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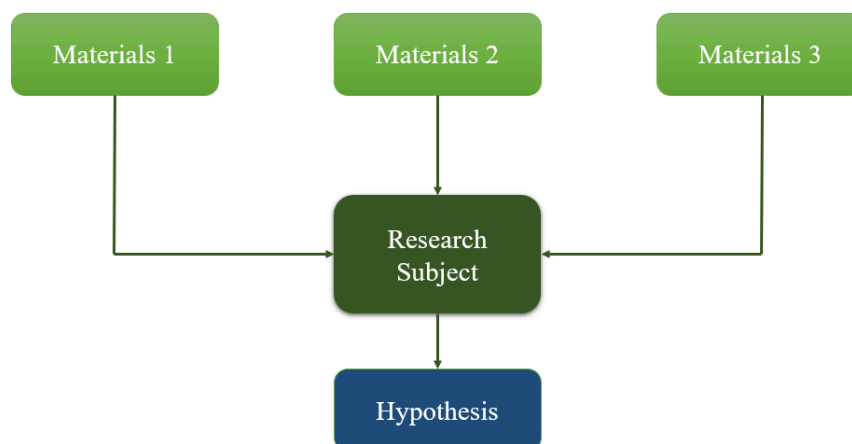
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(TNR; *Justify*; 12; 1,15 spacing)

## Materials and Method

### Sub-procedure

This section should provide sufficient methodological detail to allow other researchers to accurately replicate the study. All materials, procedures, and analytical techniques must be described clearly and systematically. If the study introduces a novel or modified method, this should be explicitly stated and explained in detail. Tables or schematic figures, such as flowcharts, may be included to support and clarify the methodological description. The presentation should be concise yet comprehensive, ensuring transparency and reproducibility of the research process. (TNR; *Justify*; 12; 1,15 spacing)



**Figure 1.** Example figure of flowchart research article. (TNR; *Center*; 11)

The method might contain tables that should be formatted as Table 1.

**Table 1.** Example table of research article. (TNR; *Align Left*; 11)

No	Data	Description
1	Data 1	Description 1
2	Data 2	Description 2

Mathematic formulae (if any) should be formatted as Equation 1.

$$H = \frac{b - \sqrt{a - c}}{d + e} \quad (1)$$

## Result and Discussion

### Sub-result

This section presents the findings of the study in a clear and structured manner. The results may be communicated through text, tables, figures, images, or maps, and should be accompanied by concise explanations that highlight the main observations. Visual materials should be designed as simply as possible to ensure ease of interpretation, with each figure, table, or map properly numbered, titled, and cited within the main text. Tables should be placed with their titles positioned above, while figures and maps should include appropriate captions. Maps may be displayed in either colour or grayscale, provided that all features and variations remain clearly distinguishable. The layout should be optimized so that visual elements can be integrated into the manuscript without compromising their informational content. There no need literature in this section. (TNR; *Justify*; 12; 1,15 spacing)

#### *Sub-discussion*

The discussion can be either in separate sub-section or integrated within the result section. The author should discuss the finding from the research with relevant literature (Last name et al., 20XX). The discussion should interpret the results in relation to the research objectives and existing literature. Authors are expected to critically evaluate their findings, explain underlying patterns or relationships, and compare the results with those of previous studies. This section may be presented as a separate subsection or integrated with the results, depending on the structure of the manuscript. (TNR; *Justify*; 12; 1,15 spacing)

### **Conclusion**

The conclusion must be present throughout the study findings. Writing the conclusion must be simple and concise sentences so easily to be understood by the reader. Accompanied with new understanding/perspective/insight refers to the research results obtained.

### **Acknowledgement**

Acknowledgements can be delivered to the parties who have helped research and completion of the writing of the manuscript. These parties can act as mentors, funders, providers of data, and so forth.

### **Author contribution**

Author 1: research idea, etc, etc.; Author 2: writing the article, etc, etc;....

### **Conflic of interest**

Author should state if there is any conflict of interest.

### **Reference**

All references must be prepared using the author date citation system (APA style) and arranged alphabetically according to the authors' last names. Authors are strongly encouraged to use reference management software such as EndNote, Mendeley, or Zotero to ensure accuracy and consistency. At least 80% of the references should be derived from articles published in reputable peer-reviewed journals, and a minimum of 80% should have been published within the last three years. All authors' names must be listed in full in the reference

list; the use of “et al.” is not permitted. Examples of reference formats include journal articles, online publications, and conference proceedings, which should contain complete bibliographic information such as authors, year of publication, article title, source title, volume and issue numbers, page range, and DOI or URL when available. Each reference entry applies a hanging indent of 1 cm, with the first line aligned to the left margin. Using TNR; 12pt; single spacing.

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