

This Following text is for number 1-5

The year 2024 has witnessed an unprecedented surge in the electric vehicle (EV) market. This rapid expansion, driven by both environmental concerns and technological advancements, 1. _____ consumers to reconsider their traditional reliance on internal combustion engines. Governments worldwide, 2. _____ to meet ambitious carbon emission targets, have implemented significant incentives, including tax credits and subsidies, to accelerate EV adoption. This push, however, 3. _____ a complex challenge for infrastructure development, particularly in establishing widespread charging stations. Manufacturers, 4. _____ by this growing demand, are now investing heavily in research and development, aiming to improve battery technology and reduce production costs. The future of transportation, therefore, 5. _____ to be irrevocably transformed by the continued evolution of electric vehicles.

1.

- A. compelled
- B. compelling
- C. to compel
- D. compel
- E. compels

2.

- A. strived
- B. striving
- C. to strive
- D. strive
- E. strives

3.

- A. presents
- B. presenting
- C. to present
- D. present
- E. presented

4.

- A. motivated
- B. motivating
- C. to motivate
- D. motivate
- E. motivates

- 5.
- A. appear
 - B. appearing
 - C. to appear
 - D. appears
 - E. appeared

This Following text is for number 6-7

Blood Types and the Secrets of Personality

People with blood type A are often described as calm and patient. They value harmony and try to avoid conflict whenever possible. Many of them are known to be perfectionists who pay close attention to detail. A positive trait of type A is their responsibility and reliability in both work and personal life. However, their perfectionism sometimes turns into overthinking and stress. They may also struggle with expressing their feelings openly, which can make them appear distant.

Individuals with blood type B are usually creative and curious. They enjoy exploring new ideas and are often seen as independent thinkers. Their strong imagination helps them perform well in artistic or innovative fields. On the positive side, they are enthusiastic, open-minded, and full of energy. On the negative side, they can be unpredictable, self-centered, and easily lose focus. This unique combination makes them exciting companions but sometimes difficult to work with in teams.

Those with blood type AB are considered to have a balanced personality. They combine the calmness of type A with the creativity of type B. This balance makes them flexible and adaptable to different situations. Positively, they are thoughtful, empathetic, and diplomatic in social interactions. Negatively, they may be seen as indecisive or inconsistent because of their mixed traits. Still, their ability to understand others often makes them excellent mediators in groups.

People with blood type O are often described as confident and outgoing. They are natural leaders who enjoy taking initiative and motivating others. Their strong energy makes them active in sports, business, or social activities. On the positive side, they are optimistic, generous, and goal-oriented. On the negative side, their confidence can sometimes be mistaken for arrogance, and they may become overly competitive. Despite this, their enthusiasm often inspires those around them to keep moving forward.

In some countries, blood type is considered more than just a medical fact. For example, in Japan and South Korea, many people believe that blood type can influence

personality and compatibility. Employers in certain companies have even asked about blood type during recruitment, although this practice is controversial. In popular culture, especially in Japan, magazines and TV shows often publish blood type horoscopes. Some people even use blood type to choose friends or romantic partners. This cultural belief shows how strongly the idea of blood type and character is valued in parts of East Asia.

Blood types are often linked to certain personality traits, and many people find these descriptions fascinating. While type A is associated with calmness and structure, type B highlights creativity and independence. Type AB offers a balance of empathy and adaptability, while type O emphasizes confidence and leadership. These characteristics may not apply to everyone, but they provide an interesting way to reflect on human behaviour. Scientists often remind us that personality is influenced by many factors beyond blood type. Nevertheless, the connection between blood type and character continues to spark curiosity and conversations across cultures.

6. The word "*unpredictable*" in paragraph 2 can be replaced by ...

- A. Consistent
- B. Steady
- C. Uncertain
- D. Reliable
- E. Honest

7. The antonym of "*generous*" (paragraph 4) is ...

- A. Kind
- B. Selfish
- C. Helpful
- D. Caring
- E. Open

This Following text is for number 8-10

Social Media Harms Teen Mental Health

In today's world, social media is a big part of many teenagers' daily lives. While it has some benefits, such as staying connected with friends, meeting new people, and learning about interesting topics, it also brings serious problems. I strongly believe that social media harms teen mental health, and we must pay more attention to this issue before it becomes even worse.

