

RESEARCH TITLE (maximum 15 words; font; Times New Roman; size 12; Uppercase)

Author¹, Author², Author³

¹ Affiliation or institution, City and Country, ☐ (e-mail) xxxx@xxxxx.xxx

² Affiliation or institution, City and Country, ☐ (e-mail) xxxx@xxxxx.xxx

³ Affiliation or institution, City and Country, ☐ (e-mail) xxxx@xxxxx.xxx

Abstract

An abstract should briefly outline the research aim, problem, methodology, expected results, and recommendations in **one paragraph**. Start by stating the **research objective**, followed by the **problem statement** addressed. Describe the **methodology** used, such as textual analysis or interviews. Include the **expected results** and their significance, then conclude with practical recommendations. The abstract should be clear, concise, **and within 200-250 words**, logically guiding the reader through the key points of the study.

Keywords: Please write 3 to a maximum of 5 words to enable your manuscript to be more easily identified and cited.

Introduction

The introduction should provide the necessary background to the study, establish the significance of the research, and clearly present the research problem, objectives, methodology and scope. It should briefly discuss the most relevant previous studies to position the research within the existing scholarship, without becoming a comprehensive literature review. The introduction should conclude by explaining the paper's contribution to the field and defining any specialized terms essential to understanding the discussion. The content should remain concise, focused, and appropriate for the intended audience.

Discussion and results

The Discussion and Results section, being the main body of the article, should focus on the findings and their analysis. It may be divided into several subsections, as needed and appropriate. The discussion should focus on the significance of the results, not simply repeat them. A combined Discussion and results section is often suitable. Avoid extensive citations and in-depth reviews of existing literature.

In the discussion, the researcher should emphasize the interpretation of the results, making it the most critical section of the paper. Begin with a brief summary of the main scientific findings, not the experimental results. Address how the findings relate to the original research question or objectives, provide a scientific interpretation for each result, and compare your findings with those of other studies, highlighting any similarities or differences.

The results should be presented clearly and concisely, summarizing the key scientific findings without delving into excessive data detail. It is important to highlight how your results differ from those reported in previous studies.

Conclusion

The conclusion summarizes the key findings of the research and explains their significance and contribution to the field. It should show how the findings address the research problem, acknowledge any limitations, and provide recommendations for future research or practical application.

Acknowledgments (if applicable)

Acknowledgments are expressed in brief; all sources of institutional, private and corporate financial support for the work must be fully acknowledged, and any potential conflicts of interest are noted

References

References Format: APA citation system should be followed as illustrated below:

Book Reference: Smith, J. A. (2020). *Introduction to psychology*. Cambridge: Academic Press.

Journal Article: Williams, T. R., & Jones, P. L. (2019). The impact of social media on youth behavior. *Journal of Social Studies*, 12(3), 45-58. <https://doi.org/10.1234/jss.2019.5678>

Thesis or dissertation: Ahmad bin Ali. (2020) *The Role of Islamic Finance in Economic Development* (Master's thesis, International Islamic University Malaysia).

Website: National Institute of Mental Health. (2022, May 5). Mental health information. National Institute of Mental Health. <https://www.nimh.nih.gov/mental-health>, Accessed January 24, 2025.

Notes:

1. Manuscript length between 5000-7000 words, excluding bibliography. The percentage of similarity between the submitted work and existing sources maximum of 20%.
2. Font for English and Malay paper: Times New Roman, size 11.
3. Use style of headings as below:
 FIRST LEVEL HEADING (Times New Roman 11, Bold, UPPER CASE)
 Second Level Heading [Times New Roman 11, Bold, Lower Case]
 Third Level Heading [Times New Roman 11, Bold, Italic, Lower Case]
4. For Arabic terms, names, or phrases used in a text intended for readers who do not read Arabic script, transliteration and italicization should be applied.
5. If there are Arabic words included in an English or Malay paper, use the font Traditional Arabic with size 12
6. The manuscript should be submitted in both Word and PDF formats.