

**Actuarial Science, B.S.**

College of Arts and Sciences (CAS) and the School of Business Administration (SBA)  
Department of Mathematics and Statistics and the Department of Economics  
Catalog Year: 2024

This is a sample schedule of all general education, CAS Exploratory and major requirements for this degree in a 4-year plan. Courses in bold are designated as critical and may be prerequisites to subsequent major courses or may affect timeline for graduation due to specific semester offering. Please see the notes column for further clarification.  
The below plan is based on SAT Writing 410-610 and SAT Math 540-650 (new), or AP/IB/CLEP equivalents to place into MTH 1554.

Semester One (16 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title	Credits	Minimum Grade	Course Type	Prerequisites	Notes
<b>MTH 1554 - Calculus I</b>	4	C	Multiple	MTH 1441 (or MTH 1331/1332) minimum grade (C) or placement	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses; Major and GE - FR course. *MTH 1331/1332 two semester requirement recommended for SAT 540-650, ACT 24-27. See Math Placement info at oakland.edu/mathundergradplacement
<b>ECN 2010 - Principles of Microeconomics</b>	4	C	Multiple	High school algebra	Major requirement - also satisfies GE - SS
<b>WRT 1050 - Composition or WRT 1060</b>	4	C	Elective	WRT 1020 with a grade of C or higher; placement	Prerequisite to subsequent Writing Foundation General Education course
<b>SBC 1990 - ACHIEVE I</b>	0	Passing	Major	No prerequisite	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses
General Education Course	4	Passing	General Education	Prerequisite varies with choice	<a href="http://catalog.oakland.edu/">http://catalog.oakland.edu/</a>
<b>Semester Two (16 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>MTH 1555 - Calculus II</b>	4	C	Major	MTH 1554 minimum grade of (C)	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses.
<b>ECN 2020 - Principles of Global Macroeconomics</b>	4	C	Multiple	High school algebra	Major requirement - also satisfies GE - GP
<b>WRT 1060 - Composition II or STA 2226</b>	4	C	General Education	WRT 1050 with grade of C or higher; placement. STA prerequisite is MTH 1554	Prerequisite to subsequent Writing Intensive courses
<b>ACC 2000 - Introductory Financial Accounting</b>	4	C	Major	MTH 1554 prior to or concurrent with ACC 2000 or (MIS)	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses
<b>SBC 2990 - ACHIEVE II</b>	0	Passing	Major	SBC 1990	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses.
<b>Semester Three (15 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>FIN 3550 - Finance for Actuarial Science or (FIN 3220 and FIN 3720)</b>	4	C	Major	ACC 2000, FIN 3220 & FIN 3720 require many prerequisites	FIN 3550 suggested. Students under a previous catalog who have taken FIN 3550 may use this course to substitute for FIN 3220.
<b>STA 2226 - Applied Probability and Statistics or MIS 4460</b>	4	C	Major	MTH 1222 or MTH 1554 minimum grade of (C)	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses
<b>ECN 3030 - Managerial Economics or ECN 3500 Insurance and Risk Management</b>	3	C	Major	ECN 2010 and EGR 2800 or EGR 2800 and MTH 1222 or MTH 1554 minimum grade of (C)	Students on a previous catalog who have taken ECN 3810 may use this course as a substitute for ECN 3030
<b>MTH 2554 - Multivariable Calculus</b>	4	C	Major	MTH 1555 minimum grade of (C)	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses. Or permission of the chief undergraduate faculty adviser.
<b>Semester Four (13 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>MTH 2775 - Linear Algebra</b>	4	C	Major	MTH 1555 minimum grade of (C)	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses.
<b>ACS 4550 - Financial Mathematics</b>	3	C	Major	MTH 2554 and (FIN 3720 or FIN 3500) minimum grade of (C) in each	Satisfies capstone requirement.
<b>ECN 3210 - Financial Markets and Economy</b>	3	C	Major	Prerequisite varies with choice	ECN 3210 - Financial Markets and Economy is suggested. Offered winter and summer.
<b>MIS 4460 - Business Analytics or MIS 4470</b>	3	C	Major	QM4 2410 or EGR 2800 or STA 2021 or STA 2026 minimum grade of (C)	No note.
<b>ACS 3990 - ACHIEVE 3 Actuarial Sciences</b>	0	Passing	Major	SBC 1990 and SBC 2990	Generally offered during the fall semester.
<b>COM 2000 Public Speaking or COM 2403 Group Dynamics and Communication</b>	4	C	Major	No prerequisite	No note.
<b>TAKE FM EXAM IN AUGUST</b>					
<b>Semester Five (16 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>STA 4113 - Introduction to Mathematical Statistics</b>	4	C	Major	STA 2226, MTH 2554, and MTH 2775 with minimum grade of (C) in each	Offered fall only.
<b>ECN 3030 - Managerial Economics or ECN 3500 Insurance and Risk Management</b>	3	C	Elective	ECN 2010 and ECN 2020	MIS 4470 - Practical Computing for Data Analytics is suggested.
<b>EGR 1400 - Computer Problem Solving in Engineering and Computer Science</b>	4	C	Major	MTH 1554 or equivalent	No note.
