

**THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
BUNDA DISTRICT COUNCIL
FORM TWO PRE-MOCK JOINT EXAMINATION, 2022
CIVICS**

TIME: 2.30 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of sections **A, B** and **C**
2. Answer all questions in sections **A** and **B** and one question from section **C**.
3. All writings should be in blue or black ball-ink pens
4. Unauthorised materials are not allowed in the Examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number on every page of your answer booklet(s)

SECTION A (35 Marks)

Answer all questions from this section.

1. For each of the questions (i)–(ii), choose the most correct answer from among the given alternatives and write its letter against the item number in the space provided.
 - i. On 26th April 1964 Tanganyika and Zanzibar merged their two republic governments and form one government under one President. This date is officially known as:
A. Revolution Day
B. Republic Day
C. Karume Day
D. Union Day
 - ii. The freedom where the country has to govern itself both internally and against external order is called:
A. Nationalism
B. Liberty
C. International Sovereignty
D. Sovereignty
 - iii. The State Symbol which also symbolizes the authorities of the Head of the State in Tanzania is given the name of:
A. The Court of arms
B. The National Flag
C. The National Constitution
D. The Presidential Standard
 - iv. -----are physical or Mental tensions or pressure which may attack an individual person due to any sad informations.
A. Coping with Emotions
B. Stress
C. Emotions
D. Road Accidents
 - v. The following are the aspects of effective decision making; **EXCEPT**:
A. Critical thinking
B. Problem solving
C. Effective Communication
D. Creative thinking
 - vi. The United Kingdom is the union of England, Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales. But is a typical example of;
A. The only industrialized country
B. Constitutional Monarch.
C. An Absolute Monarch Country
D. The Prime Minister heads the state
 - vii. During the general election in Tanzania, the running mate of the President becomes the----after winning the election competitions;
A. Vice - President
B. Prime Minister
C. The Commander in Chief
D. The Attorney General
 - viii. Tanzania have city councils which includes ;
A. Dar-es-salaam, Mwanza, Mbeya and Dodoma
B. Dodoma, Morogoro, Kinondoni , Arusha and Tanga
C. Shinyanga, Dar-es- salaam, Dodoma,Tanga and Kilimanjaro
D. Mayor and Deputy Mayor
 - ix. One of the following pairs is not true about the functions of the Parliament in Tanzania:

- A. It makes laws of the country
- B. Interprets laws and provide justice to the people
- C. Approving the money allocated by the administration
- D. Overseeing government programmes and plans
- x. If democracy is not well practiced in any democratic state may be associated with the following weaknesses; **EXCEPT**
 - A. Time-Consuming
 - B. Need for Literacy
 - C. Presence of enough fairness
 - D. Poor

Representation

- xi. A political system in the country whereby many political parties operate legally is called;
 - A. Political Party System
 - B. Political Pluralism
 - C. Mono-party System
 - D. Multiple single party System
- xii. The social constructed term used to explain the roles and responsibilities of both male and female in the society is correctly known as;
 - A. Gender Stereotyping
 - B. Gender roles
 - C. Gender Equity
 - D. Gender
- xiii. Equal payments, education, leisure, work, social security and rest; are examples of:
 - A. Economic, social and cultural rights
 - B. Civil and Political rights
 - C. Environmental and development rights.
 - D. Human rights in the Constitution.
- xiv.** Union matters in Tanzania includes the following; **EXCEPT:**
 - A. Primary education, Secondary education and technical education
 - B. International affairs and Citizenship
 - C. Defense and Immigration
 - D. Eternal Trade and Borrowing.
- xv. The smallest unit in branches that forms the local government in Tanzania is called;
 - A. The Ward government
 - B. The Ward Tribunal
 - C. The Village government
 - D. The Village Assembly
- xvi. Zebra Crossing is a road sign which tells vehicle drivers to stop their cars because;
 - A. There might be a Railway Crossing ahead
 - B. There might be other vehicles crossing the other direction of the road
 - C. There might be a National Park nearby
 - D. There might be pedestrians crossing the road or preparing to cross the road
- xvii. -----means the totality of people's ways of life as they struggle to develop as a nation;
 - A. Productive roles
 - B. Gender
 - C. Culture
 - D. Nation
- xviii. The general election which is conducted in Tanzania in **October 2020** is the.....general election under multi partism democracy;
 - A. Fifth general election
 - B. Seventh general election
 - C. Sixth general election
 - D. Fourth general election
- xix. Imprudence, arrogance, incivility, dishonest and hostility are among the elements of;
 - A. Proper moral values erosion
 - B. Improper morals
 - C. Ethical human behavior
 - D. Humanity and socialization
- xx. Mining, Carpentry, Bricks making and farming are some of the examples of;
 - A. Mental Works
 - B. Non-Mental Work
 - C. Non- Physical Work
 - D. NON-Manual Jobs

2. Match the items in **List A** with the corresponding answers in **List B** by writing the letter of the correct response against the item number in the space provided.

