

# Old Hubnij

help I'm having more weird ideas

(THIS IS THE ORIGINAL VERSION OF HUBNIJ. I'M REMAKING  
THIS)

**NOTE:** this is a personal lang, it has no intended purpose towards anything and I literally just made it for fun

Alphabet:

/a~ə:/ ⟨a⟩

/b/ ⟨b⟩

/k/ ⟨c⟩

/d/ ⟨d⟩

/ə/ ⟨e⟩

/f/ ⟨f⟩

/g/ ⟨g⟩

/h/ ⟨h⟩

/ɪ/ ⟨i⟩

/dʒ/ ⟨j⟩

/tʃ/ ⟨k⟩

/l/ ⟨l⟩

/m/ ⟨m⟩

/n/ ⟨n⟩

/ʊ/ ⟨o⟩

/p/ ⟨p⟩

/ʃ/ ⟨q⟩

/r~r/ ⟨r⟩

/s/ ⟨s⟩

/t/ ⟨t⟩

/u/ ⟨u⟩

/v/ ⟨v⟩

/x/ ⟨x⟩

an apostrophe is not a contraction, it can be attached onto the end of other words like the suffix “s”

certain words may share this ability, where the word “q” (does it) can be “q” (it does)

an apostrophe should not affect the pronunciation, or have any sort of stop, e.g it would not produce a glottal stop, or a click

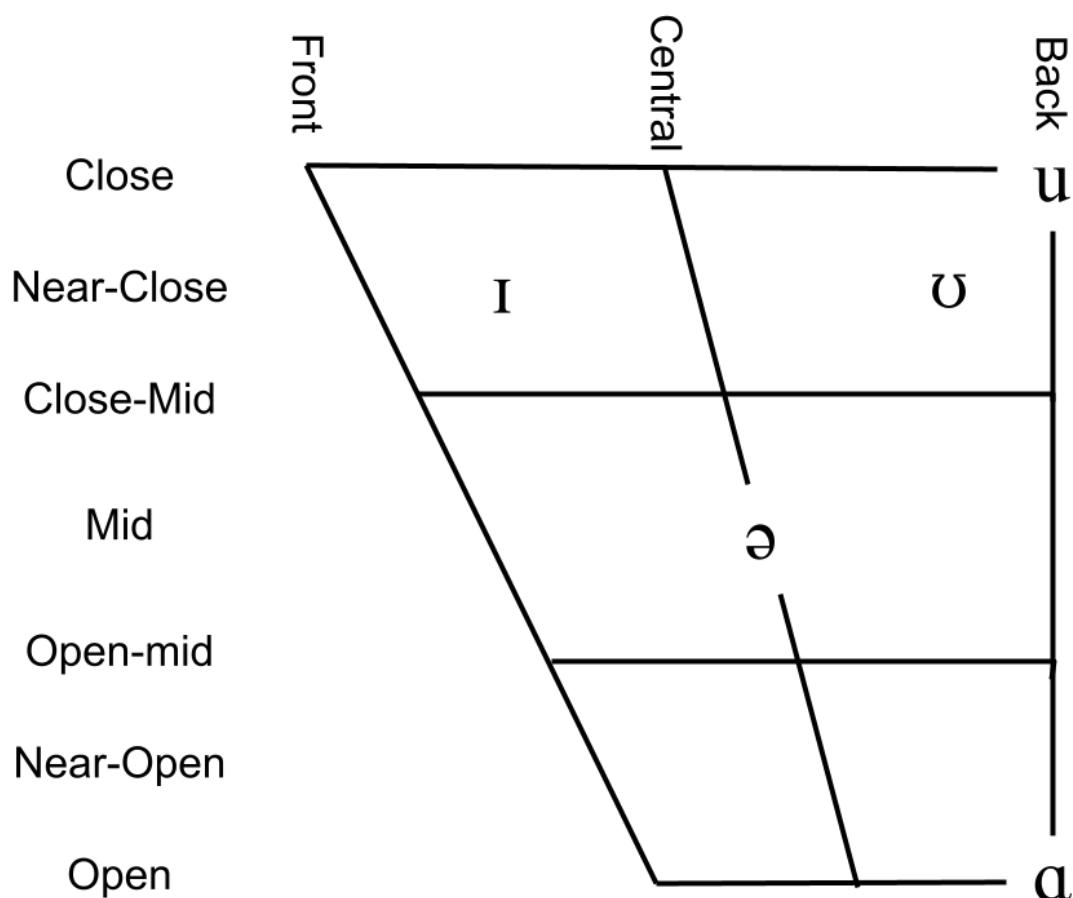
if a word is defined to use an apostrophe, but not a regular form, it may not be put on its own

diphthongs are literally just the two vowels, so <io> would be /ɪʊ/, <ae> would be /æə/, and so on  
 same goes for triphthongs, and so on  
 yeah I don't limit how many vowels there can be, so have fun with /ʊɪəɪ/