<b>ACS 3000 - Foundations of Probability and Calculus (if necessary)</b>	1	C	Major	MTH 2554 and STA 2226 with minimum grade of (C) in each	Required unless a student has earned a B+ or higher in MTH 2554. ECN 4010 is an alternative (not required) 1 credit course.
<b>WRT 3022 - Business Writing</b>	4	C	Multiple	WRT 1060	Satisfies GE - KA.
<b>Take only 12 or 13 credits while taking STA 4113 (P Exam) and ACS 4550 (FM Exam)</b>					
<b>Semester Six (14 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>STA 4114, QMM 2410, or STA 4330</b>	4	C	Major	STA 4113 (grade of C or better)	STA 4114 into to Mathematical Statistics II suggested. (Offered winter only). Satisfies VEE in statistics. (Students under a previous catalog who have taken ECN 4060, STA 4026, or STA 4330 can substitute these for QMM 2410.)
<b>MIS 3140 - Business Database Systems</b>	3	C	Major	EGR 1400, other prerequisites are waived	Students under a previous catalog who have taken MIS 3150 may use this course as a substitute for MIS 3140.
<b>MIS 4470 (needed for the PA exam) or Elective</b>	3	C	Elective	MIS 4460 or EGR 1400	*Elective* may need to include university requirements of G.E. Integration or credits at the 3000-4000 level. MIS 4470 counts towards a Business Analytics minor.
<b>Elective</b>	4	C	Elective	Prerequisite varies with choice	<a href="http://catalog.oakland.edu/">http://catalog.oakland.edu/</a>
<b>TAKE P EXAM IN JUNE</b>					
<b>Semester Seven (16 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>STA 4002 - Applied Linear Models I or ECN 4050 Econometrics (3 credits)</b>	4	C	Major	STA 2226, and MTH 2775 with minimum grade of (C) in each	Also satisfies WIM. STA 4002 (Offered Fall only). Alternate option: ECN 4050 (Offered Fall only).
<b>APM 2559, STA 4225, or APM 4334</b>	4	C	Major	Prerequisite varies with choice.	Choose 1 of the following in coordination with faculty advisor: APM 2559 - Intro Differential Equations (Offered Fall only), STA 4225 - Stochastic Processes I (Offered Winter Even Year), APM 4334 - Applied Num. Methods, Matrix Methods (Offered Winter Only)
<b>ACS 4660 - Financial Economics or FIN 4250 - Financial Derivatives</b>	4	Passing	General Education	Prerequisite varies with choice	Choose 1 of the following in coordination with faculty advisor: ACS 4660 (Offered Fall only), FIN 4250 (Offered Winter only)
General Education Course	4	Passing	General Education	Prerequisite varies with choice	<a href="http://catalog.oakland.edu/">http://catalog.oakland.edu/</a>
<b>Semester Eight (16 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
General Education Course	4	Passing	General Education	Prerequisite varies with choice	<a href="http://catalog.oakland.edu/">http://catalog.oakland.edu/</a>
General Education Course	4	Passing	General Education	Prerequisite varies with choice	<a href="http://catalog.oakland.edu/">http://catalog.oakland.edu/</a>
General Education Course	4	Passing	General Education	Prerequisite varies with choice	<a href="http://catalog.oakland.edu/">http://catalog.oakland.edu/</a>
Elective	4	C	Elective	Prerequisite varies with choice	*Elective* may need to include university requirements of G.E. Integration or credits at the 3000-4000 level
<b>Sample Schedule Notes:</b>					
Earn a minimum grade of C in all courses applied to the major including cognate courses for the major.					
Work with a faculty adviser about timing for exams. In general, take FM exam in June/August after semester four. P exam in June after semester six.					
This major is offered jointly by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics and the Department of Economics.					
Complete the requirements for a major offered by the College of Arts and Sciences with a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.00.					
<b>CAS Exploratory Requirement</b>					
In addition to satisfying the university-wide general education requirements, all students with majors in the College of Arts and Sciences are required to complete at least three courses outside of their major rubric, for a minimum of 12 credits.					
Math courses required for the ACS major will fulfill the CAS Exploratory Requirement. A math major can be added with no additional math courses because the Mathematics Department allows for more than 8 credits to count between majors and minors.					
Adding a CAS minor will replace the CAS Exploratory Requirement.					
Actuarial Science majors should consider adding the following minors, as the bulk of these minor's curriculum will be met by the ACS major requirements. Minors: Mathematics, Economics, Business Analytics.					
<b>Degree Requirements</b>					
General Education	24			Multiple General Education courses are fulfilled with courses in the Major to reach the 40 required credits	
Diversity	Included			Multiple General Education and/or major courses also fulfill this area	
WIM/WIGE/Capstone	Included			Multiple General Education and/or major courses also fulfill this area	
CAS Exploratory Requirement	0			Met in major with ECN or MTH courses	
Major	84-86			Including corequisites	
Electives	14-16				
<b>Total Credits:</b>	<b>124</b>				

