

	Legislative Referral		Citizen Initiated			Constitutional Convention
	Legislative Vote	Popular Vote	Signatures ¹	Popular Vote	Notes	
AL ²	3/5 both Houses	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
AK ³	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
AZ ⁴	SM both Houses	SM	15%	SM	225,963 in 2018 ⁵	Allowed
AR	SM both Houses ⁶	SM	10% ⁷	SM	84,859 in 2018, ⁸ 5% of registered voters in 15 counties	Not Allowed
CA	2/3 each House ⁹	SM	8% ¹⁰	SM	585,407 in 2018 ¹¹	Allowed
CO	2/3 each House ¹²	55%	5%* ¹³	55%	98,492 in 2018, ¹⁴ 2% of registered voters in each of 35 senate districts	Allowed
CT	3/4 each House* ¹⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
DE	2/3 each House x2* ¹⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
FL* ¹⁷	3/5 each House	60%	8%* ¹⁸	60%	766,200 in 2018 ¹⁹	Allowed
GA ²⁰	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
HI ²¹	2/3 each House or 1/2 x2	SM+50%* ²²	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed

¹ Of voters that voted in the most recent gubernatorial election

² AL. CONST. art. XVIII, § 284, available at <http://alisondb.legislature.state.al.us/alison/codeofalabama/constitution/1901/CA-245838.htm>.

³ AK. CONST. art. XIII, §§ 1-4, available at <https://lrgov.alaska.gov/services/alaskas-constitution/>.

⁴ AZ. CONST. art. 21, §§ 1-2, available at <http://www.azleg.gov/constitution/?article=21>.

⁵ *Laws governing the initiative process in Arizona*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 9, 2017, 5:15 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Arizona.

⁶ AR. CONST. art. 19, § 22, available at <http://www.arkleg.state.ar.us/assembly/Summary/ArkansasConstitution1874.pdf>.

⁷ AR. CONST. art. 5, § 1 (amended 1920), available at <http://www.arkleg.state.ar.us/assembly/Summary/ArkansasConstitution1874.pdf>.

⁸ *Laws governing the initiative process in Arkansas*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 9, 2017, 5:28PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Arkansas.

⁹ CA. CONST. art. XVIII, § 1, available at http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CONS§ionNum=SEC.%201.&article=XVIII.

¹⁰ CA. CONST. art. II, § 8, available at http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/codes_displaySection.xhtml?lawCode=CONS§ionNum=SEC.%208.&article=II.

¹¹ *Laws governing the initiative process in California*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 9, 2017, 5:37 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_California.

¹² CO. CONST. art. XIX, § 2 (LexisNexis through 2016 Legislative Session), available at <https://leg.colorado.gov/colorado-constitution>.

¹³ CO. CONST. art. V, § 1 (LexisNexis through 2016 Legislative Session), available at <https://leg.colorado.gov/colorado-constitution>; 5% of people who voted in the most recent Secretary of State election.

¹⁴ *Laws governing the initiative process in Colorado*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 9, 2017, 9:20 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Colorado.

¹⁵ CT. CONST. art. XII (amended 1974), available at <https://www.cga.ct.gov/asp/Content/constitutions/CTConstitution.htm>; proposed amendments between a simple majority and 75% support in each chamber are continued to the next legislative session and are only referred to a general vote if passed again by a majority of each house, while proposed amendments with at least 75% support in each chamber are submitted to a general vote in that session.

¹⁶ DE. CONST. art. XVI, § 1, available at http://delcode.delaware.gov/constitution/constitution-17.shtml#P1000_159475; only legislature may vote on constitutional amendments and two votes of 2/3 majority by legislators must be taken before passage.

¹⁷ FL. CONST. art. XI, §§1-6, available at <http://www.leg.state.fl.us/statutes/index.cfm?submenu=3#A11>.