Consonant inventory:

	Bilabial	Labio dental	Dental	Alveolar	Post alveolar	Velar	Glottal
Plosive	p b			t d		k g	
Nasal	m			n			
Trill				r			
Tap				f			
Fricative		f v		s	ʃ	x	h
Sibitant affricate					tʃ dʒ		
Lateral approximant				l			

Vowel inventory:



#### Phonotactics:

- start of a word may have up to three consonants, but it is recommended to have at least one
  - no more than two consonants may proceed a vowel
  - consonant only words may ignore this rule
- end of a word may have max ONE consonant if it has a vowel
  - a word does not require a vowel
  - attached words DO NOT account for the previous two rules
- there is no limit to the amount of vowels that can be placed
  - if possible, avoid using the first vowel (at the ending vowels)
- NEVER repeat a vowel or consonant! (e.g. no <oo> or <hh>)

#### NOTES:

[T] → Tense

[C] → Preposition/Conjunction

[N] → Noun

[V] → Verb  
[A] → Adjective  
[Q] → Question/Exclamation  
[Y] → Attached Word

Ordering rules:

[tense] [preposition/conjunction] [object] [verb] [adjective (adverb)] [subject] [quantity] [adjective]  
[question/exclamation]

V'ft ti? (Your feeling, what is it? → How are you feeling?)  
Hj dqa t, qu? (That I take, can it be done? → Can I take that?)  
Ht dei t. (This I want. → I want this.)

Example sentences:

Dhaj, pal i v, ti? → Hello, what is your name?

Names in Hubnij:

convert vowels to the nearest hubnij vowel

Sp → Q

Ng → G

Th → F

America → Emerice

Words:

Dhaj → Hello

Dhaj'n → Goodbye

Dhi → Hey

'r → To be/Be/Is

'rq → Wish to be/Want to become

'rn → Must be/Have to become

'n → Not

'nr → Don't

'n'r → Isn't

'm → More/Very/Many/A lot of/High

'mi → Abundant/Too much/Full/Extremely

'm'n → Few/Little of/Barely

'mi'n → Scarce/Too little/Empty/Low/Extremely (but opposite)

'ma → Just/Only  
'k → Plural  
'ka → Some  
'\_ → Implies ownership of \_\_\_, such as "your \_\_\_" or "his \_\_\_"  
'p → Implies noun  
'pe → Implies adjective  
'pi → Implies verb  
'pal → Implies name  
'pem → Implies profession/job  
'piq → Implies list of  
'pit → Implies type  
'\_px → Implies \_\_ is an implication  
'paq → Implies the literal word  
'paqi → Implies the literal letter  
'pxe'\_ → Implies part of field \_\_\_

P → Noun/Object  
Pe → Adjective/Property/Describer  
Pi → Verb/Action/Method  
Pal → Name (noun)  
Pem → Profession/Job  
Pit → Type  
Piq → List/Menu  
Px → Implication  
Paq → Word  
Paqi → Letter

Px'px'px → idk you figure this one out lol

\_pal → The name \_\_\_ (used for when someone's name is an existing word)  
Pal i \_ → \_\_\_'s name

T → I/Me  
T'r → I am/I'm  
T'n'r → I am not

T'pal'r... → My name is...

V → You  
V'r → You are  
V'n'r → You are not  
V'm → You all

H → Third person pronoun

H'k → They/Them (plural, as in “they are” or “for them”)

He → It (sentient/animate non-organism)

Hi → It (inanimate non-organism)

Hu → It (intangible/concept)

Hx → Human

Hxi → Elder/Senior

Hxe → Adult

Hxei → Teenager

Hxoi → Child

Hxa → Baby

Hxen → Man

Hqen → Sir/Mr.

