Vocabulary

Countries and Nationalities





Resources:

http://inogolo.com/guides/countries
http://www.vocabulary.cl/Basic/Nationalities.htm
http://www.daftlogic.com/projects-find-country-on-map-game.htm (Game)
http://www.sheppardsoftware.com/ (Games)
http://www.geography-site.co.uk/index.html (A British site for Geography)

http://www.englishclub.com/vocabulary/world-countries-nationality.htm

Say the countries:

http://www.sheppardsoftware.com/Europe/Eur_GL_1024_768.html

Say the capitals

http://www.sheppardsoftware.com/Europe/Eur_GL_Caps_1024_768.html

USA

http://www.sheppardsoftware.com/USA_Geography/USA_GL_click_1024.html

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Spanish or Spaniard

http://forum.wordreference.com/showthread.php?t=1955928

Spanish is more commonly used for nationality, though Spaniard is also used but in formal contexts and, you'll probably find it related to the history of Spain, but not always as in the following example: "**The most strenuous victory of the day was claimed by the Spaniard, Arantxa Sanchez Vicario who survived several nerve-racking moments before beating Brenda Schultz, of the Netherlands, 2-6, 6-4, 10-8"** (British corpus)

British corpus:

Spanish: 3499 examples http://bnc.bl.uk/saraWeb.php?qy=Spanish&mysubmit=Go

Spaniard: 135 examples http://bnc.bl.uk/saraWeb.php?qy=Spaniard&mysubmit=Go

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The word 'Nationality' is not often used in spoken English. It is a formal and official word and it appears more frequently in written English. You will find the word 'Nationality' is used a lot in the travel industry and for immigration.

We almost never say: What is your nationality?
We usually say: Where are you from? OR Where do you come from?
To tell someone your nationality you DON'T say: My nationality is Chilean.
You say: I'm Chilean

Remember
I am from Chile.
To Be + from + country

I am Chilean.
To Be + Nationality

Singular	Plural
Country	Countries
Nationality	Nationalities

Below is a list of countries with the appropriate nationality. The Language that appears is the main language that is spoken in the country. We have not included all the languages that they may speak in that country.

Country	Nationality	Language
Afghanistan	Afghan	Afghan
Argentina	Argentine / Argentinian	Spanish
Australia	Australian	English
Belgium	Belgian	French / Flemish
Bolivia	Bolivian	Spanish
Brazil	Brazilian	Portuguese
Cambodia	Cambodian	Cambodian
Canada	Canadian	English / French
Chile	Chilean	Spanish
China	Chinese	Chinese
Colombia	Colombian	Spanish
Costa Rica	Costa Rican	Spanish
Cuba	Cuban	Spanish
Denmark	Danish (Dane)	Danish
Dominican Republic	Dominican	Spanish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Spanish
Egypt	Egyptian	Arabic
El Salvador	Salvadorian, Salvadorean	Spanish

England	English	English
Estonia	Estonian	Estonian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Amharic
Finland	Finnish	Finnish
France	French	French
Gambia	Gambian	Gamblish
Germany	German	German
Greece	Greek	Greek
Guatemala	Guatemalan	Spanish
Haiti	Haitian	French / Creole
Honduras	Honduran	Spanish
Holland	Dutch	Dutch
Indonesia	Indonesian	Indonesian
Ireland	Irish	Irish / English
Israel	Israeli	Hebrew
Italy	Italian	Italian
Ivory Coast	Ivorian	French and other indigenous languages like: Dioula, Baoulé, Bété, Sénoufo & Agni.
Japan	Japanese	Japanese
Jordan	Jordanian	Arabic
Korea	Korean	Korean
Laos	Laotian	Laotian
Latvia	Latvian	Latvian

