	Legislative Referral		Citizen Initiated			Constitutiona
	Legislative Vote	Popular Vote	Signatures ¹	Popular Vote	Notes	1 Convention
AL^2	3/5 both Houses	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
AK^3	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
AZ^4	SM both Houses	SM	15%	SM	225,963 in 2018 ⁵	Allowed
AR	SM both Houses ⁶	SM	10% ⁷	SM	84,859 in 2018, 8 5% of registered voters in 15 counties	Not Allowed
CA	2/3 each House ⁹	SM	8%10	SM	585,407 in 2018 ¹¹	Allowed
CO	2/3 each House ¹²	55%	5%* ¹³	55%	98,492 in 2018, 14 2% of registered voters in each of 35 senate districts	Allowed
СТ	3/4 each House*15	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
DE	2/3 each House x2*16	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
FL*17	3/5 each House	60%	8%*18	60%	766,200 in 2018 ¹⁹	Allowed
GA^{20}	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
HI^{21}	2/3 each House or 1/2 x2	SM+50%* ²²	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed

¹ Of voters that voted in the most recent gubernatorial election

² Al. Const. art. XVIII, § 284, available at http://alisondb.legislature.state.al.us/alison/codeofalabama/constitution/1901/CA-245838.htm.

³ AK. CONST. art. XIII, §§ 1-4, available at https://ltgov.alaska.gov/services/alaskas-constitution/.

⁴ Az. Const. art. 21, §§ 1-2, available at http://www.azleg.gov/constitution/?article=21.

⁵ Laws governing the initiative process in Arizona, Ballotpedia (Feb. 9, 2017, 5:15 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in Arizona.

⁶ Ar. Const. art. 19, § 22, available at http://www.arkleg.state.ar.us/assembly/Summary/ArkansasConstitution1874.pdf.

AR. CONST. art. 5, § 1 (amended 1920), available at http://www.arkleg.state.ar.us/assembly/Summary/ArkansasConstitution1874.pdf.

⁸ Laws governing the initiative process in Arkansas, Ballotpedia (Feb. 9, 2017, 5:28PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in Arkansas.

⁹ CA. Const. art. XVIII, § 1, available at http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CONS§ionNum=SEC.%201.&article=XVIII.

¹⁰ CA. CONST. art. II, § 8, available at http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CONS§ionNum=SEC.%208.&article=II.

¹¹ Laws governing the initiative process in California, Ballotpedia (Feb. 9, 2017, 5:37 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in California.

¹² Co. Const. art. XIX, § 2 (LexisNexis through 2016 Legislative Session), available at https://leg.colorado.gov/colorado-constitution.

¹³ Co. Const. art. V, § 1 (LexisNexis through 2016 Legislative Session), available at https://leg.colorado.gov/colorado-constitution; 5% of people who voted in the most recent Secretary of State election.

¹⁴ Laws governing the initiative process in Colorado, Ballotpedia (Feb. 9, 2017, 9:20 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in Colorado.

¹⁵ Ct. Const. art. XII (amended 1974), available at https://www.cga.ct.gov/asp/Content/constitutions/CTConstitution.htm; proposed amendments between a simple majority and 75% support in each chamber are continued to the next legislative session and are only referred to a general vote if passed again by a majority of each house, while proposed amendments with at least 75% support in each chamber are submitted to a general vote in that session.

¹⁶ DE. Const. art. XVI, § 1, available at http://delcode.delaware.gov/constitution/constitution-17.shtml#P1000 159475; only legislature may vote on constitutional amendments and two votes of 2/3 majority by legislators must be taken before passage.

¹⁷ FL. CONST. art. XI, §§1-6, available at http://www.leg.state.fl.us/statutes/index.cfm?submenu=3#A11.

¹⁸ *Id.*; 8% of people who voted in the most recent presidential election; additional avenues include a Constitutional Revision Commission and a Taxation and Budget Reform Commission which meet every 20 years and can propose constitutional amendments

¹⁹ Laws governing the initiative process in Florida, Ballotpedia (Feb. 10, 2017, 10:00 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in Florida.

²⁰ GA. CONST. art. X, § 1, available at http://www.senate.ga.gov/Documents/gaconstitution.pdf.

²¹ HI. CONST. art. XVII, §§ 1-3, available at http://lrbhawaii.org/con/conart17.html; referred to popular vote if SM of both houses approve during two separate Legislative Sessions or if at least 2/3 of each house in one Legislative Session.

²² *Id.*; also requires majority to be at least 50% of total votes cast in election or at least 30% of registered voters in the entire state if during a special election.