Hxel → Woman

Hqel → Miss/Ms./Mrs./Ma'am

Hxon → Boy

Hxol → Girl

Hxpi → Sibling

Hxpiq → Parent

Hpkaq → Mother

Hpkeq → Father

Hxpit → Grandparent

Xui → We/Us

Hj → That

Hq → These

Hqe → Those

Ht → This

Hju → Here

Hqu → There

Iti → Somebody/Someone

Iteu → Something

Ita → Somewhere

Itoi → Sometime

Iteuq → Something to do

Iteuq'n → Nothing to do

Itui → Everything

Itua → Anything

Itui'n → Nothing

Ituap → Anything in particular

Vh → People

Vh'm → Everyone/All

Vh'm'n → Nobody

Vhi → Group

Vhi'm → Majority

Vhi'm'n → Minority

Kip → Eat

Kipi → Drink

Kipa → Consume

Q → Does it

'q → It does

Qu → Can it (be done)

'qu → It can (do it)

Qai → Will it

'qai → It will

Qiu → Is it

'qiu → It is (just use 'r)

Quca → Should it

Qeca → Which one

T'q → I will do it

T'qu → I can do it

T'qu'n → I can't do it

Ci → Yes/True/Positive

Co → No/False/Negative

Cau → Maybe/Possibly

Cne → Neither

Ci'm → Most likely/Probably

Co'm → Least likely/Probably not

Ca → Sure/Do know/Certain/Do think

Ca'n → Unsure/Don't know/Uncertain/Don't think

T'r ca, ci? → Are you sure? ([You are sure, yes?](#))

Ca → Yeah/Yea/Ya/Yuh

Cu → Nope/Nuh/Nah/Noo

Cqe → And

Cqa → Or

Kqi → If

Kquit → Is (this true)

Kqa → Then/Because

Kqa'n → Else/Otherwise

Kqiet → Than

Kqau → Until

Kqate → In order to

Kqaq → Instead (do)

Kqax → Obviously

Xn → Statement

Xi → Fact/Truth/Real

Xi'n → Lie/Fake

Xie → Opinion

Xix → Same/Similar

Xix'n → Different

Cxi → Know

Cxie → Remember

Cxi'n → Don't know

Cxie'n → Forget

'r cxi → Intelligent/Smart

Cxia → To learn

Cxiap → To train

Cxi'pe → Known

Cxi'n'pe → Unknown

Gxi → Really

Xte → Oh really?

Xtau → Thank you

Xtae → You're welcome

Xtapi → Bless you/Gesundheit

Xtaqi → Excuse

T'xtaqi → Excuse me

V'xtaqi → Excuse you

Xtevi → Welcome

Xtevi'n → See you later

Xtam → Sorry

Xtati → Congratulations

Xtive → Good luck

E... → Uhh...

Ei... → Hmm...

Eo... → Eh...

Au! → Oh!

Aui! → Ah!

Ie! → Hey!

Iu! → Woah!/Wow!

!! → Aah!

!!!! → Aaaaah!

Oe... → Ooh...

O. → Oh.

Qsx! → Shh!

Iea! → Yay!/Hooray!

Oi? → What?

Le → Please

Lei → Thanks

Lai → You're welcomed

Tai → When

Thu → Who

Ti → What (is it)

Tiq → What about/How about

Tau → Why

Te → Where

Tha → How

Dha → Have

Dha'n → Does not have

Dhei → Depend on

Dei → Want/Wish

Dai → Need/Require

Dqe → Give

Dqa → Take/Get

Dqu → Urge/Force/Suggest

Dqx → Use/Activate/Input

Dqt → Change/Swap/Switch/Toggle

Dqti → Enable/Activate/Turn on/Allow

Dqti'n → Disable/Deactivate/Turn off/Prevent

Dqtie → Try/Attempt/Do  
Dqtix → Force  
Dqtx → Pick/Choose  
Dqtxa → Plan/List/Note/Document  
Dqki → Push/Shove  
Dqki'n → Pull/Throw  
Dqke → Move  
Dqka → Shake/Wrestle  
Dqim → Stretch/Elongate/Widen/Lengthen/Heighten  
Dqim'n → Squish/Press/Shorten/Shrink

Dqt'i'pe → Allowed/Permitted/Legal  
Dqt'i'pe'n → Not allowed/Forbidden/Prohibited/Ilegal

Dqtx'p → Choice  
Dqke'p → Movement/Control  
Dqx'p → Input

Dqkepi → Controller/Gamepad

Dqx'p'\_ → The act of using \_\_\_\_  
Dqx'p'ht es dei t → I want to use this (The act of using this I want)  
Dqe'p'h'k dai t → I need to give to them (The act of giving them I need (to do))  
Dei'p'qeca'\_ dei v? → Which \_\_\_\_ do you want? (The act of using which X do you want?)