¹⁸ *Id.*; 8% of people who voted in the most recent presidential election; additional avenues include a Constitutional Revision Commission and a Taxation and Budget Reform Commission which meet every 20 years and can propose constitutional amendments

¹⁹ *Laws governing the initiative process in Florida*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 10, 2017, 10:00 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Florida.

²⁰ GA. CONST. art. X, § 1, available at <http://www.senate.ga.gov/Documents/gaconstitution.pdf>.

²¹ HI. CONST. art. XVII, §§ 1-3, available at <http://lrbbhawaii.org/con/conart17.html>; referred to popular vote if SM of both houses approve during two separate Legislative Sessions or if at least 2/3 of each house in one Legislative Session.

²² *Id.*; also requires majority to be at least 50% of total votes cast in election or at least 30% of registered voters in the entire state if during a special election.

ID ²³	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
IL ²⁴	3/5 each House	SM	8%	60%/50% voters* ²⁵	Can only change structural/procedural subjects in art. IV	Allowed
IN	SM each House x2* ²⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not Allowed
IA	SM each House x2* ²⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
KS ²⁸	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
KY ²⁹	3/5 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
LA ³⁰	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
ME	2/3 each House ³¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed ³²
MD ³³	3/5 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
MA	SM Joint Session x2* ³⁴	SM	3%* ³⁵	SM	64,750 in 2018, ³⁶ must be approved by 1/4 legislature x2 first	Allowed
MI ³⁷	2/3 each House	SM	10%	SM	315,654 in 2018 ³⁸	Allowed
MN	SM each House	SM all* ³⁹	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
MS	2/3 each House ⁴⁰	SM	12%	SM + 40%* ⁴¹	86,183 in 2018; ⁴² can't change the initiative process	Not Allowed
MO	SM each House ⁴³	SM	8%* ⁴⁴	SM	157,788 in 2016 ⁴⁵	Allowed
MT ⁴⁶	2/3 each House	SM	10%	SM	50,936 in 2018, ⁴⁷ signatures from 10% voters in 1/2 of counties	Allowed
NE	3/5 each House ⁴⁸ , available at http://sos.sd.gov/elect/stconst.html	SM	35%* ⁴⁸	SM	121,297 in 2016, ⁵⁰ signatures from 5% voters in 2/5 of counties	Allowed
NV	SM each House x2 ⁴⁹ , available at http://www.ilga.gov/commission/lr/conent.htm	SM	10%* ⁴⁹	SM x2	112,543 in 2018 ⁵³	Allowed
NH	citizen initiated amendments require either a 60% yes vote from those who vote on the amendment or a 50% yes vote from all voters in the entire election.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
NY	Const. art. 16, § 1 (amended 1998), available at https://legis.ny.gov/legislative/laws/const/ ; a simple majority of each house must pass the amendment by two separate General Assemblies (with a general election between them) before it goes to a popular vote.	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not Allowed
NM	Const. art. X, § 3 amended 1984, available at http://www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/publications/const/402724.pdf ; a simple majority of each house must pass the amendment by two separate General Assemblies (with a general election between them) before it goes to a popular vote.	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
NC	Const. art. 14, § 1, available at http://www.kssos.org/other/pubs/KS_Constitution.pdf	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
ND	Const. §§ 256-258 (§ 256 amended 1979), available at http://www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/publications/const/402724.pdf	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
NE	Const. art. XIII, §§ 1-3 (§ 1 amended 2012), available at http://senate.leg.mn.gov/Documents/Constitution%20with%2033.htm#%C2%A71.%20Amendments	SM	20%* ⁵⁰	SM	26,906 in 2018 ⁶¹	Allowed
NE	Const. art. XIII, § 4, available at http://smileslature.maine.gov/const/	SM	10%* ⁵⁰	SM	305,591 in 2018, ⁶⁴ signatures from 5% voters in 1/2 of counties	Allowed
OR	Const. art. IV, § 15, available at http://legis.maine.gov/const/	SM	15%* ⁵¹	SM	123,725 in 2018 ⁶⁷	Allowed
OR	MD. CONST. art. XIV, § 1.2, available at http://msa.maryland.gov/msa/mdomical/43const/html/43art14.html	SM	8%* ⁵²	SM	117,578 in 2018 ⁷¹	Allowed
PA	Ma. Const. art. XLVIII, pt. III, § 2, available at https://malegislature.gov/Laws/Constitution/amendmentArticleXLVIIIInitiative ; allows legislature to put substitute of initiative measure up to a popular vote to complete with initiative after simple majority passage in joint session by two separate General Courts (with a general election between them)	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
RI	Ma. Const. art. XLVIII, pt. IV, §§ 1-2, amended by art. LXXXI (1950), available at https://malegislature.gov/Laws/Constitution/amendmentArticleXXXI ; no more than 1/4 of the signatures may come from one county; citizen-initiated amendments must win 25% of the vote	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
SD	SM each House	SM	10%	SM	27,741 in 2018 ⁷⁶	Allowed
TX	SM each House x2* ⁷⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
TX	SM each House x2* ⁷⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not Allowed
UT	SM each House x2* ⁷⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁸⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Not Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁸¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁸²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁸³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁸⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁸⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁸⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁸⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁸⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁸⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁹⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁹¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁹²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁹³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁹⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁹⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁹⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁹⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁹⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ⁹⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁰⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁰¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁰²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁰³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁰⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁰⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁰⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁰⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁰⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁰⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹¹⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹¹¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹¹²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹¹³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹¹⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹¹⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹¹⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹¹⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹¹⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹¹⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹²⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹²¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹²²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹²³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹²⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹²⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹²⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹²⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹²⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹²⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹³⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹³¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹³²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹³³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹³⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹³⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹³⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹³⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹³⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹³⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁴⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁴¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁴²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁴³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁴⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁴⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁴⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁴⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁴⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁴⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁵⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁵¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁵²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁵³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁵⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁵⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁵⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁵⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁵⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
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VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁶¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁶²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁶³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
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VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁶⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁷⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁷¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁷²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁷³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁷⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁷⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁷⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁷⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁷⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁷⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁸⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁸¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁸²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
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VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁸⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁸⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁸⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁸⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁸⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁹⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁹¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁹²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁹³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁹⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁹⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁹⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁹⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁹⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ¹⁹⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²⁰⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²⁰¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²⁰²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²⁰³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²⁰⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²⁰⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²⁰⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²⁰⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²⁰⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²⁰⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²¹⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²¹¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²¹²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²¹³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²¹⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²¹⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²¹⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²¹⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²¹⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²¹⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²²⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²²¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²²²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²²³	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²²⁴	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²²⁵	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²²⁶	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²²⁷	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²²⁸	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²²⁹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²³⁰	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²³¹	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
VA	SM each House x2* ²³²	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	