Lithuania	Lithuanian	Lithuanian
Malaysia	Malaysian	Malay
Mexico	Mexican	Spanish
Morocco	Moroccan	Arabic / French
Netherlands	Dutch	Dutch
New Zealand	New Zealander	English / Maori
Nicaragua	Nicaraguan	Spanish
Nigeria	Nigerian	English and many indigenous languages like: Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo, Nigerian Pidgin, Fulfulde, Kanuri, Ibibio & Efik.
Norway	Norwegian	Norwegian
Panama	Panamanian	Spanish
Pakistan	Pakistan / Pakistani	Urdu
Paraguay	Paraguayan	Spanish
Peru	Peruvian	Spanish
Philippines	Filipino	Tagalog
Poland	Polish	Polish
Portugal	Portuguese	Portuguese
Puerto Rico	Puerto Rican	Spanish
Romania	Romanian	Romanian
Russia	Russian	Russian
Saudi Arabia Sudan	Saudi Sudanese	Arabic

Senegal	Senegalese	French and other indigenous languages like: Wolof, Pulaar, Serer, Jola, Mandinka & Soninke.
Spain	Spanish	Spanish
Sweden	Swedish	Swedish
Switzerland	Swiss	Swiss
Taiwan	Taiwanese	Chinese
Thailand	Thai	Thai
Turkey	Turkish	Turkish
Ukraine	Ukrainian	Ukrainian
United States	American *	English
Uruguay	Uruguayan	Spanish
Venezuela	Venezuelan	Spanish
Vietnam	Vietnamese	Vietnamese
Wales	Welsh	Welsh / English

*You will notice that people from United States have the nationality 'American'. Some people from other parts of the American continent (especially Central and South America) tend not to like the word American for people from the United States. You will find that they will call them North American.

Flags, Countries and Nationalities

Argentina Argentinian	Australia Australian	Austria Austrian
Belgium Belgian	Brazil Brazilian	Canada Canadian
Chile Chilean	Denmark Danish	Eire Irish
Finland Finnish	France French	Germany German
Greece Greek	India Indian	Italy Italian
Japan Japanese	Mexico Mexican	The Netherlands Dutch
New Zealand New Zealander	Norway Norwegian	Peru Peruvian
Portugal Portuguese	Spain Spanish	Sweden Swedish
Switzerland Swiss	Turkey Turkish	The U.K. British
The U.S.A. American	Venezuela Venezuelan	

- There is a flag on every double page of this dictionary. Find the flags. Which pages are they on?
- How many flags are red, white and blue?
- Which flag is blue and yellow?
- How many stars are there on the Australian flag?
- Which flags are these?



Countries & Nationality

This chart lists many of the countries or nations in the world, with the following information:

- Name of country
- Adjective used for that country (also describes nationality)
- Noun used for a person from that country

Look at these example sentences:
She comes from France. She is French. Her nationality is French. She is a Frenchwoman. She drives a French car. She speaks French.

Country	**Adjective**	**Person**
Afghanistan	Afghan	an Afghan
Albania	Albanian	an Albanian
Algeria	Algerian	an Algerian
Andorra	Andorran	an Andorran
Angola	Angolan	an Angolan
Argentina	Argentinian	an Argentinian
Armenia	Armenian	an Armenian
Australia	Australian	an Australian
Austria	Austrian	an Austrian
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijani	an Azerbaijani
Bahamas	Bahamian	a Bahamian
Bahrain	Bahraini	a Bahraini
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	a Bangladeshi
Barbados	Barbadian	a Barbadian
Belarus	Belarusian *or* Belarusan	a Belarusian *or* a Belarusan
Belgium	Belgian	a Belgian

Belize	Belizean	a Belizean
Benin	Beninese	a Beninese
Bhutan	Bhutanese	a Bhutanese
Bolivia	Bolivian	a Bolivian
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Bosnian	a Bosnian
Botswana	Botswanan	a Tswana
Brazil	Brazilian	a Brazilian
Britain	British	a Briton
Brunei	Bruneian	a Bruneian
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	a Bulgarian
Burkina	Burkinese	a Burkinese
Burma (*official name*Myanmar)	Burmese	a Burmese
Burundi	Burundian	a Burundian
Cambodia	Cambodian	a Cambodian
Cameroon	Cameroonian	a Cameroonian
Canada	Canadian	a Canadian
Cape Verde Islands	Cape Verdean	a Cape Verdean
Chad	Chadian	a Chadian
Chile	Chilean	a Chilean
China	Chinese	a Chinese
Colombia	Colombian	a Colombian
Congo	Congolese	a Congolese
Costa Rica	Costa Rican	a Costa Rican
Croatia	Croat *or* Croatian	a Croat *or* a Croatian