ID^{23}	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
L^{24}	3/5 each House	SM	8%	60%/50% voters* ²⁵	Can only change structural/procedural subjects in art. IV	Allowed
N	SM each House x2*26	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not Allowed
Α	SM each House x2*27	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
KS ²⁸	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
KY^{29}	3/5 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
LA^{30}	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
ME	2/3 each House ³¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed ³²
MD^{33}	3/5 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
MA	SM Joint Session x2*34	SM	3%*35	SM	64,750 in 2018, ³⁶ must be approved by 1/4 legislature x2 first	Allowed
MI^{37}	2/3 each House	SM	10%	SM	315,654 in 2018 ³⁸	Allowed
MN	SM each House	SM all* ³⁹	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
MS	2/3 each House ⁴⁰	SM	12%	$SM + 40\%^{*41}$	86,183 in 2018; ⁴² can't change the initiative process	Not Allowed
MO	SM each House ⁴³	SM	8%**44	SM	157,788 in 2016 ⁴⁵	Allowed
MT^{46}	2/3 each House	SM	10%	SM	50,936 in 2018, ⁴⁷ signatures from 10% voters in 1/2 of counties	Allowed
Ñ E o. Co	NSI/ār¢a&IXI,I&Ise4, available at l	tt SM/4/3/5 9/6*.50s.	idal0%gov/elect/stco		121,297 in 2016, ⁵⁰ signatures from 5% voters in 2/5 of counties	Allowed
NTL CO	ISENATE XIVI SS 1-425wailable at	hten://www.ilea.	povole@mission/lr	o koonent.htm.	112 542 :- 201953	Allowed
5 <i>Id</i> 54 citi	zen unitiated amendments requi 3/5 each Flouse ser art. 16, § 1 (amended 1998)	re either a 60% y	es vote from those v	who vote on the amenda	nent or a 50% yes vote from all voters in the entire election.	Allowed teral Assembli
²⁰ In. Co XII ⁵⁵	kst. art. 16, § 1 (amended 1998) cn3/51 each:House of SM1x2m) i	, available at <u>littp</u> SM :	://lga.in.gov/legisla pootlar vote.	ttivé/laws/const/; a sim N/A	$pte^{\gamma/4}$ in the property of each house must pass the amendment by two separate Ger N/A	Not Allowe
(/				orN/hAnst/402724.pdf; a simple majority of each house must pass the amer	
	General Assemblies (with a gen					Allowed
NK5. Co	NST, art. 14. \ 1, available at http 3/5 each House.	//www.kssos.or	g/other/pubs/KS	Constitution.pdf.	NI/A	Allowed
	NST. \\\ 256-258 (\) 256 amende			.gov/legresou/constitu	11812-htm#Revision. 1180-100/in-2019 3 htm#%C2%A71 %20 Amendments.	Allowed
	NS#Yart, XIII, §§ 1-3 (§ 1 amen NS#5a cac IXJ¶oAys@ailable at <u>http</u>			SM	305,591 in 2018, ⁶⁴ signatures from 5% voters in 1/2 of counties	Allowed
	NSM etach ViBtus 145 15, availa				123,725 in 2018 ⁶⁷	Allowed
MD. C	ONST, art. XIV, \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\		ryland _e gov/msa/md	manual/43const/html/	4art14.html 2019 ⁷¹	Allowed
Ma. Co	inst. art. XLVIII, pt. III, § 2, av	ailable at https:/	malegislature.gov/I	Laws/Constitution#ame		tive measure
1 1	SM each House X2th initiative	1	1 1 0 1	, 1	/	Allowed
					atNieAgov/Laws/Constitution#amendmentArticleXLVIIIInitiative; signatures may come from one county; citizen-initiated amendments must	Allowed win 25% of the
of the leg	islature in joint session by two	separate Genera	Courts (with a gene	ral election between the	m) - 201076	
Laws g	Verning the initiative process in Mas	sachusetts, Ballon	PEDIA (Feb. 10, 2017	, 3:25 PM), <u>https://ball</u>	ksh/Adocuments/mcl/pdf/mcl-Constitution-XII.pdf.	Allowed
						Allowed
					a simple majority of all voters must vote "yes" for a constitutional amendi	Not Allowed
	on273 artclX1\lambda_1\frac{1}{6}3, available at \\ unted as a "no" vote.	†	†	14/11	14/14	ment to pass, a
Ms. Co	unted as a "no" vote. 2/3 Senate/SM House* ⁸⁰ NST: art. XV, § 2/3, available at 1	SM ttp://www.sos.s	N/A rate.ms.us/ed_pubs/	N/A constitution/constitution	N/A m.asp.	Not Allowed
WA	patimex2must be collected in 1 y			fromany one congressi		sAllowed
, 0		well regardless	ht han membersh	pNnA the initiative pro-	cess:/maust be submitted to legislature before going to general election, who	reAtlhowwegislat
WA stitut	o2/aBgemularItleouse the ability to		<u> </u>		1 4004 6 11	
WAStitut WASTitut		orgythe ballot as	vell; in addition to the		respont, at least 40% of all voters must vote yes.	Allowed