This is a sample schedule of all Gen Ed, CAS Exploratory and major requirements for this degree in a 4-year plan. Courses in bold are designated as critical and may be prerequisites to subsequent major courses or may affect timeline for graduation due to specific semester offerings. Please see the notes column for further clarification.  
The below plan is based on SAT Writing 410-610 and SAT Math 640-800 (old), 660-800 (new), or AP/B/CLEP equivalents.

Semester One (16 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title	Credits	Minimum Grade	Course Type	Prerequisites	Notes
<b>MTH 1555 - Calculus I or MTH 2554 - Calculus III</b>	4	C	Multiple	Calculus I minimum grade (C) or placement (AP)	MTH 1131/1132 recommended for SAT 540-566, ACT 22-23. MTH 1441 recommended for SAT 570-650, ACT 24-27. See Math Placement Info at oakland.edu/math/gradplacement
<b>ECN 2010 - Principles of Microeconomics</b>	4	C	Multiple	High school algebra	Major requirement - also satisfies GE - IES
<b>WRT 1060 - Composition or WRT 1060</b>	4	C	Elective	WRT 1020 with a grade of C or higher; placement	Prerequisite to subsequent Writing Foundation Gen Ed course
<b>SBC 1990 - ACHIEVE I</b>	0	Passing	Major	No prerequisite	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses
<b>STA 2225 - Applied Probability and Statistics</b>	4	C	Major	MTH 1525 or MTH 1554 minimum grade of C Prerequisite: WRT 1060 or WRT 1060 with a grade of C or higher; placement	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses <a href="https://catalog.oakland.edu/">https://catalog.oakland.edu/</a>
<b>Semester Two (16 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>MTH 2554 - Calculus III or MTH 2775 - Linear Algebra</b>	4	C	Major	MTH 1555 minimum grade of (C)	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses.
<b>ECN 2020 - Principles of Global Macroeconomics</b>	4	C	Multiple	High school algebra	Major requirement - also satisfies GE - IES
<b>WRT 1060 - Composition I or STA 2226 or General Education Course</b>	4	C	Gen Ed	WRT 1050 grade of C or higher; placement STA prereq	Prerequisite to subsequent Writing Intensive courses
<b>ACC 2000 - Introductory Financial Accounting</b>	4	C	Major	MTH 1554 prior to or concurrent with ACC 2000 or (MS)	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses
<b>SBC 2000 - ACHIEVE II</b>	0	Passing	Major	SBC 1990	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses.
<b>Sem Three (16/13 or hrs) - Course Subject and Title, take 12/13 or when taking STA 4227 (P-FIN 9550 or FIN 3220 and FIN 3720)</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Min Gr</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>STA 4227 - Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I</b>	4	C	Major	ACC 2000. FIN requires many prerequisites	FIN 3550 suggested. Offered fall only.
<b>ACC 2000 - Foundations of Probability and Calculus</b>	1	C	Major	MTH 2554 and STA 2226 with minimum grade of (C) in	Required unless a student has earned a B+ or higher in MTH 2554. ECN 4010 is an alternative (not required) 1 credit course.
<b>MTH 2775 - Linear Algebra or ECN 3810 Math for Econ or ECN 3500 Insur and Risk Mgt</b>	4 or 3	C	Major	MTH 1555 minimum grade of C or ECN 2010 and (ECN)	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses.
<b>ACC 2000 - ACHIEVE II</b>	0	Passing	Major	SBC 1990 and SBC 2000	Generally offered during the fall semester.
<b>Semester Four (16 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>MTH 2775 - Linear Algebra or ECN 3810 Math for Econ or ECN 3500 Insur and Risk Mgt</b>	4	C	Major	ACC 2000. FIN requires many prerequisites	FIN 3550 suggested. Offered fall only.