Oa → From  
Ou → To

Oua → For  
Ouo → But  
Oai → By  
Oei → Beside  
Oau → With  
Oau'n → Without  
Oia → At  
Oi → On  
Oie → In(to)  
Oie'n → Out  
Oiei → Through  
Oiek → Above/Over  
Oiet → Below/Under

'oit \_ → On/When \_\_\_\_ happens

Dt → Angle

Dte → Direction

Dteci → North

Dtecu → South

Dteca → East

Dtecoi → West

Dteqi → Front

Dtequ → Back

Dteqa → Right

Dteqia → Left

Dtefau → Up/Top

Dtefaul → Middle-top

Dtefam → Middle

Dtefame → Middle-bottom

Dtefai → Down/Bottom

Dtupi → Look at

Dtupia → See/Witness

Dtupe → Turn

Dtaip → Spin

Dtepe → Around

T'dteqia dtupe ou → Turn to your left

Aj dtupe dtepe → Turn around now

Vb → Speech

Vba → To speak/tell/prompt/talk to

Vbai → To send a message

Vbe → Conversation

Vbe'n → Argument

Vbau → Thought

Vbar → Saying/Stating

I → Made of/Part of/Of/Like a/Similar to a (e.g Spanish's "de", where "juego de lucha" means "game of fighting", or "fighting game")

Btu → Going

Ba → Enter

Bo → Leave/Exit

Bai → Return/Come back

Bte → Bring

Dha q → Does it have

Dha tai → When does it have

T'r oa → I'm from

Ae → Earlier

A → The past

A'r → Been/Was

A'q → Did it

Ak → Stop/End/Finish/Finalize

'ak → Finishing/Finished

'ak'm → Close to finishing

Ab → Slowly

Ax → Delay

Aj → The present/Now

'aj → In the middle of (time)

Aj't'r → I am currently (technically correct but t'r should be used instead)

Aj'q → Just did

Ajk → Pause

Ajb → Normally/Expected

Ajb'n → Suddenly/Unexpectedly

Ajx → Originally

Ajb'p → Default

Ajb'n'p → Error/Anomaly

Ajb'pe → Normal

Ajb'n'pe → Non-normal/Abstract

Aj'p → Currently happening

Ai → The future/Soon

Ai'r → Will be

Ai'r'q → Will be done

Aie → Later Until

'aie → Will continue later

Aik → Continue/Resume

'aik → Continuing

Aiki → Start/Begin

'aiki → Starting/Beginning

Aiki'n → Restart/Again/Repeat

'aiki'n → Restarting/Redoing

Aei → Ever

Aib → Speedily

Ai'r bo t → I will be leaving

Ae btu ou t → Earlier I went to ([Earlier I was going to](#))

Vta'mi → Microscopic

Vta'm → Tiny

Vta → Small

Vta'n → Big

Vta'n'm → Giant

Via'n'mi → Extremely big

Ja → Color

Ja'n → The absence of color/No color

Jai → Red

Jau → Green

Jao → Blue

Jai'n → Cyan

Jau'n → Pink

Jau'm'n → Purple

Jao'n → Yellow

Jae → White

Jae'n → Black

Jat → Contrasting

Ja jat → Contrasting color

Ja'k jat'm'k → High-contrast colors

Jat'n → Complementing

Ji → Visibility

Jie → Visible/Opaque

Jxie → Appear

Jie'n → Invisible/Transparent

Jxie'n → Disappear

Jia → Translucent/See through

Je → Light

Je'i → Brightness

Jea → Bright

Jea'n → Dark

Jea'm → Extremely bright

Jea'm'n → Extremely dark

Jet → Flashing/Blinking

Je'r'n jie'n, hi'k'r vta'm → Light is not invisible, it's tiny

Ouo je'ka'r jie'n! → But some light is invisible!

