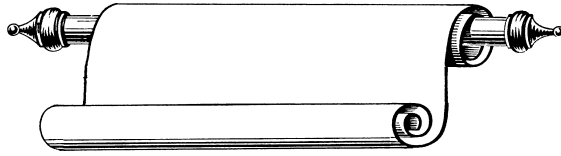


Document-based Question



Essential Question: Was the Reformation or the Scientific Revolution a bigger challenge to the Catholic Church?

Documents

Martin Luther's Message p. 330, *Primary Source: Luther's Ninety-Five Theses* p. 331,
Primary Source: Galileo Defends His Work p. 361, *The Scientific Method* p. 365,
Rationalism and Democracy p. 367

1. **Read** the essential question above and determine what is being asked.
2. Read and review the first document together. **Highlight**, circle or underline any evidence that may help you answer the essential question.
3. **Write an analysis** of the first document which includes:
 - a. a citation of the source
 - b. a summary of the source
 - c. the source of the source (who wrote it? Primary or secondary?)
 - d. an explanation of how this source relates to the essential question.
4. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for the remaining documents.
5. Based on the evidence write your group's answer the essential question in a complete paragraph. Cite at least three pieces of evidence from your document analysis in your paragraph.