

IRAMBA DISTRICT COUNCIL
CIVICS SERIES 02 FORM FOUR
MARKING GUIDE
SECTION A (16 Marks)

1. 1 mark @

i.	ii.	iii.	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
D	B	C	B	A	E	D	C	A	E

2. 1 mark @

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi
F	I	H	A	E	B

SECTION B (54 Marks)

1.5 marks @ = 09 Marks

3.
 - i. Witchcraft
 - ii. Widow inheritance
 - iii. Early and forced marriage
 - iv. Payment of high dowry
 - v. preference of male children
 - vi. Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)

1.5 marks @ = 09 marks

4. (a) Functions of Local Government
 - i. Maintenance of law and order
 - ii. Provision of social services
 - iii. Promotion of economic development
 - iv. Collection and proper utilization of revenues
 - v. formulation and enforcement of by-laws
 - vi. Consider, regulate and coordinate projects and plans
- 4 (b) Essentials of union between Tanganyika and Zanzibar
 - i. Stabilization in economy in both countries
 - ii. Promotion of peace and security of both countries
 - iii. Improvement of social and cultural relations
 - iv. Maintaining sovereignty
 - v. The union has been a good example of union in Africa
 - vi. Enhancement of democratic principles

5. Significance of career development

- i. Promote knowledge, skills and professionalism
- ii. Strengthens self – confidence and motivation
- iii. Increases income and standard of living
- iv. Improves efficiency and production in an organization
- v. Reduce unemployment and poverty
- vi. Enhances innovation and technological advancement
- vii. Facilitates better utilization of employees’ skills and knowledge
- viii. Promotes personal growth

1.5 marks @

6. How corruption causes poverty

- i. Misuse of fund
- ii. Inequality
- iii. Economic instability
- iv. Unfair opportunity
- v. Reduces trusty
- vi. Diverted resource
- vii. Inefficient allocation
- viii. Increases running costs in the government

1.5 marks @ =9

7 Campaign against early Marriage because;

- i. It may lead to complications during delivery
- ii. It may lead to conflicts
- iii. Increase of street children
- iv. It may increase poverty
- v. Exposure to domestic and sexual violence
- vi. Exposure to STI’s, HIV and AIDS

1.5 marks @ = 09

8. (a) Criteria of obtaining financial services from Banks.

- i. Should have customer's personal information
 - ii. Should have confirmation of personal information from security authority
 - iii. Having a Bank account
 - iv. Ability to maintain confidentiality and management of personal information
- 1 mark @ = 04

(b) Roles of private sectors

- i. Conducts investment
- ii. Create employment
- iii. Enhances transfer of technology
- v. Enhances small enterprises
- vi. Enhances innovations and entrepreneurship
- vii. Facilitates links with international economies
- viii. Completing government effort in service provisions

1 mark @ = 5

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Student is supposed to answer only 2 questions

9. Procedures of democratic election

- i. Registration of voters
- ii. Commencement of election campaigns
- iii. Voting processes
- iv. Counting of votes
- v. Announcement of election results and certification of winners

Introduction -1.5 Marks

Main body – 2.5 @ =12.5

Conclusion – 01 mark

10. Negative effects / impacts of globalization

- i. It threatens national sovereignty
- ii. Economic marginalization and poverty
- iii. Brain drain
- iv. Cultural and moral decay
- v. Stagnation of technology

vi .Environmental pollution and degradation

11. How to improve reproductive health

- i. Health education and awareness
- ii. Access to quality health services
- iii. Use of family planning methods
- iv. Prevention and treatment of STI's and HIV/AIDS
- v. Proper nutrition
- vi. Avoiding negative cultural practices
- vii. Regular medical check – ups
- vii.Prevent gender – based violence