Cuba	Cuban	a Cuban
Cyprus	Cypriot	a Cypriot
Czech Republic	Czech	a Czech
Denmark	Danish	a Dane
Djibouti	Djiboutian	a Djiboutian
Dominica	Dominican	a Dominican
Dominican Republic	Dominican	a Dominican
Ecuador	Ecuadorean	an Ecuadorean
Egypt	Egyptian	an Egyptian
El Salvador	Salvadorean	a Salvadorean
England	English	an Englishman, an Englishwoman
Eritrea	Eritrean	an Eritrean
Estonia	Estonian	an Estonian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	an Ethiopian
Fiji	Fijian	a Fijian
Finland	Finnish	a Finn
France	French	a Frenchman, a Frenchwoman
Gabon	Gabonese	a Gabonese
Gambia, the	Gambian	a Gambian
Georgia	Georgian	a Georgian
Germany	German	a German
Ghana	Ghanaian	a Ghanaian
Greece	Greek	a Greek

Grenada	Grenadian	a Grenadian
Guatemala	Guatemalan	a Guatemalan
Guinea	Guinean	a Guinean
Guyana	Guyanese	a Guyanese
Haiti	Haitian	a Haitian
Holland (*also* Netherlands)	Dutch	a Dutchman, a Dutchwoman
Honduras	Honduran	a Honduran
Hungary	Hungarian	a Hungarian
Iceland	Icelandic	an Icelander
India	Indian	an Indian
Indonesia	Indonesian	an Indonesian
Iran	Iranian	an Iranian
Iraq	Iraqi	an Iraqi
Ireland, Republic of	Irish	an Irishman, an Irishwoman
Italy	Italian	an Italian
Jamaica	Jamaican	a Jamaican
Japan	Japanese	a Japanese
Jordan	Jordanian	a Jordanian
Kazakhstan	Kazakh	a Kazakh
Kenya	Kenyan	a Kenyan
Kuwait	Kuwaiti	a Kuwaiti
Laos	Laotian	a Laotian
Latvia	Latvian	a Latvian

Lebanon	Lebanese	a Lebanese
Liberia	Liberian	a Liberian
Libya	Libyan	a Libyan
Liechtenstein	-	a Liechtensteiner
Lithuania	Lithuanian	a Lithuanian
Luxembourg	-	a Luxembourger
Macedonia	Macedonian	a Macedonian
Madagascar	Malagasy *or* Madagascan	a Malagasy *or* a Madagascan
Malawi	Malawian	a Malawian
Malaysia	Malaysian	a Malaysian
Maldives	Maldivian	a Maldivian
Mali	Malian	a Malian
Malta	Maltese	a Maltese
Mauritania	Mauritanian	a Mauritanian
Mauritius	Mauritian	a Mauritian
Mexico	Mexican	a Mexican
Moldova	Moldovan	a Moldovan
Monaco	Monégasque *or* Monacan	a Monégasque *or* a Monacan
Mongolia	Mongolian	a Mongolian
Montenegro	Montenegrin	a Montenegrin
Morocco	Moroccan	a Moroccan
Mozambique	Mozambican	a Mozambican
Myanmar *see* Burma	-	-

Namibia	Namibian	a Namibian
Nepal	Nepalese	a Nepalese
Netherlands, the (*see*Holland)	Dutch	a Dutchman, a Dutchwoman, *or* a Netherlander
New Zealand	New Zealand (used attributively only, as in *New Zealand butter* but not *He is New Zealand*)	a New Zealander
Nicaragua	Nicaraguan	a Nicaraguan
Niger	Nigerien	a Nigerien
Nigeria	Nigerian	a Nigerian
North Korea	North Korean	a North Korean
Norway	Norwegian	a Norwegian
Oman	Omani	an Omani
Pakistan	Pakistani	a Pakistani
Panama	Panamanian	a Panamanian
Papua New Guinea	Papua New Guinean *or*Guinean	a Papua New Guinean *or* a Guinean
Paraguay	Paraguayan	a Paraguayan
Peru	Peruvian	a Peruvian
the Philippines	Philippine	a Filipino
Poland	Polish	a Pole
Portugal	Portuguese	a Portuguese
Qatar	Qatari	a Qatari
Romania	Romanian	a Romanian
Russia	Russian	a Russian