<b>ACC 2000 - Foundations of Probability and Calculus</b>	1	C	Major	MTH 2554 and STA 2226 with minimum grade of (C) in	Required unless a student has earned a B+ or higher in MTH 2554. ECN 4010 is an alternative (not required) 1 credit course.
<b>MTH 2775 - Linear Algebra or ECN 3810 Math for Econ or ECN 3500 Insur and Risk Mgt</b>	4 or 3	C	Major	MTH 1555 minimum grade of C or ECN 2010 and (ECN)	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses.
<b>ACC 2000 - ACHIEVE II</b>	0	Passing	Major	SBC 1990 and SBC 2000	Generally offered during the fall semester.
<b>Semester Five (16/15 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>STA 4227 - Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I</b>	4	C	Major	ACC 2000. FIN requires many prerequisites	FIN 3550 suggested. Offered fall only.
<b>ACC 2000 - Foundations of Probability and Calculus</b>	1	C	Major	MTH 2554 and STA 2226 with minimum grade of (C) in	Required unless a student has earned a B+ or higher in MTH 2554. ECN 4010 is an alternative (not required) 1 credit course.
<b>MTH 2775 - Linear Algebra or ECN 3810 Math for Econ or ECN 3500 Insur and Risk Mgt</b>	4 or 3	C	Major	MTH 1555 minimum grade of C or ECN 2010 and (ECN)	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses.
<b>ACC 2000 - ACHIEVE II</b>	0	Passing	Major	SBC 1990 and SBC 2000	Generally offered during the fall semester.
<b>Semester Six (16 credit hours) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>STA 4227 - Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I</b>	4	C	Major	ACC 2000. FIN requires many prerequisites	FIN 3550 suggested. Offered fall only.
<b>ACC 2000 - Foundations of Probability and Calculus</b>	1	C	Major	MTH 2554 and STA 2226 with minimum grade of (C) in	Required unless a student has earned a B+ or higher in MTH 2554. ECN 4010 is an alternative (not required) 1 credit course.
<b>MTH 2775 - Linear Algebra or ECN 3810 Math for Econ or ECN 3500 Insur and Risk Mgt</b>	4 or 3	C	Major	MTH 1555 minimum grade of C or ECN 2010 and (ECN)	Prerequisite to subsequent major courses.
<b>ACC 2000 - ACHIEVE II</b>	0	Passing	Major	SBC 1990 and SBC 2000	Generally offered during the fall semester.
<b>Semester Seven (17/18 credit hrs) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>APM 2509 Differential Equations or STA 4225 Statistical Process Control or Gen Ed course 2</b>	4	C	Major/Gen Ed	Prerequisite varies with choice.	Options: APM 2509, STA 4225, APM 4334
<b>ECN 3810 Math for Econ or ECN 3020 Mgt Econ or ECN 3500 Insur and Risk Mgt</b>	3	C	Elective	ECN 2010 and ECN 2020	MIS 4470 - "Practical Computing for Data Analytics" is suggested
<b>General Education Course</b>	4	Passing	Gen Ed	Prerequisite varies with choice	<a href="http://catalog.oakland.edu/">http://catalog.oakland.edu/</a>
<b>Elective</b>	3 or 4	C	Elective	ECN 2010 and ECN 2020	Only offered fall. Not needed if student takes FIN 4250 in Winter.
<b>Elective</b>	3 or 4	C	Elective	Prerequisite varies	
<b>Semester Eight (14/16 credit hrs) - Course Subject and Title</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Minimum Grade</b>	<b>Course Type</b>	<b>Prerequisites</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>General Education Course</b>	4	Passing	Gen Ed	Prerequisite varies with choice	<a href="http://catalog.oakland.edu/">http://catalog.oakland.edu/</a>
<b>General Education Course</b>	4	Passing	Gen Ed	Prerequisite varies with choice	Only offered winter. Not needed if student took ACC 4850 in Fall.
<b>Elective</b>	3 or 4	C	Elective	Prerequisite varies	