Co, hi'k dtupia'n xui → No, we can't see it  
Kqa hi'k'r jie'n → Because it's invisible

Lnie → Favorite/Love  
Lnae → Really like  
Lnai → Like  
Lnau → Like a little  
Lna → No opinion/Indifferent  
Lnau'n → Dislike a little  
Lnao → Dislike  
Lnae'n → Really dislike  
Lnie'n → Hate

Ht Inie'n t → I hate this (This I hate)  
Hj Inae t → I really like that (This I really like)

Lnai'pe → Like (such as "just like you")

Lmei'm → Angelic/Amazing/The best  
Lnei → Good  
Lneo → Bad  
Lneo'm → Evil/Horrible/Villainous/The worst

Ki → Create/Make/Produce/Construct  
Ke → Fix/Restore/Repair  
Ke'n → Break/Destroy/Remove/Delete  
Keq → Enhance/Upgrade/Improve/Evolve/Grow  
Keq'n → Downgrade/Ruin/Devolve  
Kex → Redo/Update/Edit  
Kex'pem → Updater/Editor  
Kix → Startup/Setup

Kx → Stable/Fixed/Healthy/OK  
Kx'n → Unstable/Broken/Unhealthy/Unwell/Wobbly  
Kxe → Fractured/Cracked  
Kxe'p → Fracture/Crack (noun)  
Kxnei → Instability  
Kxi → Effect (noun)  
Kxi'n → Affect  
'kxi → Is an effect of

Qkmi'kxi'pxi → Particle effect

Ka → Complete/Done/Finished

Ka'n → Incomplete/Undone  
Kai → In progress

Kq → Version/Update

Bve → Verify/Approve  
Bve'n → Deny/Report/Unverify

Ck → Ice  
Ckx → Icy  
Cki → Slippery  
'r cki → To slip  
Ckie → To slip into  
Ckei → To slip through  
Cka → Fall

Ft → Feeling  
Fti → Happy  
Fta → Neutral/Alright  
Fte → Surprised  
Ftae → Scared  
Ftou → Disappointed  
Ftoua → Boring  
Ftai → Excited  
Fto → Mad  
Ftoa → Insane/Anarchaic/Crazy  
Fton → (In) Agony  
Ftan → (In) Pain  
Ftix → Paralyzing  
Ftiu → Peaceful/Tranquil/At ease/Content  
Ftie → Relieved/Chilling  
Ftio → Enjoying  
Ftiq → Nice/Sympathetic  
Ftar → Cool  
Ftair → Silly

T'n'r fto, t'r ftou → I'm not mad, I'm disappointed  
Oua ft ftai'm t'r → I'm very excited for this ([For this I am very excited](#))  
A'q ft ftio t → I really enjoyed this

Kqa → Free  
Kqa'n → Stuck/Jailed  
Kqe → Escape  
Kqe'n → Lock up/Jail/Capture

Ptlip → Entrance

Ptlip'n → Exit

Xti → Barrier/Obstacle/Wall

Xtin → Fence/Post/Sign

Xtie → Frame/Framing/Scaffolding/Structure/Support

Xtai → Box/Pushable/Movable/Crate (Noun)

Nal → Number

Nal'mo → Zero

Nal'ta → One

Nal'ma → Two

Nal'ti → Three

Nal'mi → Four

Nal'te → Five

Nal'me → Six

Nal'tu → Seven

Nal'mu → Eight

Nal'to → Nine

Nal'mo'ta → Ten

Nal'ma'ti → 32

Nal'to'to → 99

Nal'ti'ma'mo'ma → 2023

Nal'n'mo → -1

\_ 'ta → One \_\_\_\_

\_ 'te → Five \_\_\_\_s

\_ 'ta'pe → First \_\_\_\_

Plurality note:

numbers automatically imply plurality, same with 'm, 'm'n, etc.

only use 'k if you want to imply that there's more than one of something, but the amount is not specified

like in Spanish, adjectives get the amount/plurality marker along with the noun

regular arabic numerals are allowed like normal, but usually for numbers at big amounts (see below)