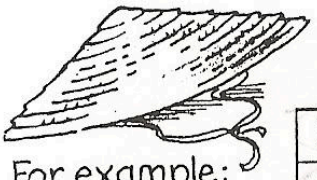
Rwanda	Rwandan	a Rwandan
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabian *or* Saudi	a Saudi Arabian *or* a Saudi
Scotland	Scottish	a Scot
Senegal	Senegalese	a Senegalese
Serbia	Serb *or* Serbian	a Serb *or* a Serbian
Seychelles, the	Seychellois	a Seychellois
Sierra Leone	Sierra Leonian	a Sierra Leonian
Singapore	Singaporean	a Singaporean
Slovakia	Slovak	a Slovak
Slovenia	Slovene *or* Slovenian	a Slovene *or* a Slovenian
Solomon Islands	-	a Solomon Islander
Somalia	Somali	a Somali
South Africa	South African	a South African
South Korea	South Korean	a South Korean
Spain	**Spanish**	**a Spaniard**
Sri Lanka	Sri Lankan	a Sri Lankan
Sudan	Sudanese	a Sudanese
Suriname	Surinamese	a Surinamer *or* a Surinamese
Swaziland	Swazi	a Swazi
Sweden	Swedish	a Swede
Switzerland	Swiss	a Swiss
Syria	Syrian	a Syrian
Taiwan	Taiwanese	a Taiwanese

Tajikistan	Tajik *or* Tadjik	a Tajik *or* a Tadjik
Tanzania	Tanzanian	a Tanzanian
Thailand	Thai	a Thai
Togo	Togolese	a Togolese
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidadian Tobagan/Tobagonian	a Trinidadian a Tobagan/Tobagonian
Tunisia	Tunisian	a Tunisian
Turkey	Turkish	a Turk
Turkmenistan	Turkmen *or* Turkoman	a Turkmen *or* a Turkoman
Tuvalu	Tuvaluan	a Tuvaluan
Uganda	Ugandan	a Ugandan
Ukraine	Ukrainian	a Ukrainian
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	UAE *or* Emirates (used attributively only, as in *UAE buildings, Emirates holidays*but not *He is UAE, I am Emirates*) *or* Emirati	an Emirati
United Kingdom (UK)	UK (used attributively only, as in *UK time* but not *He is UK*) *or* British	a Briton
United States of America (USA)	US (used attributively only, as in *US aggression* but not *He is US*)	a US citizen
Uruguay	Uruguayan	a Uruguayan
Uzbekistan	Uzbek	an Uzbek
Vanuatu	Vanuatuan	a Vanuatuan
Vatican City	-	-

Venezuela	Venezuelan	a Venezuelan
Vietnam	Vietnamese	a Vietnamese
Wales	Welsh	a Welshman, a Welshwoman
Western Samoa	Western Samoan	a Western Samoan
Yemen	Yemeni	a Yemeni
Yugoslavia	Yugoslav	a Yugoslav
Zaire	Zaïrean	a Zaïrean
Zambia	Zambian	a Zambian
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwean	a Zimbabwean

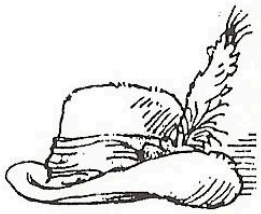
NATIONALITIES

In this word square there are 12 hidden words. They are all different nationalities.
The words are horizontal ⬭ vertical ⬮ or diagonal ⬭
The hats will help you.