- ⁴⁴ MO. CONST. art. III, § 50 (amended 1998), available at <http://www.moga.mo.gov/mostatutes/ConstArticles/Art03.html>; need 8% of voters in the last gubernatorial election in each of 2/3 of the congressional districts.
- ⁴⁵ *Laws governing the initiative process in Missouri*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 10, 2017, 4:31 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Missouri.
- ⁴⁶ MT. CONST. art. XIV, §§ 1-9, available at http://leg.mt.gov/bills/mca_toc/CONSTITUTION_XIV_XIV.htm.
- ⁴⁷ *Laws governing the initiative process in Montana*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 10, 2017, 5:01 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Montana.
- ⁴⁸ NE. CONST. art. XVI, § 1 (amended 1968), available at <http://nebraskalegislature.gov/laws/articles.php?article=XVI-1>; simple majority must vote “yes” and at least 35% of all voters must also vote “yes”.
- ⁴⁹ NE. CONST. art. III, § 2 (amended 2004), § 4 (amended 1920), available at <http://nebraskalegislature.gov/laws/articles.php?article=III-2>.
- ⁵⁰ *Laws governing the initiative process in Nebraska*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 10, 2017, 5:24 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Nebraska.
- ⁵¹ NV. CONST. art. 16, § 1 (amended 1998), § 2, available at <https://www.leg.state.nv.us/const/nvconst.html#Art16>.
- ⁵² NV. CONST. art. 19, § 2(4) (amendment proposed, pending vote in 2018), available at <https://www.leg.state.nv.us/const/nvconst.html#Art19>; signatures from 10% of voters from at least 75% of counties and at least 10% overall; vote must pass simple majority in two consecutive election years.
- ⁵³ *Laws governing the initiative process in Nevada*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 10, 2017, 11:55 PM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Nevada.
- ⁵⁴ NH. CONST. art. 100 (amended 1980), available at <https://www.nh.gov/constitution/oaths.html>.
- ⁵⁵ NJ. CONST. art. IX, §§ 1-7, available at <http://www.njleg.state.nj.us/lawsconstitution/constitution.asp>; legislative-proposed amendments can only go to a popular vote if it passes with a SM in each house in two consecutive legislative sessions or with a 2/3 supermajority in one legislative session.
- ⁵⁶ NM. CONST. art. XIX, § 1 (amended 1996), available at <http://www.sos.state.nm.us/2015nmconst.pdf>; amendments to certain subjects require 75% of each house and 75% of the popular vote, of which a subset also require a 2/3 supermajority in each county.
- ⁵⁷ NY. CONST. art. XIX, § 1 (amended 2001), available at https://www.dos.ny.gov/info/constitution/article_19_amendments.html; before a vote by the legislature, the attorney general must render a written opinion regarding the effect of the amendment(s); both houses of the legislature must then vote by a SM to pass the amendment in two separate legislative sessions (separated by a general election) before putting it to a popular vote.
- ⁵⁸ NC. CONST. art. XIII, §§ 1-4, available at <http://www.ncga.state.nc.us/Legislation/constitution/nccconstitution.html>.
- ⁵⁹ ND. CONST. art. IV, § 16, available at <http://www.legis.nd.gov/constit/a04.pdf>.
- ⁶⁰ ND. CONST. art. III, §§ 1-9, available at <http://www.legis.nd.gov/constit/a03.pdf>; signatures from at least 4% of the entire state’s population from the last federal census.
