carduus nutans	Musk Thistle, Nodding Thistle	Forb: Biennial/Perennial
A	Carex kobomugi	Sea Isle Sedge, Japanese Beach Sedge	Graminoid: Perennial
A	Centaurea jacea	Brown Knapweed	Forb: Perennial

A	<i>Clerodendrum trichotomum</i> var. <i>ferrugineum</i>	Harlequin Glory-bower	Woody: Shrub
A	<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Coco Yam, Taro, Dasheen	Forb: Perennial
A	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Tropical Spiderwort, Bengal Dayflower	Forb: Annual/Perennial
A	<i>Commelina communis</i>	Common Dayflower	Forb: Annual
A	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampasgrass	Graminoid: Perennial
A	<i>Crotolaria spectabilis</i>	Showy Rattlebox	Forb: Annual
A	<i>Cuscuta cassytoides</i>	African Dodder	Forb: Annual Vine
A	<i>Cyanus segetum</i>	Cornflower, Batchelor's-buttons	Forb: Annual
A	<i>Deutzia scabra</i>	Deutzia, Fuzzy Deutzia, Pride of Rochester	Woody: Shrub
A	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss, Blueweed	Forb: Annual/Biennial/Perennial
A	<i>Elymus tsukushiensis</i>	Kamoji Wild-rye	Forb:
A	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	Weeping Love Grass	Graminoid: Perennial
A	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed	Forb: Perennial
A	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's Rocket	Forb: Biennial/Perennial
A	<i>Houttuynia cordata</i>	Fishmint, Chameleon-plant	Forb: Perennial
A	<i>Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides</i>	Lawn Water-pennywort	Forb: Perennial
A	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	European St. John's-wort, Klamath-weed	Forb: Perennial
A	<i>Ilex crenata</i>	Japanese Holly	Woody: Shrub
A	<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>	Cypress-vine	Forb: Annual Vine
A	<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	Forb: Perennial
A	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> var. <i>obtusifolium</i>	Border privet	Woody: Shrub
A	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> var. <i>suave</i>	Amur Privet	Woody: Shrub
A	<i>Ligustrum quihoui</i>	Waxy-leaf Privet	Woody: Shrub
A	<i>Liriope spicata</i>	Creeping Liriope	Forb: Perennial
A	<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>	Tall Fescue	Graminoid: Perennial
A	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian Honeysuckle	Woody: Shrub
A	<i>Ludwigia grandiflora</i>	Showy or Creeping Water-primrose	Forb: Perennial/Sub-Shrub
A	<i>Lysimachia clethroides</i>	Gooseneck Loosestrife	Forb: Perennial
A	<i>Macrothelypteris torresiana</i>	Mariana Maiden Fern	Fern: Perennial
A	<i>Nelumbo nucifera</i>	Sacred-lotus, Oriental Lotus-lily	Forb: Aquatic Perennial
A	<i>Oplismenus undulatifolius</i>	Wavyleaf basketgrass	Graminoid: Perennial
A	<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Hellroot, Lesser Broomrape	Forb: Annual
A	<i>Paederia foetida</i>	Skunkvine	Woody: Vine
A	<i>Panicum repens</i>	Torpedo Grass	Graminoid: Perennial
A	<i>Philydrium lanuginosum</i>	Woolly Waterlily, Frog's-mouth	Forb: Aquatic Perennial

