

順天堂 学校推薦型選抜総合問題

Neurodiversity means the idea that there is more diversity in the brain and (a) system than we realize, and that we cannot determine superiority or inferiority. The word "neurodiversity" began to be used by a sociologist with autism spectrum disorder in the late 1990s. Recently, neurodiversity has also (b) the meaning of a social movement that aims to create a society where people show mutual respect.

- a) ①naive ②sensitive ③responsive ④nervous
b) ①gotten over ②taken on ③given out ④looked after

Neurodiversity is still an unfamiliar (c) in Japan, but it is actually used on the website of the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry. There, it says that one of the characteristics of people with developmental disabilities is that they are good at digital fields, so we should employ them more (d) in IT companies to promote innovation and increased productivity.

- c) ①consequence ②stem ③quarrel ④term
d) ①active ②activity ③actively ④activate

The author felt uncomfortable about this for two reasons. First, people with developmental disabilities are not (e) good at IT. Second, if the increased productivity (f) as a goal is not achieved, it may lead to bashing.

- e) ①necessarily ②frequently ③remarkably ④approximately
f) ①establish ②establishing ③established ④establishment

According to a clinical psychologist, inclusion and cultivation are essential for diversity. Inclusion (g) the idea that the minority is accepted within the majority group. On the other hand, cultivation means the change of groups or societies so that the minority can live comfortably.

- ①argues ②describes ③matters ④refers

By increasing the degree of freedom and changing evaluation methods to make it easier for everyone to work, rather than incorporating people with developmental disabilities into the (h) framework for working, people with diverse values will come together and innovation will be born.

- h) ①conventional ②enormous ③federal ④social

We tend to think of ourselves as "normal" and (i) people with different ways of thinking and behaving as strange. In reality, however, a "normal person" does not exist. Depending on the environment, our characteristics can be a strength or a (j)

- i) ①view ②arrest ③sting ④yield
j) ①portion ②vein ③chamber ④deficit