Nal'xi → Infinity

Nal'xi'pe → Infinite

Nam → Math

Namx → Algebra

Namt → Geometry

Namxi → Calculus

Namti → Physics

Nam'mo → Subtraction/Subtract/Minus

Nam'ta → Addition/Add/Plus

Nam'ma → Multiplication/Multiply/Times

Nam'ti → Divide/Division

Nam'mi → Exponentiation/Power

Nam'tip → Divisor

Nam'tiq → Dividend

Nam'mi'n → Square Root

Namq → Greater than/Better/Higher quality

Namq'n → Less than/Worse/Lower quality

Namqi → Equal to

Namqi'n → Unequal

Nim → Time

Nim'ni → Millisecond

Nim'ne → Centisecond

Nim'qi → Second

Nim'qe → Minute

Nim'qu → Hour

Nim'npi → Day

Nim'npe → Week

Nim'npu → Month

Nim'ci → Year

Nim'ce → Decade

Nim'cu → Century

Nim'xe → Forever/Eternity

'nim → Implies unit of time

Je'nim → Frame (as in frames per second)

Je'nim'ci → Light year

Nim'qu'mi'ma'r nim'npi → 24 hours is a day

Nim'qi 86400'r nim'npi → 86400 seconds is a day (yes, 86400 gets the 'r and not nim'qi)

Nim'npi'ti aie → Three days later

Nim'npu'ta'npe'ti'qu'to → One year, three weeks, and nine hours

V'qi'mi → You experienced/went through four minutes

Nimpia → Day/Morning

Nimpiu → Afternoon

Nimpio → Night/Evening

Nimpiad → Yesterday

Nimpiud → Today

Nimpiod → Tomorrow

Niea → Sunday

Niao → Monday

Niui → Tuesday

Niai → Wednesday

Nioe → Thursday

Nioi → Friday

Niae → Saturday

Nihqa → January

Nihqe → February

Nihqli → March

Nihqi → April

Nihqai → May

Nihqu → June

Nihqut → July

Nihqap → August

Nihqan → September

Nihqep → October

Nihqam → November

Nihqit → December

Nihe → Holiday/Occasion

(nihe)'n → (Holiday/Occasion) Eve

Nihkaj → New Years

Nihkeij → St. Patrick's Day

Nihkij → Easter

Nihkamj → Thanksgiving

Nihkitj → Christmas

Nipa → Weekday

Nipe → Weekend

Nisa → Spring  
Nise → Summer  
Nisi → Fall/Autumn  
Nisu → Winter

Nimpia Inei → Good morning  
Nimpia Inei, nimpiud'r nioi → Good morning, today is Friday  
Nimpiod oua v'r ftai, ci? → Are you excited for tomorrow? ([Tomorrow for you are excited, yes?](#))

Nep → Length  
Nep'xa → Unit  
Nep'pa → Millimeter  
Nep'pi → Centimeter  
Nep'pu → Meter  
Nep'po → Kilometer  
Nep'ka → Milligram  
Nep'ki → Centigram  
Nep'ku → Gram  
Nep'ko → Kilogram  
Nep'ba → Milliliter  
Nep'bi → Centiliter  
Nep'bu → Liter  
Nep'bo → Kiloliter

abbreviations:

nx npa npi np npo nka nki nk nko nba nbi nb nbo

abbreviations stay the same case across the whole word

NK nal'mo'ta → 10 g  
NB nal'te dqx → Use 10 l

Qc → Object  
Qci → Thing

Qca → Everything/All  
Qca'n → Nothing/None

Qes → Shape  
Qes'mo → Circle  
Qes'ta → Dot  
Qes'ma → Line  
Qes'ti → Triangle  
Qes'mi → Square

...

Qes'mo'pi → To circle  
'r qes'mo'pi → Circling  
Qes'mo'p → Loop/Cycle

Qes'ti'piq → Triangular Grid  
Qes'mi'piq → Grid (Square)

Qes'mi'm → Cube

Px → Body  
Pxet → Head  
Pxei → Torso  
Pxem → Arms  
Pxel → Legs

Pxema → Elbow  
Pxemi → Wrist  
Pxemal → Hand  
Pxemai → Finger  
Pxemae → Palm

Pxela → Knee  
Pxele → Ankle  
Pxelti → Foot  
Pxeltia → Toe  
Pxeltiu → Sole

Pxeti → Hair  
Pxeta → Eye  
Pxetax → Pupil  
Pxetap → Eyelid  
Pxetak → Eyelash  
Pxetu → Ear  
Pxetul → Earlobe  
Pxeto → Nose  
Pxeton → Nostril  
Pxete → Mouth  
Pxetei → Tongue  
Pxetec → Tooth  
Pxetel → Gum  
Pxeteu → Throat  
Pxeteux → Vocal Chords