- ⁶¹ *Laws governing the initiative process in North Dakota*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 11, 2017, 12:41 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_North_Dakota.
- ⁶² OH. CONST. art. XVI, § 1 (amended 1974), available at <https://www.legislature.ohio.gov/laws/ohio-constitution/allSections?id=16>.
- ⁶³ OH. CONST. art. II, §§ 1a, 1g (amended 2008), available at <https://www.legislature.ohio.gov/laws/ohio-constitution/allSections?id=2>.
- ⁶⁴ *Laws governing the initiative process in Ohio*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 11, 2017, 12:50 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Ohio.
- ⁶⁵ OK. CONST. art. XXIV, § 1 (amended 1974), available at <http://webserver1.lsb.state.ok.us/OKStatutes/CompleteTitles/oc24.rtf>; a special election may be called with a 2/3 vote in favor by both Houses.
- ⁶⁶ OK. CONST. art. V, § 2 (amended 2010), available at <http://webserver1.lsb.state.ok.us/OKStatutes/CompleteTitles/oc5.rtf>.
- ⁶⁷ *Laws governing the initiative process in Oklahoma*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 11, 2017, 1:01 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Oklahoma.
- ⁶⁸ OR. CONST. art. XVII, § 1 (amended 1906), § 2 (amended 1960), available at https://www.oregonlegislature.gov/bills_laws/Pages/OrConst.aspx; additional provision to revise constitution, requiring 2/3 of each House and SM in popular vote.
- ⁶⁹ OR. CONST. art. IV, § 1 (amended 2000), available at https://www.oregonlegislature.gov/bills_laws/Pages/OrConst.aspx.
- ⁷⁰ OR. CONST. art. II, § 23 (amended 1998), available at https://www.oregonlegislature.gov/bills_laws/Pages/OrConst.aspx; amendments imposing a higher than SM threshold to pass must be passed by that proportion.
- ⁷¹ *Laws governing the initiative process in Oregon*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 11, 2017, 1:10 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_Oregon.
- ⁷² PA. CONST. art. XI, § 1 (amended 1967), available at <http://www.legis.state.pa.us/cfdocs/legis/LI/consCheck.cfm?txtType=HTM&ttl=00&div=0&chpt=11&scn=1&subscn=0#>; amendment can only go to a popular vote if it passes with a SM in each house in two consecutive legislative sessions (with a general election in between); emergency amendment can be sent to popular vote if passes 2/3 supermajority in both houses in one legislative session.
- ⁷³ RI. CONST. art. XIV, §§ 1-2, available at <http://www.rilin.state.ri.us/riconstitution/Pages/C14.aspx>.
- ⁷⁴ SC. CONST. art. XVI, § 1 (amended 1989), available at <http://www.scstatehouse.gov/scconstitution/A16.pdf>; 2/3 from each House to send to popular vote; SM of voters must approve for amendment to return to immediate next legislature; amendment then only becomes ratified after another SM vote from each House in the second legislative session.
- ⁷⁵ SD. CONST. art. XXIII, §§ 1-3 (amended 1972), available at <http://sdlegislature.gov/Statutes/Constitution/DisplayStatute.aspx?Statute=0N-23&Type=Statute>.
- ⁷⁶ *Laws governing the initiative process in South Dakota*, BALLOTPEDIA (Feb. 11, 2017, 1:35 AM), https://ballotpedia.org/Laws_governing_the_initiative_process_in_South_Dakota.
- ⁷⁷ TN. CONST. art. XI, § 3, available at <http://www.capitol.tn.gov/about/docs/TN-Constitution.pdf>; SM from each House to send to next legislative session after a general election; 2/3 of each

