

PRESIDENCY SCHOOL

Keynotes

Grade: X
Subject: Data Science
Month: MARCH

Topic: USE OF STATISTICS IN DATA SCIENCE

Use of Statistics in Data Science

Keynotes

1. Subsets in Data Science

- Subset: A smaller section of a larger dataset used for analysis.
- Methods of subsetting:
 - o Row-based subsetting: Selecting specific rows.
 - o Column-based subsetting: Selecting specific columns.
 - Data-based subsetting: Filtering data based on a condition.

2. Two-Way Frequency Tables

• A method to organize and analyze categorical data in two dimensions.

3. Statistical Measures

- Mean: The average value of a dataset.
- Median: The middle value when data is arranged in order
- Mean Absolute Deviation: Measures variability by calculating the average distance between each data point and the mean.
- Standard Deviation: A measure of the spread of data points around the mean.

4. Applications in Data Science

• Helps in data cleaning, predictive modeling, and trend analysis.