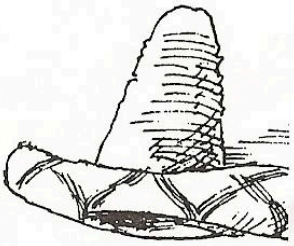


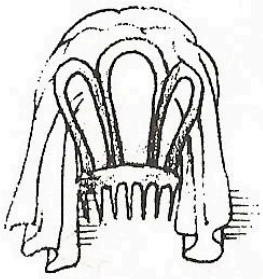
For example:
Chinese

S	C	O	T	T	I	S	H	V	S
A	D	F	P	F	R	E	N	C	H
U	M	U	V	O	S	G	T	L	B
S	Z	E	T	M	H	Y	V	U	R
T	W	N	R	C	O	P	P	S	I
R	A	Q	X	I	H	T	Y	C	T
I	H	Y	Z	R	C	I	B	H	I
A	M	E	X	I	C	A	N	I	S
N	E	I	K	E	D	N	N	N	H
I	N	D	I	A	N	B	P	E	M
G	F	A	S	P	A	N	I	S	H
R	U	S	S	I	A	N	O	E	N



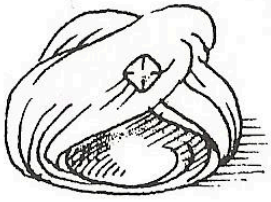


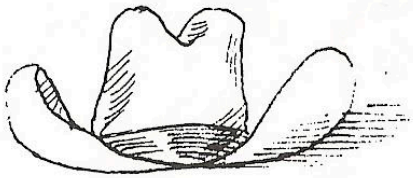






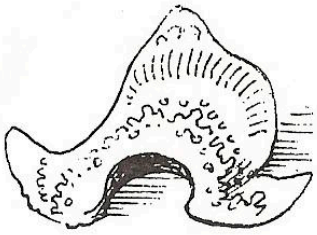






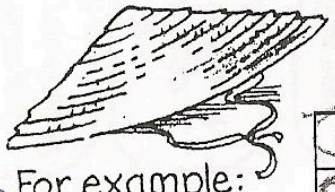






NATIONALITIES

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For example:
Chinese

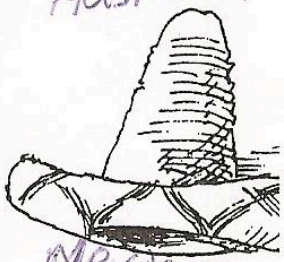
S	C	O	T	T	I	S	H	V	S
A	D	F	P	F	R	E	N	C	H
U	M	U	V	O	S	G	T	L	B
S	Z	E	T	M	H	Y	V	U	R
T	W	N	R	C	O	P	P	S	I
R	A	Q	X	I	H	T	Y	C	T
I	H	Y	Z	R	C	I	B	H	I
A	M	E	X	I	C	A	N	I	S
N	E	I	K	E	D	N	N	N	H
I	N	D	I	A	N	B	P	E	M
G	F	A	S	P	A	N	I	S	H
R	U	S	S	I	A	N	O	E	N



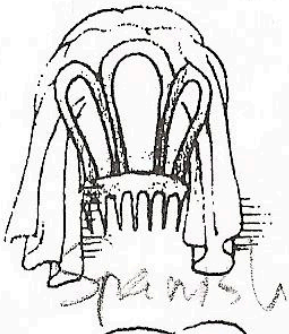
Austrian



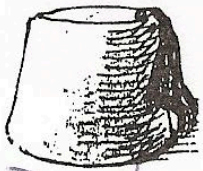
British



Mexican



Spanish



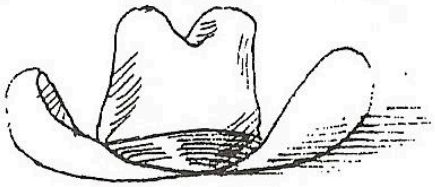
Egyptian



Russian



Indian



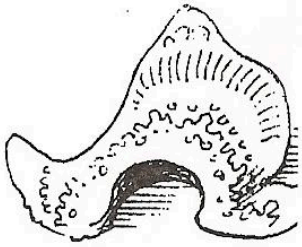
American



Irish



Scottish



Dutch