LIST A	LIST B
i. Means road user both peoples and animals when crossing the roads.	A. Traffic Police
ii. The provision of mass education to road users especially drivers and pedestrians.	B. The Defense Force
iii. When it happens that there is a long queue of vehicle on roads.	C. Yellow Light
iv. The people who are responsible to make sure there is proper use of roads and road signs.	D. One of the measures to avoid road accident
v. The traffic Light that tells the drive on the road to prepare to go	E. Traffic Warden
	F. The word 'Traffic'
	G. Traffic Jams

3. Write **'TRUE'** if the statement stated is correct, and write **'FALSE'** if the statement stated is wrong in the following.
- The Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania was formed in 1977 and it has ten chapters-----
 - In Parliamentary democracy, the Prime Minister and Cabinet will remain in the office if there is majority support in the parliament-----
 - The constitution, Defense, Police and Income Tax are some of the Non-Union matters in the United Republic of Tanzania-----
 - In every 9th December every year we celebrate the Independence Day of Tanganyika and Zanzibar Isles-----
 - The High Court of the United Republic is the most highest court in the court system of Tanzania -----
 - The funds that are donated and are non-refundable are regarded as grant...
 - The marriage habit whereby a woman may possess more than one husband legally, this type of marriage is known as polyandry-----
 - To pay tax and hardworking are among the main responsibilities of a responsible citizen-----
 - The ability of an individual to communicate well with others in the society according to their mood, age and social status is called effective decision making-----
 - Limitation of human rights and abuse of human rights are two important similar concepts-----

SECTION B (50Marks]

Answer all questions from this section.

4. Read the following passage carefully and then, answer question that follows.
- The situation in which women are treated badly compare to men is termed as 'discrimination against women'. This occur because of bad traditions and customs that exist in some communities whereby men are heads of families and are also decision makers in each and everything concerning family progresses. As a result women have no rights to own land, to get education, to be employed and to own other properties, these are some of the poor traditions which undermines the position of women in most Tanzanian communities.

The socio-cultural practices which discriminate women should be abolished. This is because if women are given chance also will contribute a lot in their families, communities and the society in general. This is why the word 'GENDER' is social constructed term which means the roles and responsibilities played by both male and female in the society.

Gender is not the state of being male and female because to be male or female is all about SEX.

Thus, the word 'GENDER' is much more expanded in relation to social, political and economic development.

Other gender concepts includes; Gender Mainstreaming, Gender Stereotyping, Gender Balance, Gender Analysis, Gender Blindness, Gender Equity, Gender Bias, Gender Equality, Gender Role and others of that follows a suit. All these Gender concepts should be checked and rechecked so as to bring about women confidence in doing things related to development in our communities and society in general.

Questions

- i. Suggest a suitable title for this passage.
 - ii. Depending on the passage, what are the rights of women which are violated due to discrimination in most of the communities in Tanzania? Give two (2) points.
 - iii. Define the word gender as it is stated by the author of this passage.
 - iv. In two (2) points from the passage, mention the areas where women can contribute to bring development.
 - v. In your own views, suggest any two (2) measure which you think may help in reducing and finally combat gender discrimination against women in Tanzanian communities.
5. Briefly define the following terms and on each write two points to state their significance/importance.
- (a) **Self confidence;**
 - i. Definition-----
 - ii. Importance-----
 - (b) **Work;**
 - (i) Definition-----
 - (ii) Importance-----
 - (c) **The National Electoral Commission;**
 - (i) Definition-----
 - (ii) Importance-----
 - (d) **Road safety education;**
 - (i) Definition-----
 - (ii) Importance-----
 - (e) **Citizenship;**
 - (i) Definition-----
 - (f) **The government;**
 - (i) Definition-----
 - (ii) Importance-----
 - (g) **The National Flag;**
 - (i) Definition-----
 - (h) **Culture;**
 - (i) Definition-----
 - (ii) Importance-----
 - (i) **The Cabinet;**
 - (i) Definition-----
 - (ii) Importance-----
 - (j) **The rule of law;**
 - (i) Definition-----
 - (ii) Importance-----

SECTION C (15Marks)

Answer one (1) question from this section.

6. What do you understand by 'human rights abuse'? In six (6) points, explain briefly how parents abuse rights of their children at home.
7. In six (6) points, explain briefly three (3) advantages and three (3) disadvantages of general elections in a developing nation like Tanzania.