WY ⁸⁵	2/3 each House	SM	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed
US ⁸⁶	2/3 each House, 3/4 States	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Allowed

House must approve to send to popular vote; SM of voters must approve and “yes” votes must be a majority of citizens voting for governor.

⁷⁸ TX. CONST. art. 17, § 1 (amended 1999), *available at* <http://www.statutes.legis.state.tx.us/Docs/CN/pdf/CN.17.pdf>.

⁷⁹ UT. CONST. art. XXIII, §§ 1-3, *available at* https://le.utah.gov/xcode/ArticleXXIII/UC_AXXIII_1800010118000101.pdf.

⁸⁰ VT. CONST. § 72, *available at* <http://legislature.vermont.gov/statutes/constitution-of-the-state-of-vermont/>; amendments may only be proposed by the Senate every four years; after a 2/3 vote from the Senate and a SM in the House, the amendment must be referred to next biennial session and passed again by SM in each house before going to a popular election.

⁸¹ VA. CONST. art. XII, § 1, *available at* <http://law.lis.virginia.gov/constitution/article12/section1/>; SM by each house, refers to next General Assembly at first meeting after the next House of Delegates election and must be passed again by SM of each house before going to a popular vote.

⁸² WA. CONST. art. XXIII, § 1 (amended 1962), *available at* <http://leg.wa.gov/LawsAndAgencyRules/Pages/constitution.aspx>.

⁸³ WV. CONST. art. XIV, § 1, *available at* http://www.legis.state.wv.us/wvcode/wv_con.cfm#articleXIV.

⁸⁴ WI. CONST. art. XII, § 1, *available at* <http://docs.legis.wisconsin.gov/constitution/wi/000237/000002>; amendment can only go to a popular vote if it passes with a SM in each house in two consecutive legislative sessions (with a general election in between).

⁸⁵ WY. CONST. art. 20, § 1, *available at* <http://legisweb.state.wy.us/NXT/gateway.dll/2016%20Wyoming%20Statutes%2F2016%20Constitution%2F1%2F21>.

⁸⁶ U.S. CONST. art. V, *available at* https://www.senate.gov/civics/constitution_item/constitution.htm#a5; 2/3 of each House must approve a proposal, which then must be ratified by 3/4 of all the states.