A	<i>Phyllostachys bambusoides</i>	Giant Timber Bamboo	Graminoid: Shrub
A	<i>Pistacia sinensis</i>	Chinese Pistacia	Woody: Tree
A	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Water Lettuce	Forb: Aquatic Perennial
A	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curly Pondweed, Curled Pondweed	Forb: Perennial
A	<i>Pourthiaea villosa</i>	Oriental Photinia, Christmas-berry	Woody: Shrub/Tree
A	<i>Pseudosasa japonica</i>	Arrow Bamboo	Graminoid: Shrub/Sub-Shrub
A	<i>Quercus acutissima</i>	Sawtooth Oak	Woody: Tree
A	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>	Creeping Yellow Cress	Forb: Perennial/Sub-Shrub/Vine
A	<i>Rosa bracteata</i>	McCartney Rose, Chickasaw Rose	Forb: Perennial Sub-Shrub/Vine
A	<i>Rosa laevigata</i>	Cherokee Rose	Forb: Perennial Sub-Shrub/Vine
A	<i>Rottboellia cochinchinensis</i>	Itch-grass	Graminoid: Annual
A	<i>Rubus bifrons</i>	Himalayan Blackberry	Forb: Perennial Sub-Shrub
A	<i>Sesbania punicea</i>	Rattlebox, Red Sesban	Forb: Perennial /Sub-Shrub
A	<i>Setaria italica</i>	Foxtail-millet, Italian-millet	Graminoid: Annual
A	<i>Setaria viridis</i> var. <i>viridis</i>	Green Bristlegrass, Green Millet	Graminoid: Annual
A	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Climbing Nightshade, Bittersweet	Forb: Perennial Sub-Shrub/Vine
A	<i>Stachys floridana</i>	Florida Betony, Florida Hedge-nettle, Rattlesnake-weed	Forb: Perennial
A	<i>Striga asiatica</i>	Witchweed	Forb: Annual
A	<i>Tamarix canariensis</i>	Canary Island Tamarisk	Woody: Shrub/Tree
A	<i>Tamarix gallica</i>	French Tamarisk	Woody: Shrub/Tree
A	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>	Small-flower Tamarisk	Woody: Shrub/Tree
A	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>	Salt-cedar	Woody: Shrub/Tree
A	<i>Torilis helvetica</i>	Spreading Bur-parsley, Field Hedge-parsley	Forb: Annual
A	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Yellow Salsify, Goat's-beard	Forb: Annual/Biennial
A	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Puncture-weed, Caltrop, Devil's-thorn	Forb: Annual
A	<i>Tripidium ravennae</i>	Ravenna-grass, Plume-grass	Graminoid: Perennial
A	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian Elm	Tree: Deciduous
A	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> ssp. <i>thapsus</i>	Common Mullein, Woolly Mullein, Flannel-plant	Forb: Biennial
A	<i>Vernicia fordii</i>	Tung-oil Tree	Woody: Tree
A	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Spiny Cocklebur	Forb: Annual
B	<i>Achyranthes japonica</i> var. <i>hachijoensis</i>	Japanese Chaff-flower	Forb: Perennial
B	<i>Aldrovanda vesiculosa</i>	Waterwheel-plant	Forb: Aquatic Perennial
B	<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	Sessile Joyweed	Forb: Annual/Perennial
B	<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	Hen's Eyes, Coral Ardisia, Christmas Berry	Woody: Shrub
B	<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	European Water-starwort	Forb: Aquatic Perennial

B	Crassula helmsii	Swamp Stonecrop, New Zealand Pigmyweed	Forb: Aquatic
B	Cyperus entrerianus	Deep-rooted Sedge, Woodrush Flatsedge	Graminoid: Perennial
B	Dioscorea alata	White Yam, Great Yam	Forb: Perennial Vine
B	Dioscorea bulbifera	Air Yam	Forb: Perennial Vine
B	Hygrophila polysperma	West Indian Swampweed, Hygro	Forb: Aquatic Annual/Perennial
B	Ipomoea aquatica	Water Spinach, Swamp Morning-glory	Forb: Perennial Vine
B	Lagarosiphon major	African Elodea, Oxygen-weed	Forb: Aquatic
B	Ligustrum ovalifolium	California Privet	Woody: Shrub
B	Limnophila sessiliflora	Asian Marshweed, Limnophila	Forb: Annual/Perennial
B	Lygodium microphyllum	Old World Climbing Fern	Fern: Perennial Vine
B	Melaleuca quinquenervia	Melaleuca, Punktree	Woody: Tree
B	Melinis repens ssp. repens	Rose Natalgrass, Creeping Molasses-grass	Graminoid: Annual/Perennial
B	Nassella trichotoma	Serrated Tussockgrass	Graminoid: Perennial
B	Nymphoides cristata	Crested Floating Heart, Water Snowflake	Forb: Aquatic Perennial
B	Nymphoides indica	Water Snowflake	Forb: Aquatic Perennial
B	Phyllostachys nigra	Black Bamboo	Graminoid: Shrub
B	Schinus terebinthifolius	Brazilian-pepper, Christmasberry Tree	Woody: Shrub/Tree
B	Tamarix africana	African Tamarisk	Woody: Shrub/Tree
B	Trapa natans	European Water-chestnut, Water-caltrop	Forb: Perennial

Definitions:

Forb-any non-woody flowering plant that is not a grass.

Graminoid-a grass, reed, or sedge