- ⁴⁴ Mo. Const. art. III, § 50 (amended 1998), available at http://www.moga.mo.gov/mostatutes/ConstArticles/Art03.html; need 8% of voters in the last gubernatorial election in each of 2/3 of the congressional districts.
- ⁴⁵ Laws governing the initiative process in Missouri, Ballotpedia (Feb. 10, 2017, 4:31 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in Missouri.
- 46 Mt. Const. art. XIV, §§ 1-9, available at http://leg.mt.gov/bills/mca_toc/CONSTITUTION_XIV_XIV.htm.
- ⁴⁷ Laws governing the initiative process in Montana, Ballotpedia (Feb. 10, 2017, 5:01 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Montana.
- ⁴⁸ NE. Const. art. XVI, § 1 (amended 1968), available at http://nebraskalegislature.gov/laws/articles.php?article=XVI-1; simple majority must vote "yes" and at least 35% of all voters must also vote "yes".
- ⁴⁹ NE. Const. art. III, § 2 (amended 2004), § 4 (amended 1920), available at http://nebraskalegislature.gov/laws/articles.php?article=III-2.
- Laws governing the initiative process in Nebraska, Ballotpedia (Feb. 10, 2017, 5:24 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in Nebraska.
- ⁵¹ Nv. Const. art. 16, § 1 (amended 1998), § 2, available at https://www.leg.state.nv.us/const/nvconst.html#Art16.
- ⁵² Nv. Const. art. 19, § 2(4) (amendment proposed, pending vote in 2018), available at https://www.leg.state.nv.us/const/nvconst.html#Art19; signatures from 10% of voters from at least 75% of counties and at least 10% overall; vote must pass simple majority in two consecutive election years.
- Laws governing the initiative process in Nevada, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 10, 2017, 11:55 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in Nevada.
- ⁵⁴ NH. Const. art. 100 (amended 1980), available at https://www.nh.gov/constitution/oaths.html.
- ⁵⁵ NJ. Const. art. IX, §§ 1-7, available at http://www.njleg.state.nj.us/lawsconstitution/constitution.asp; legislative-proposed amendments can only go to a popular vote if it passes with a SM in each house in two consecutive legislative sessions or with a 2/3 supermajority in one legislative session.
- ⁵⁶ Nm. Const. art. XIX, § 1 (amended 1996), available at http://www.sos.state.nm.us/2015nmconst.pdf; amendments to certain subjects require 75% of each house and 75% of the popular vote, of which a subset also require a 2/3 supermajority in each county.
- ⁵⁷ Ny. Const. art. XIX, § 1 (amended 2001), *available at* https://www.dos.ny.gov/info/constitution/article_19 amendments.html; before a vote by the legislature, the attorney general must render a written opinion regarding the effect of the amendment(s); both houses of the legislature must then vote by a SM to pass the amendment in two separate legislative sessions (separated by a general election) before putting it to a popular vote.
- ⁵⁸ Nc. Const. art. XIII, §§ 1-4, available at http://www.ncga.state.nc.us/Legislation/constitution/ncconstitution.html.
- ⁵⁹ ND. CONST. art. IV, § 16, available at http://www.legis.nd.gov/constit/a04.pdf.
- 60 ND. CONST. art. III, §§ 1-9, available at http://www.legis.nd.gov/constit/a03.pdf; signatures from at least 4% of the entire state's population from the last federal census.
- 61 Laws governing the initiative process in North Dakota, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 11, 2017, 12:41 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in North Dakota.
- ⁶² Oh. Const. art. XVI, § 1 (amended 1974), available at https://www.legislature.ohio.gov/laws/ohio-constitution/allSections?id=16.
- ⁶³ Oh. Const. art. II, §§ 1a, 1g (amended 2008), available at https://www.legislature.ohio.gov/laws/ohio-constitution/allSections?id=2.
- ⁶⁴ Laws governing the initiative process in Ohio, Ballotpedia (Feb. 11, 2017, 12:50 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in Ohio.
- ⁶⁵ OK. Const. art. XXIV, § 1 (amended 1974), available at http://webserver1.lsb.state.ok.us/OKStatutes/CompleteTitles/oc24.rtf; a special election may be called with a 2/3 vote in favor by both Houses.
- ⁶⁶ OK. CONST. art. V, § 2 (amended 2010), available at http://webserver1.lsb.state.ok.us/OKStatutes/CompleteTitles/oc5.rtf.
- ⁶⁷ Laws governing the initiative process in Oklahoma, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 11, 2017, 1:01 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in Oklahoma.
- ⁶⁸ OR. CONST. art. XVII, § 1 (amended 1906), § 2 (amended 1960), available at https://www.oregonlegislature.gov/bills_laws/Pages/OrConst.aspx; additional provision to revise constitution, requiring 2/3 of each House and SM in popular vote.
- ⁶⁹ Or. Const. art. IV, § 1 (amended 2000), available at https://www.oregonlegislature.gov/bills-laws/Pages/OrConst.aspx.
- ⁷⁰ OR. CONST. art. II, § 23 (amended 1998), available at https://www.oregonlegislature.gov/bills-laws/Pages/OrConst.aspx; amendments imposing a higher than SM threshold to pass must be passed by that proportion.
- ⁷¹ Laws governing the initiative process in Oregon, Ballotpedia (Feb. 11, 2017, 1:10 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in Oregon.
- ⁷² PA. CONST. art. XI, § 1 (amended 1967), available at http://www.legis.state.pa.us/cfdocs/legis/LI/consCheck.cfm?txtType=HTM&ttl=00&div=0&chpt=11&sctn=1&subsctn=0#; amendment can only go to a popular vote if it passes with a SM in each house in two consecutive legislative sessions (with a general election in between); emergency amendment can be sent to popular vote if passes 2/3 supermajority in both houses in one legislative session.
- ⁷³ RI. CONST. art. XIV, §§ 1-2, available at http://www.rilin.state.ri.us/riconstitution/Pages/C14.aspx.
- ⁷⁴ Sc. Const. art. XVI, § 1 (amended 1989), available at http://www.scstatehouse.gov/scconstitution/A16.pdf; 2/3 from each House to send to popular vote; SM of voters must approve for amendment to return to immediate next legislature; amendment then only becomes ratified after another SM vote from each House in the second legislative session.
- ⁷⁵ SD. CONST. art. XXIII, §§1-3 (amended 1972), available at http://sdlegislature.gov/Statutes/Constitution/DisplayStatute.aspx?Statute=0N-23&Type=Statute.
- ⁷⁶ Laws governing the initiative process in South Dakota, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 11, 2017, 1:35 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws governing the initiative process in South Dakota.
- ⁷⁷ TN. Const. art. XI, § 3, available at http://www.capitol.tn.gov/about/docs/TN-Constitution.pdf; SM from each House to send to next legislative session after a general election; 2/3 of each

