



Article Title (Capital letters at the beginning of words, 14pt, Trebuchet MS, bold, left)

First Author^{1*}, Second Author², Third Author³, ... (11pt, Trebuchet MS, bold, left)

^{1,2,3} Department, Faculty, University (10pt, Trebuchet MS, left)

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Abstract (10 pt, Trebuchet MS)

Abstract written in English with a minimum-maximum of 200-250 words, must contain: 1) Purpose (With simple words tell about the purpose of the research. There was no discussion, no story, only the purpose of the research); 2) Research methods (research design, data collection methods, data analysis methods); 3) Findings (Write only the main results and discussion in a few words. There is no discussion or explanation); 4) Implications (Write down the implications/meaning of the research results in a few words).

Keywords on the left must contain: Words written in lowercase except for abbreviations, in 3-5 words separated with semicolons. Use words or phrases that precisely describe the article's contents, consider the ease of keywords when searching in search engines (for example, searches using Google), and don't use unusual abbreviations.

1. INTRODUCTION (12 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Heading 1)

The introduction of a scientific article provides context and background to the topic under study. In this section, the author introduces the problem or phenomenon to be discussed and relates it to the broader field of science. By including a brief literature review, the author points out relevant previous studies and highlights gaps in existing knowledge.

After explaining the background, the author states explicitly the research objectives or hypotheses to be tested. The study is designed to fill a previously identified knowledge gap, answer an unanswered research question, or test a particular relationship between variables. In this section, the reader is also given an idea of the author's expectations of the research results. For the Mudra Journal, a thorough literature review is a mandatory prerequisite for identifying a clear research gap, as explicitly required in their submission guidelines to ensure the study's contribution.

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Finally, the introduction often includes an explanation of the research's importance and potential impact, both in terms of expanding knowledge and real-world applications. While a detailed discussion of the study's limitations is usually included elsewhere, the introduction can give an initial idea of the study's scope and limitations. (11 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Normal)

2. METHODS AND THEORY (12 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Heading 1)

This section explains the methodological approach and theoretical framework used to ensure that the research process is transparent, systematic, and replicable. It includes a description of the research design, the characteristics of the sample or participants, the instruments employed, the implementation procedures, the data collection techniques, and the methods of analysis. This section also outlines the theoretical foundations that guide the interpretation of the data. (11 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Normal)

Sub-chapter numbering uses the arabic numbering system 1, 2, 3..... etc, as in the following example:

2.1. Methods (Italic, Heading 2)

This section explains the operational steps of the study in a systematic manner to ensure transparency and replicability. The research design is described to show the approach used, whether qualitative, quantitative, or mixed. Information about the sample or participants includes selection criteria, sampling techniques, the number of analytical units, and relevant ethical considerations. The instruments employed, such as observation tools, questionnaires, or software, are described through their functions, specifications, and the rationale for their selection. The research procedure is presented sequentially, covering the stages from preparation to implementation. Data collection methods are explained by outlining the techniques used, field conditions, and recording mechanisms. Data analysis techniques are described according to the type of data, whether statistical or qualitative, including the analytical tools used. When relevant, this section also includes explanations regarding ethical approval and data protection. (11 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Normal)

2.2. Theory (Italic, Heading 2)

This section outlines the theoretical framework that forms the basis for data analysis and interpretation. The main theories used are presented through core concepts, operational definitions, and the relationships among concepts relevant to the research focus. The theoretical framework serves as a foundation for formulating research questions, determining variables or analytical categories, and constructing arguments in the discussion. The selection of theories is explained through their relevance to the research context and their contribution to understanding the phenomenon under study. (11 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Normal)

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION (12 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Heading 1)

The results section of a scientific article presents the study's findings clearly and objectively without interpretation. It includes raw data, often using tables, graphs, or figures, and is organized around the research questions or hypotheses. Quantitative results are typically accompanied by statistical outputs such as p-values or confidence intervals, while qualitative data might be presented as thematic analysis. The key is that this section remains neutral, offering the data without discussing its meaning or implications.

Article Title..... (If too long can be adjusted)

In contrast, the discussion section interprets the results, explaining their significance and relevance to the broader field. It compares the findings with previous studies, addresses any unexpected outcomes, and explores the research's theoretical and practical implications. The discussion also acknowledges the study's limitations and suggests areas for future research. Ultimately, this section contextualizes the results, highlighting their importance and contribution to advancing knowledge in the field. (11 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Normal).