**Sample Schedule Notes:**

Earn a minimum grade of C in all courses applied to the major including separate courses for the major.  
Work with a faculty adviser about timing for exams. In general, take FIN exam in June/August after semester four. P exam in January/March of semester six.  
The major is offered jointly by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics and the Department of Economics.  
SAT (old) refers to exams taken before March 2016. SAT (new) refers to exams taken March 2016 or later.  
Completes the requirements for a major offered by the College of Arts and Sciences with a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.00.

**CAS Exploratory Requirement**

In addition to satisfying the university-wide Gen Ed requirements, all students with majors in the College of Arts and Sciences are required to complete at least three courses outside of their major rubric, for a minimum of 12 credits.  
A student may select these courses from either of the following: A single rubric of their choosing (e.g., HST) within the College of Arts and Sciences. A predefined thematic set of courses identified on the College of Arts and Sciences website.

**Degree Requirements**

Gen Ed	Credits	Notes
Diversity	24	Multiple Gen Ed course are fulfilled with courses in the Major to reach the 40 required credits. 5 additional courses needed (Arts, For Lang, at Sci w/ lab, West Civ, Lit)
WWAYGE/Capstone	Included	Multiple Gen Ed and/or major courses also fulfill this area
CAS Exploratory Requirement	0	Met in major with ECN or MTH courses
Major	86	Including corequisites and AP credits.
Electives	14	
<b>Total Credits:</b>	<b>124</b>	
<b>Total Credits:</b>	<b>124</b>	