

18. WILDLIFE AND TOURISM

This topic entails:

- (i) *Definition of wildlife, tourism and ecotourism*
- (ii) *Distinction between:*
 - (a) *Game reserves, National Parks, and Sanctuaries*
 - (b) *Domestic tourism and International tourism*
- (iii) *Explaining factors influencing;*
 - (a) *The distribution of wildlife in East Africa.*
 - (b) *Tourism in Kenya*
- (iv) *Location of national parks, major game reserves and sanctuaries on a map of East Africa.*
- (v) *Identification and discussion of tourist attractions in Kenya.*
- (vi) *Discussion of the significance of wildlife in East Africa.*
- (vii) *Discussion of:-*
 - (a) *Problems facing wild life in East Africa.*
 - (b) *Problems facing and associated with tourism in Kenya.*
- (viii) *Discussion of the management and conservation of wildlife in East Africa.*
- (ix) *Discussion of the future of tourism in Kenya.*
- (x) *Comparison and contrast between tourism in Kenya and Switzerland.*

1. Use the map of East Africa below to answer questions (a) (i)

MAP OF EAST AFRICA



- i) Name the national parks marked **P**, **Q**, and **R**
2. (a) State **two** differences between a National Park and a Game Reserve
(b) State **three** measures being taken to conserve wildlife in Kenya
3. (a) Differentiate between game reserves and game parks
(b) State **three** ways in which human activities are a threat to wildlife
4. (a) What is balance of payment?
(b) Identify **three** problems that face traders dealing with primary goods
5. (a) Why are some parts of Kenya not developed for tourism?
(b) State **two** factors that hinder domestic tourism in Kenya.
6. (a) State **three** problems facing wildlife conservation in Kenya.
(b) State **two** human factors that have made Switzerland a major tourist destination.