Sub-chapter numbering uses the arabic numbering system 1, 2, 3..... etc, as in the following example:

3.1. Result (Italic, Heading 2)

3.1.1 Sub Result (Italic, Heading 3)

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3.2. Discussion (Italic, Heading 2)

3.2.1. Sub Discussion (Italic, Heading 3)

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum .

If a direct quote is used, the sentence should be indented left 1 cm and right 1 cm within one paragraph space and 10 pt font as in the following examples

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4. CONCLUSION (12 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Heading 1)

The conclusion of a scientific article provides a concise summary of the key findings, linking them back to the original research objectives or hypotheses. It highlights the significance of the results, both in advancing scientific understanding and in practical applications, while also acknowledging any limitations of the study. The conclusion may suggest directions for future research, offering insights into unresolved questions or areas for further exploration. Finally, it closes with a solid takeaway message that emphasizes the main contribution of the research. (11 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Normal).

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS (12 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Heading 1)

In this section, the author expresses gratitude to all individuals and institutions that have provided support throughout the research and writing process, including organizations, informants, communities, and colleagues who contributed through discussions, feedback, or technical assistance. The author also declares that the use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in preparing this article was limited and conducted in accordance with academic ethics. The AI tools employed were large language model-based applications such as ChatGPT, Gemini AI or similar platforms, used solely for language refinement, structural suggestions, non-substantive paraphrasing, and consistency checks. AI was not used to generate, modify, or fabricate research data, nor did it participate in data analysis, interpretation of findings, or the development of substantive scholarly arguments. The author affirms that all data, findings, and analyses presented in this article are original research outputs and not products of AI fabrication or manipulation.

REFERENCES (12 Pt, Trebuchet MS, Heading 1)

Write a bibliography using the following conditions;

1. Use a minimum primary reference ratio of 80% of scientific articles of at least 25 pieces with a degree of sophistication in the last 10 years.
2. Use citation software in citing the referenced source (e.g. Mendeley or Zotero).
3. The bibliography system in Mudra journal uses IEEE style. Link: https://journals.ieeeauthorcenter.ieee.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/7/IEEE_Reference_Guide.pdf

Equation and Formula

Equations or formulas are written to include the equation number sequentially using Arabic numbers in parentheses. Equation numbers are tabbed to right-align the equation numbers as shown below:

$$E=mc^2 \quad (1)$$

Explained that E is energy, m is mass, and c is the speed of light (1)

Manuscript Format

Manuscripts are written in A4 paper size with 6000-7500 words (Introduction-Conclusion), including tables and figures, and concerning the writing procedures as they have been compiled in this writing or style guide.

Citation System

The citation system uses IEEE style. Footnotes are not recommended.

Table

Tables must be numbered in the order of presentation (Table 1, Table 2, etc.). To show where the table is, use the number from the table. Don't use the words below, above, the following, etc. The table's title is written on the table in a centered position. Registering the table number is followed by a colon (:). The Trebuchet MS font size used is 10pt, and the part of the writing is in the middle (centered). Each table description is accompanied

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by a source or reference marked with square brackets [...] at the opening and closing source.

Table 1. Table Title (Trebuchet MS, 10, spacing 1pt normal)
[Source: source writing starts and ends with square brackets]

No.	Name of Respondent	Answers Questionnaire				
		a	b	c	d	abstein
1	Respondent A	Agree	Better	Less etc
2	Respondent B	Agree	Better	Less etc
3	Respondent C	Agree	Better	Less etc
...etc	...etc	...etc	... etc	... etc	... etc	... etc

Figure

The figure must be numbered in the order of presentation (Figure 1, Figure 2, etc.). The figure title is placed below the figure with the center position (centered). Writing the figure number is followed by a period (.) Then the title of the figure. The Trebuchet MS font size used is 10pt, the position in the middle. Each description of the figure adds Source or reference is marked with square brackets [...] on the opening and closing of the Source. Each table description comes with the Source or reference. To indicate the figure's location, use the figure's number. Don't use the words below, above, the following, etc.



Figure 1. Figure Title (Trebuchet MS, 10, normal 1 space)
[Source: Reference [1] or Research Team, 2025]

Script Layout

An easy way to make layouts is to use this guide directly.

Author1, Author2, Author3
