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Article Info

Article History

Submission Date:

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Keywords:

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Abstract

Insert an abstract of 150-250 words. The abstract should provide a concise summary of the aim of the study, method, key findings, and main implications.

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1. INTRODUCTION

The introduction should clearly state the purpose of the article or research, providing a concise overview without detailing references or presenting research results. It must highlight the research's urgency, supported by relevant facts and data. Preliminary findings should be included as the basis for the study. Before stating the objectives, a gap analysis should be provided to show how this research differs from previous studies, making the novelty clear. Additionally, the research position should be clarified, whether it challenges, supports, or builds on earlier work.

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

A literature review looks at what is already known about a topic, including key findings, theories, and methods. It reviews books, journal articles, and other sources related to the research area or issue. The goal is to give a clear overview, summary, and critical evaluation of existing work in connection with the research problem.

2.1 Subheading 1

2.1.1 Subheading 2

3. METHOD

The research method describes the design of activities, scope or objects, materials and main tools, places, data collection techniques, operational definitions of research variables, and analysis techniques. For studies involving human participants, authors must explain ethical approval and informed consent procedures.

4. RESULT

Provide a clear presentation of your results. When appropriate, support them with graphs and tables, and summarize the most important findings in the text. Refrain from discussing implications or offering reasons for the outcomes; that material should appear in the Discussion.

4.1 Subheading 1

Table 1. An example of a table

An example of a column heading	Column A	Column B
And an entry	1	2
And another entry	3	4
And another entry	5	6

4.1.1 Subheading 2

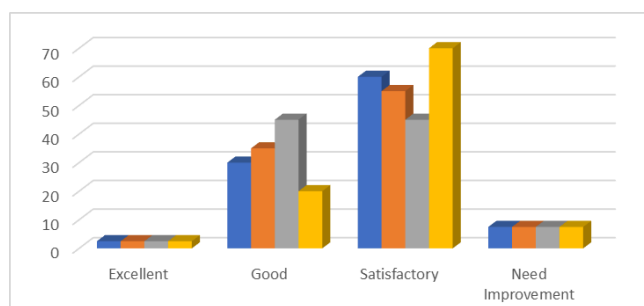


Figure 1. Speaking performance during the short-talk assessment

5. DISCUSSION

Emphasize only the most important findings without restating the entire Results section. The Discussion should interpret these outcomes, relate their significance to existing knowledge on the research problem, and articulate any new insights or understandings that arise from your study.

6. CONCLUSION

Offer a definitive conclusion and a brief statement on the significance of the study. Delineate the limitations that may affect interpretation, and propose avenues for subsequent research aligned with your theme.

DECLARATIONS

Acknowledgments

[Please acknowledge individuals or institutions that contributed to the research. If not applicable, write: Not applicable.]

Funding

[Please state the funding source. If no funding was received, write: This research received no external funding.]

Conflicts of Interest

[Please state any potential conflicts of interest. If none, write: The authors declare that they have no conflict of interest.]

Data Availability

[Please state how the data can be accessed. If the data are not publicly available, write: The data used in this study are available from the corresponding author upon reasonable request.]

Generative AI and AI-Assisted Technologies Disclosure

[Please disclose the use of generative AI or AI-assisted tools, including the tool name, purpose, and affected sections. If no AI tools were used, write: The authors declare that no generative AI or AI-assisted technologies were used in preparing this manuscript.]

REFERENCES

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