WY^{85}	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
US ⁸⁶	2/3 each House, 3/4 States	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed

House must approve to send to popular vote; SM of voters must approve and "yes" votes must be a majority of citizens voting for governor.

⁷⁸ Tx. Const. art. 17, § 1 (amended 1999), available at http://www.statutes.legis.state.tx.us/Docs/CN/pdf/CN.17.pdf.

⁷⁹ UT. CONST. art. XXIII, §§ 1-3, available at https://le.utah.gov/xcode/ArticleXXIII/UC_AXXIII_1800010118000101.pdf.

⁸⁰ VT. CONST. § 72, available at http://legislature.vermont.gov/statutes/constitution-of-the-state-of-vermont/; amendments may only be proposed by the Senate every four years; after a 2/3 vote from the Senate and a SM in the House, the amendment must be referred to next biennial session and passed again by SM in each house before going to a popular election.

⁸¹ VA. CONST. art. XII, § 1, available at http://law.lis.virginia.gov/constitution/article12/section1/; SM by each house, refers to next General Assembly at first meeting after the next House of Delegates election and must be passed again by SM of each house before going to a popular vote.

⁸² WA. CONST. art. XXIII, § 1 (amended 1962), available at http://leg.wa.gov/LawsAndAgencyRules/Pages/constitution.aspx.

⁸³ Wv. Const. art. XIV, § 1, available at http://www.legis.state.wv.us/wvcode/wv con.cfm#articleXIV.

⁸⁴ WI. CONST. art. XII, § 1, available at http://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/constitution/wi/000237/000002; amendment can only go to a popular vote if it passes with a SM in each house in two consecutive legislative sessions (with a general election in between).

⁸⁵ Wy. Const. art. 20, § 1, available at http://legisweb.state.wy.us/NXT/gateway.dll/2016%20Wyoming%20Statutes%2F2016%20Constitution%2F1%2F21.

⁸⁶ U.S. Const. art. V, available at https://www.senate.gov/civics/constitution_item/constitution.htm#a5; 2/3 of each House must approve a proposal, which then must be ratified by 3/4 of all the states.