Pxeteup → Uvula  
Pxetka → Chin

Pxeit → Chest  
Pxeib → Belly  
Pxein → Waist  
Pxeip → Back

Pxeix → Organ  
Pxeixp → Stomach  
Pxeixa → Intestine  
Pxeixo → Lungs  
Pxeixu → Heart  
Pxeixe → Liver  
Pxeixk → Kidney

Pxeixo'p → Life/Soul

Pxeitx → Skin  
Pxeitxe → Bone  
Pxeitxa → Flesh  
Pxeitxu → Nerve  
Pxeitxei → Blood vessel  
Pxeitxi → Blood  
Pxeitxal → Muscle

Mau → Dog  
Mia → Cat

Qk → Farm  
Qka → Field  
Qki → Agriculture

Kceb → Tool/Equipment  
Kcebi → Shovel  
Kcebu → Pickaxe  
Kceba → Axe  
Kcebiq → Hoe (tool)  
Kcebix → Plow  
Kcebi → Fishing rod  
Kcebui → Drill  
Kcebix → Spear  
Kcebxi → Sword

Qkx → Plant  
Qkxi → Wheat  
Qkxin → Grain  
Qkxip → Rice  
Qkxal → Carrot  
Qkxat → Potato

Qkxti → Bread  
Qkxtu → Flour

Qk i qkx → Wheat farm ([Farm of wheat](#))

Qkm → Dirt/Soil  
Qkme → Grass  
Qkmi → Dust/Particle/Debris  
Qkmai → Sand

Qkpe → Natural  
Qkpe'n → Unnatural/Artificial

Qkpi → Simple  
Qkpi'n → Complex

Mbe → Human/Person/Being

Bxab → Explosion  
Bxaq → Fire  
Bxab'p → Explosive (noun)  
Bxab'pe → Explosive (adjective)  
Bxab'pi → Explode/bomb (verb)

Mna → Game  
Mna'p → Gaming  
Mneu → Videogame  
Mnte → Tournament/Contest/Race  
Mnte'p → Player/Contestant

Mnci → Win  
Mnci'n → Lose

Mnci'p → Winner  
Mnci'n'p → Loser

Mnal → Audio/Sound  
Mnali → Music/Rhythm  
Mnalx → Volume

Hvi → Paper  
Hvit → Graph  
Hvin → Instructions  
Hvim → Map/Guide  
Hvic → Copy/Record/Save

Hvim i \_ → The mapping of \_\_

Mpa → Play  
Mpeu → Compete/Dual/Battle/Contest

Lki → Machine  
Lkit → Computer  
Lkim → Phone/Telephone/Cellular  
Lkime → Tablet  
Lkix → Screen/Monitor  
Lkiq → Keyboard/Key

Lqi → Size  
Lqic → Zoom

Lxe → Option/Setting/Method/Function/Property/Configuration

Thka → House  
Thki → Hotel/Motel  
Thkeu → Property

Lim → Height/Altitude  
Lim'pe → Tall  
Lim'pe'n → Short  
Lim'p → Level/Height/Altitude (Noun)

Hbi → Language  
Hbit → Translate  
Hbi'pem → Translator  
Hbi ki'pe → Constructed language/Conlang  
Hbi'n → Gibberish/Nonsense  
Hbgi → To know a language  
Hbgxi → To speak a language

note: languages are translated to hubnij by their respective word (in their language)  
for vowels, whichever vowel is closest is used  
languages will always start with “hbi”

Hbiliq → English  
Hbixano → Spanish  
Hbitani → Italian  
Hbipurtqe → Portuguese  
Hbiqase → French  
Hbidek → German  
Hbipeqi → Polish  
Hbirime → Romanian  
Hbiruqi → Russian  
Hbiqinte → Esperanto  
Hbihagul → Korean  
Hbipoxe → Japanese

Hbiq → Hubnij (General)  
Hbix → Hubnij (Romanized)  
Hbij → Hubnij (Non-romanized)

Cxi’p’hbiq dai v → You need to know Hubnij  
Hbiq’r cqe hbiqinte’r hbi ki’pe → Hubnij and Esperanto are conlangs

Kua → Planet/World  
Kuai → Sun  
Kuai’pal → The Sun

Ku  
Kurf → Earth