First, social media often makes teenagers compare themselves to others in an unhealthy way. When teens see pictures of people who seem perfect, they feel that they are not good enough. These feelings can lower self-esteem and lead to sadness, anxiety, or even depression. The problem is that many of these online posts are edited, filtered, or fake, but teens still feel pressure to look or live the same way. They may think that their own life is boring or not successful, which is simply not true.

Second, too much time on social media affects sleep and study habits. Many teenagers use their phones late at night, checking messages or watching videos, which reduces sleep time and quality. Without enough sleep, teens cannot focus well in class, and their grades may suffer. This can increase stress and worry about the future, making them feel overwhelmed.

Finally, online bullying, or cyberbullying, is another serious danger. Unlike face-to-face bullying, it can happen at any time and be shared with many people. Victims of cyberbullying often feel alone, scared, and helpless, and in some cases, it leads to serious mental health problems.

In conclusion, although social media has some good uses, its harm to teen mental health is much greater. Teenagers need support from parents, teachers, and society to use it wisely. Schools should teach students how to use social media in healthy ways, and parents should guide their children to take breaks and spend time offline. By doing this, we can help protect young people's mental health in this digital age.

8. The word "**anxiety**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to ...

- A. Happiness
- B. Confidence
- C. Worry
- D. Energy
- E. Relaxation

9. The word “**reduce**” in paragraph 3 can best be replaced with ...
- A. Increase
 - B. Decrease
 - C. Improve
 - D. Strengthen
 - E. Add
10. The word “**helpless**” in paragraph 4 is opposite in meaning to ...
- A. Weak
 - B. Strong
 - C. Lonely
 - D. Afraid
 - E. Tired

This Following text is for number 11-15

Exploring Bali's Natural Wonders

Bali, a beautiful island in Indonesia, is known for its stunning landscapes and rich culture. While many come for the beaches and temples, the island also offers natural attractions that amaze nature lovers from around the world. From national parks and waterfalls to terraced rice fields, Bali is full of natural beauty.

In the west lies West Bali National Park, a peaceful area filled with green forests, calm mangrove swamps, and colorful coral reefs along the sea. The air is fresh, and the scenery feels untouched. One of the park's most special sights is the Bali Starling—a rare white bird with bright blue around its eyes. Its soft song adds magic to the quiet forest. Visitors can walk along clear paths and enjoy the rich variety of plants and animals in this protected area.

Heading north, travelers find the scenic Munduk Waterfall, surrounded by green hills and forests. Water flows gently over rocky cliffs into a cool clear pool. Mist rises into the air, mixing with the calming sound of falling water. The walk to the waterfall passes through narrow paths lined with coffee and clove trees. Their fresh scent fills the air, offering a pleasant and peaceful experience. Munduk is the perfect place to relax and enjoy Bali's natural charm.

Near the cultural center Ubud, the famous Tegalalang rice terraces stretch across the hills in green steps. These terraces are shaped by generations of farmers who work the land by hand. In the morning, mist rises above the fields, and sunlight reflects off the water in the paddies. Farmers in wide-brimmed hats plant rice carefully, their feet

sinking into the soft earth. Water flows gently through small canals, keeping the fields healthy and green. The quiet surroundings and slow rhythm of farm life create a peaceful and inspiring scene.

These natural wonders highlight Bali's dedication in preserving its environmental and cultural treasures. By exploring these sites, tourists not only experience the island's scenic beauty but also support ongoing conservation efforts, helping to ensure that Bali's wonders last for future generations.

Match the words in **Column A** with their correct meanings in **Column B**. Write the letter of the correct answer.

Column A	Column B
11. Stunning	A. Protecting and taking care of the environment or nature
12. Terraces	B. Beautiful in a very impressive or surprising way
13. Rare	C. Thin cloud of water drops that appears in the air near the ground or water
14. Mist	D. Unusual and not easy to find
15. Conservation	E. Steps cut into hillsides, often used for farming rice